

Kenneth Jonsson, The Igelösa hoard, *Viking-Age hoards and late Anglo-Saxon coins*, Stockholm 1987.

THE IGELÖSA HOARD

When the verger Jöns Jönsson was digging a grave c. 60 m. north of the tower of Igelösa church, Igelösa par., Skåne, on 10th July 1924, he found at a depth of c. 1 metre a lump of metal, which proved to consist of coins. The hoard thus discovered was redeemed and now belongs to KMK but is deposited in the coin cabinet in the Historical Museum of the University of Lund. A list mainly by mints was made for the inventory archives, while the list published below was made in 1972 and based on the coins preserved in Lund with the addition of the 43 coins (40 Anglo-Saxon and 3 Hiberno-Norse) which were retained in KMK, but of these latter only 38 can now be identified in KMK.

The original list states that there were, in addition to a fragment of a silver brooch, 2,034 whole and c. 23 fragments of coins making a total of 2,057. The present list numbers 2,039 coins (excluding minor fragments). The discrepancy is probably mainly due to how the fragments were counted but there are also other real differences such as the fact that only 12 Arabic dirhams have been preserved while 13 is the figure given in the inventory. For some mints there are also more coins preserved than stated in the list and it is clear that the inventory list is not quite reliable. The present list may also include some errors, however, as it has not been possible to make a final check. Some of the Anglo-Saxon coins will probably also be transferred to the Scandinavian series when a more detailed list is made.

In the collection of the coin cabinet in Lund there is also a small parcel of coins with no inventory number or any other information to indicate when or how it was acquired. The coins are not listed in the inventory but the composition of the parcel makes it likely that they form part of the hoard and they are listed here as nos. 2040-53.

ÆTHELRED II 978-1016

First Hand (left-facing bust)

2040 C[anterbury?] Boea

First Hand (right-facing bust)

2041 Stamford Boia

Benediction Hand

2042 Winchester Bryhtnoth

Crux

2043 Chester [Ri]culf

2044 Huntingdon Ælfric

2045 L[?] Leof[?]

2046 York Frostulf

Small Crux

2047 Canterbury [Ead/Leof]gar

Long Cross

2048 Ipswich Leofsig

2049	Leicester	Lifing
2050	Norwich	Ælfric
2051		Lefwine
2052	W[allingford]	[Æl]fwi

SCANDINAVIA?

Imitation of Anglo-Saxon Type

Æthelred II

Crux

2053 'York' 'Dun'

One coin belonging to Kulturen in Lund (no. 1623 below) which was acquired with the information that it was found in Igelösa (Inventory no. 39.784), also indicates that not all coins in the hoard were redeemed.

A summary by countries of the coins listed below is as follow:

Islamic dynasties	12
Germany	134
England	1,779
Ireland	13
Scandinavia	100
Norway	1
Total	2,039

There is only one larger hoard with Anglo-Saxon coins from Sweden and that is the Äspinge hoard (DS 108) with 3,047 coins. A summary of the Anglo-Saxon element is set out on the next page.

The hoard must consist of several parcels of which two large ones may be associated with danegelds which makes it foremost among the (surprisingly few) hoards that can be said to consist of danegeld payments. The very high proportion of Anglo-Saxon coins (87%) is also unique for a large hoard. The latest coin in the hoard is an arabic dirham struck 1003/4 which is not out of line with the Anglo-Saxon coins which include pieces of the late Subsidiary Long Cross. The hoard was probably concealed c. 1005.

The Arabic coins have been attributed by Gert Rispling and the German by Peter Berghaus.

The summary on the opposite page shows the composition of the Anglo-Saxon part.

RSC	- Edgar, Reform Small Cross
NSC	- Edward the Martyr, Normal Small Cross
FSC	- Æthelred II, First Small Cross
SC	- Edgar/Edward/Æthelred II, Small Cross
FH	- Æthelred II, First Hand
SH	- Æthelred II, Second Hand
BH	- Æthelred II, Benediction Hand
SH/C	- Æthelred II, Second Hand/Crux
BH/C	- Æthelred II, Benediction Hand/Crux
C	- Æthelred II, Crux
ISC/C	- Æthelred II, Intermediate Small Cross/Crux
C/ISC	- Æthelred II, Crux/Intermediate Small Cross
ISC	- Æthelred II, Intermediate Small Cross
LC	- Æthelred II, Long Cross

	RSC	NSC	FSC	SC	FH	SH	BH	SH/C	BH/C	C	ISC/C	C/ISC	ISC	LC	TOTAL
Barnstaple	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	4	12
Bath	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	12	15
Bedford	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	5
Bridport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
Cambridge	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	9	35
Canterbury	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	72	-	-	-	15	90
Chester	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	23	29
Chichester	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	1	7
Colchester	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	5	27
Cricklade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2
Derby	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Dorchester	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	4	10
Dover	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	4	6
Exeter	-	-	-	1	3	7	-	-	-	61	3	-	-	27	102
Gloucester	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	7	17
Guildford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	3
Hastings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Hereford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	5	11
Hertford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	23
Huntingdon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	11	30
Ilchester	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3
Ipswich	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	1	12
Leicester	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	4	10
Lewes	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	7	20
Lincoln	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	54	-	-	-	71	130
London	1	-	-	-	13	22	-	2	-	258	5	-	-	163	464
Lydford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	4	13
Lympne	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	11
Maldon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	20
Malmesbury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	3
Northampton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	15	22
Norwich	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	10	-	-	-	6	20
Nottingham	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	5
Oxford	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	9	28
Rochester	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	10	42
Romney	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
Shaftesbury	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	2	8
Shrewsbury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	3
Southampton	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	3
Southwark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	-	-	-	2	92
Stafford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Stamford	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	5	20
Tamworth	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Thetford	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	39	-	-	-	17	59
Totnes	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	3	25
Wallingford	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	22	-	-	-	6	30
Wareham	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	1	15
Warminster	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Warwick	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5
Watchet	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	5
Wilton	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	2	3	30
Winchcombe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Winchester	-	1	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	112	9	-	-	39	166
Worcester	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	2	9
York	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	45	-	1	-	20	67
[?]	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	5
Total	9	4	1	3	45	40	3	2	2	1.106	17	1	3	543	1.779

ISLAMIC DYNASTIES

- Abbasid**
1 al-Mu'tazz. Surra man ra'a 251
- Samanid**
2 Isma'il ibn Ahmad. al-Mu'tadid. al-Shash 284
3 —. al-Mu'tadid. al-Shash 292
4 Nasr ibn Ahmad. al-Radi. Samarqand 328
5 Nuh ibn Nasr. al-Mustakfi. (333-343). Imitation?
- Samanid rebels**
6 Yahya ibn Ahmad. al-Muqtadir. Samarqand "290"
- Buwayhid**
7 Imad al-Dawlah. al-Radi. Mah al-Kufah? 324
- Hamdanid**
8 Nasir al-dawlah and Sayf al-dawlah. al-Muti. al-Mawsil 335
- Uqaylid**
9 Abu l-Muni and Sinan al-Dawlah. al-Qadir. al-Mawsil 391
10 Abu l-Muni and Nur al-Dawlah. al-Qadir. al-Mawsil 394
- Marwanid**
11 Abu Ali al-Hasan. al-Qadir. [M]ayyafa[riqin] 3[85?]
- Volga-Bulgar**
12 "Nasr ibn Ahmad. al-Muqtadir. Samarqand 306"

DEUTSCHES REICH

OBERLOTHRINGEN

- Remiremont** (Herzog von Oberlothringen)
13 Dietrich I 984-1026. Dbg 1399
- Münzstätte?** (Herzog von Oberlothringen)
14-16 Dietrich I 984-1026. Dbg 22
- Verdun** (König/Kaiser)
17 Kg Heinrich I 919-936. Nachprägung. Salmo 3:1.

NIEDERLOTHRINGEN

Westniederlothringischer Raum

- Münzstätte?** (Flandern)
18-28 Nachprägung zu Köln. Häv. 53
- Brügge**
29-30 Münzherr? Bahrfeldt 231
- Brüssel (?)**
31 Nachprägung zu Köln. Vgl. Häv. 184
- Maastricht** (König/Kaiser)
32 Kg Otto III 983-996. Dbg 239 var.
- Kölner Raum*
Köln (König/Kaiser)
33-37 Kg Otto I 936-962. Häv. 34

Deventer (König/Kaiser)
38 Kg Otto III 983-996. Dbg 560

(Deventer)

39 Adela 990-1016. Dbg 1237

Friesischer Raum

Münzstätte? (König/Kaiser)
40 Kg Otto III 983-996. Dbg 1160

Münzstätte? (Ostfriesland)

41-59 Münzherr? (975-1000). Dbg 1309
60 Nachprägung zu Köln. Häv 32 var.
61-62 Nachprägung zu Köln. Häv. 41
63-66 Nachprägung zu Köln. Häv. 118

SACHSEN

Westfalen

Dortmund (König/Kaiser)
67 K. Otto III 996-1002. Dbg 745

Soest

68-69 Nachprägung zu Köln (Otto II/III) (1000-1040). Häv. 850

Niedersachsen

Lüneburg (Graf von Sachsen)
70-75 Bernhard I 973-1011. Dbg 585

(Goslar) (König/Kaiser)

76 Otto-Adelheid-Pfennig (991-1040). Hz I
77-101 Otto-Adelheid-Pfennig (991-1040). Hz III
102 Otto-Adelheid-Pfennig (991-1040). Obol. Hz III/IV
103-126 Otto-Adelheid-Pfennig (991-1040). Hz IV

(Magdeburg)

127-128 Sachsenpfennig. Dbg 1325

FRANKEN

Würzburg (König/Kaiser)
129 K. Otto III 996-1002. Dbg 856

Mainz (König/Kaiser)

130-136 K. Otto II/III 973-1002. Dbg 778/779

Worms (König/Kaiser)

137-138 K. Otto II/III 974-1002. Dbg 844
139-141 K. Otto II/III 973-1002. Dbg 1914

SCHWABEN

Strassburg (König/Kaiser)
142 Kg Heinrich II 1002-1014. Dbg 916

BAYERN

Regensburg (Herzog von Bayern)
143 Heinrich III 982-985. Dbg 1069
144-145 Heinrich IV 995-1002. Dbg 1071

Salzburg (Herzog von Bayern)
146 Heinrich IV 995-1002. Dbg 1134

ENGLAND

EDGAR 959-975

Reform Small Cross

147 Chester Mælsuthon

148	Ipswich	Leofric
149	London	Adelwold
150	Norwich	Northberd
151	Oxford	Wulfred
152	Stamford	Ogea
153		Wulgar
154	Wilton	Eadwine
155		Leofwold

EDWARD THE MARTYR 975-978**Normal Small Cross**

156	Bedford	Beornwine
157	Lincoln	Levig
158	Tamworth	Beorulf
159	Winchester	Frythemund

EDGAR/EDWARD/ÆTHELRED II**Small Cross Type**

160	Exeter	[?]
161	Winchester	Wihtsige
162	[?]d	[?]

ÆTHELRED II 978-1016**First Small Cross**

163	Southampton	Issegel
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First Hand Type

164	Barnstaple	Beorhtulf
165-166		Byrhtsige
167	Exeter	Brun
168		Godwine
169		Tuna
170	Gloucester	Leofsig
171	Ilchester	God
172	Ipswich	Eadgar
173-174		Leoman
175-176		Waltferth
177	Lewes	Herebryht
178	Lincoln	Colgrim
179		Grind
180-181		Unbeng
182	London	Ælfgar
183		Æthelred
184		Cynsige
185		Eadelm
186		Eadmund
187		Eadwold
188		Godric
189-190		Leofstan
191		Oscytel
192-193		Osulf
194		Wulfric
195-196	Norwich	Livinc



197 Nottingham Mana

198-200	Rochester	Sidewine
201	Totnes	Manna



202	Wallingford	Sigulf
203	Winchester	Æthestan
204		Byrhtred
205		Eadsige
206		Rægenulf
207	Worcester	Manna
208	York	Tuma

Second hand Type

209	Barnstaple	Ælfsige
210	Canterbury	Eadwold
211		Leofstan
212	Chichester	Eadnoth
213-215	Exeter	Ælfnth
216		Byrhtsige
217-218		Goda
219		Leofsunu
220	Ilchester	Wulfelm
221	London	Ælfgar
222		Ælfget
223		Ælfnth
224-225		Æthered
226-227		Atheulf
228		Beornulf
229		Byrhtalf
230		Byrhtsige
231		Eadmund
232-233		Eadnth
234		Eadwi
235		Eahlstan
236		Edwine
237		Leofstan
238-239		Osulf
240		Sidwine
241		Wulfstan
242		[?]ne
243	Oxford	Æthelmær
244	Rochester	Sidewine
245-246	Thetford	Eadgar
247		Spyrling
248	Totnes	Hunewine

Benediction Hand Type

249	Canterbury	Eadwold
250	Shrewsbury	Martin
251	Wallingford	Siolf

Second Hand/Crux Mule

252-253	London	Edwine
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Benediction Hand/Crux Mule

254	Barnstaple	Byrhtsige
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255	Norwich	Lifinc	454-457		Boga
	Crux Type		458-459		Byrhtlaf
256-258	Barnstaple	Byrhsige	460		Cunric
259	Bath	Æthelric	461-466		Edwi
260		[H]ildsige			
261		Wynstan			
262	Bedford	Ælfstan			
263-264		Leofnoth			
265	Bridport	Eadnoth			
266		Godric			
267-274	Cambridge	Ælfric	467		Lifinc
275-276		Ælfwine	468		Wulfnoth
277-283		Eadric	469-473		Wulfric
284-285		Eadwine	474-479	Ilchester	God
286		Sidwine	480		Hunewine
287-288		Wulfgar	481-482		Leofric
289-292	Canterbury	Duda	483-487		Leofsige
293-309		Eadwold	488-490		Wulfelm
310-312		Goldwine	491-492	Ipswich	Leofsige
313-314		Leofric	493-495		Lytelman
315-336		Leofstan	496-497	Leicester	Osferth
337-345		Lifinc	498-501		Wulfget
346		Wulfwi	502	Lewes	Ælfgar
347-348	Chester	Ælfstan	503-506		Leofnoth
349		Boge	507-512		Leofwine
350		Eadric	513		Oswold
351		Sigewing	514	Lincoln	Ælsige
352	Chichester	Ælfwi	515-522		Colgrim
353		Ælfwine	523-530		Garfin
354		Æthel	531-536		Gife
355		Æthestan	537-539		Grim
356		Heawulf	540-543		Leofman
357	Colchester	Godwine	544		Rafen
358		Leofred	545-551		Stignbit
359-361		Sidwine	552		Sunugod
362-363		Swetinc	553-560		Theodgyld
364-365		Toca	561		Ulf
366-368		Wulfnoth	562-565		Unbegn
369-373		Wulfric	566	London	Ægnulf
374-378		Wulfwine	567-574		Ælfgar
379	Cricklade	Æthelwine	575-577		Ælfget
380-383	Dorchester	Wulfnoth	578-581		Ælfnoth
384-397	Exeter	Ælfstan	582		Ælfric
398		Byrhsige	583-587		Ælfstan
399-402		Byrhstan	588-594		Ælfwerd
403-404		Edric	595-602		Ælfwine
405-408		Edwine	603-606		Æthelwerd
409-410		Goda	607-608		Æthelwine
411-418		Hunewine	609-611		Æthered
419-422		Luda	612-618		Byrhtmær
423-434		Tuna	619-626		Ceolnoth
435-439	Gloucester	Leofsige	627-636		Deorsige
440-443		Wihtsige	637-653		Eadmund
444	Guildford	Leofwold	654-660		Eadsige
445-447	Hereford	Ælfget	661-664		Eadwerd
448-449		Byrhstan	665-680		Eadwine
450		Leofgar	681-692		Eadwold
451-452	Hertford	Æthelwerd	693-698		Eahlstan
453		Beornulf	699-700		Edwi



701-705		God	971-977		Godric
706		Godere	978-983		Godwine
707-708		Godra	984-992		Heawulf
709-721		Godric	993		Leofstan
722-734		Godwine	994-996		Leofwine
735-743		Goldwine	997-1002		Tuneman
744-745		Lefsig	1003	Stafford	Alfwold
746		Leofnoth	1004	Stamford	Ælfgar
747		Leofred	1005-1006		Ælfwold
748-749		Leofric	1007-1008		Cristhin
750-765		Leofstan	1009		Godeleof
766-770		Leofwine	1010-1014		Godwine
771-776		Lifinc	1015-1016		Wulfstan
777-780		Oscytel	1017-1018	Thetford	Boge
781-782		Osmund	1019-1022		Eadgar
783		Osthcf	1023-1029		Eadwerd
784-787		Osulf	1030		Eadwi
788-794		Swetinc	1031-1034		Folcard
795-796		Thorsige	1035		Fulheltæ
797		Wulfnoth	1036-1040		Godman
798-800		Wulfstan	1041		Godwine
801-803		Wulfwine	1042-1047		Leofwine
804-812	Lydford	Goda	1048-1051		Osber
813	Lympne	Edwerd	1052		Osferth
814-823		Leofric	1053-1055		Osulf
824-837	Maldon	Ælfwine	1056-1069	Totnes	Ælfstan
838-843		Leofwine	1070		Byrhtwine
844-845	Malmesbury	Ealdred	1071-1072		Doda
846-847	Northampton	Bryninc	1073-1075		Godwine
848-849		Leofsige	1076-1087	Wallingford	Ælfric
850-851		Leofstan	1088-1089		Ælfwi
852		Leofwine	1090		Alfwold
853-854	Norwich	Eadmund	1091		Byrhstan
855-856		Edelwine	1092		Eoda
857		Folcard	1093-1094		Leofric
858-859		Lifinc	1095-1096		Oda (Eoda)
860-861		Maninc	1097		Sigeulf
862		Swertinc	1098-1101	Wareham	Ælfgar
863-866	Nottingham	Oswold	1102-1104		Bryhtric
867-869	Oxford	Ælfwine	1105-1111		Byrhsige
870-871		Æthelmær	1112	Watchet	Sigeric
872-873		Æthelwine	1113-1114	Wilton	Ælfwerd
874-879		Godinc	1115		Leofwold
880-883		Wulfwine	1116-1128		Sæwine
884-898	Rochester	Edsige	1129-1134		Wulfgar
899-904		Sidwine	1135-1146	Winchester	Ælfsige
905	Shaftesbury	Æthelwi	1147-1152		Æthelgar
906-908		Goda	1153-1157		Æthestan
909		Lufa	1158		Alfwold
910	Shrewsbury	Brungar	1159-1172		Byrhsige
911		Oswold	1173-1184		Byrhtmær
912	Southampton	Godman	1185-1196		Byrhtnod
913-914	Southwark	Ælfnoth	1197		Eadnoth
915-927		Ælfric	1198-1199		Edsige
928-939		Æthelwerd	1200-1207		Godwine
940-943		Boga	1208		Heawulf
944-946		Byrhtelm	1209-1225		Leofwold
947-959		Byrhtlaf	1226-1230		Toca
960-964		Byrhtic	1231-1241		Wynstan
965-970		Eadwi	1242	Worcester	Æthelmær

1243-1244
1245-1246
1247
1248-1251
1252
1253-1255
1256

York

Durant
Sigewine
Ælfre
Ardur
Colswein
Durcytel
Edric



1257
1258-1259
1260-1261
1262
1263
1264-1266
1267-1268
1269
1270
1271
1272-1277
1278
1279-1280
1281
1282
1283
1284-1287
1288-1289
1290
1291
1292

[Mint?]

Forna
Frostulf
Godric
Hildulf
Hundulf
Leofstan
Leofwine
Leofwold
Luwardcar
Oban
Odda
Osgot
Osulf
Othgrim
Othulf
Sunulf
Swertcar
Swertinc
Wulfsige
Wulfwine
[?]

Small Crux Variety

1293-1295 Cambridge
1296
1297-1298 Canterbury
1299
1300-1301
1302-1307
1308-1309
1310
1311-1312 Dover
1313-1314 Exeter
1315-1316
1317-1318
1319-1321
1322-1323 Huntingdon
1324-1325 Lincoln
1326-1327 London
1328
1329
1330-1331
1332-1335
1336-1337
1338-1339
1340

Eadmund
Hunstan
Eadwold
Godwine
Leofric
Leofstan
Lifinc
Wulfwig
Cenric
Ælfric
Cytel
Edric
Goda
Ælfric
Colgrim
Ælfget
Ælfnoth
Ælfstan
Ælfwine
Byrhtmær
Eadwine
God
Godwine

1341
1342
1343-1345
1346-1347
1348-1349

Rochester

Heawulf
Leofric
Berhtmær
Eadsige
Sidwine

Transitional Crux Variety

1350-1351 Dorchester Wulfnoth
1352 Exeter Goda
1353 London God
1354 Godwine
1355 Heawulf
1356 Wilton Godwine
1357 Winchester Byrhtsige
1358 Byrhtmær
1359 Byrhtnod
1360 Godwine
1361 Wulfnoth

Intermediate Small Crux/Crux mule

1362-1363 Exeter Byrhfeth
1364 Edric
1365-1366 London Byrhtmær
1367-1368 God
1369 Godwine
1370 Winchester Ælfsige
1371-1373 Æthelgar
1374-1375 Byrhtmær
1376-1377 Godwine
1378 Toca

Crux/Intermediate Small Cross Mule

1379 York Arnrcytel

Intermediate Small Cross

1380-1381 Wilton Wulfgar
1382 Worcester Goda

Long Cross Type

1383-1386 Barnstaple Byrhtsige
1387-1389 Bath Ælfric
1390-1395 Edstan
1396 Hildsige
1397-1398 Wynstan
1399 Bedford Leofnoth
1400-1401 Cambridge Ælfric
1402-1405 Edwine
1406-1407 Godric
1408 Wulfsige
1409-1414 Canterbury Eadwold
1415 Godwine
1416-1421 Leofric
1422 Leofstan
1423 Wulfwig
1424-1430 Chester Ælewine
1431-1434 Ælfstan
1435 Ehewne
1436 Gunleof
1437-1442 Leofwine
1443-1444 Othulf

1445-1446		Swegen	1636		Eadric
1447	Chichester	Æthestan	1637-1639		Eadwine
1448-1449	Colchester	Godric	1640-1650		Eadwold
1450-1452		Leofwold	1651-1653		Edsige
1453	Cricklade	Æthelwine	1654-1656		Godman
1454	Derby	Godwine	1657-1664		Godric
1455-1458	Dorchester	Wulfnoth	1665-1678		Godwine
1459-1460	Dover	Leofhyse	1679-1682		Heawulf
1461-1462		Wulfstan	1683-1684		Leofnoth
1463	Exeter	Ælfnoth	1685-1695		Leofred
1464		Ælfric	1696-1709		Leofric
1465		Byrhferth	1710-1720		Leofstan
1466		Byrhtic	1721-1730		Leofwine
1467		Carla	1731-1737		Lyfinc
1468-1476		Dunstan	1738-1744		Osolf
1477		Edric	1745-1749		Sibwine
1478-1479		God	1750-1754		Swetinc
1480		Mangod	1755		Wulfstan
1481-1483		Wulsige	1756-1762		Wulfwine
1484-1489		Wynsige	1763-1766	Lydford	Goda
1490-1495	Gloucester	Godwine	1767	Malmesbury	Leofget
1496		Leofsige	1768-1773	Northampton	Æthelnoth
1497-1498	Guildford	Duncild	1774-1776		Bruninc
1499	Hastings	Leva	1777		Leofgod
1500	Hereford	Byrhstan	1778-1781		Leofwine
1501		Dilion			
1502-1504		Leofgar			
1505-1512	Huntingdon	Ælfric			
1513		Edwine			
1514-1515		Osgut			
1516	Ilchester	God			
1517	Ipswich	Litman			
1518-1520	Leicester	Ælfric	1782		Manei
1521		Godman	1783-1785	Norwich	Ælfric
1522	Lewes	Ælfgar	1786-1788		Swerting
1523-1524		Godefrith	1789-1791	Oxford	Ælfmær
1525-1527		Leofwine	1792		Æthelmær
1528		Merewine	1793		Æthelwine
1529-1532	Lincoln	Ælfsige	1794-1797		Wulfwine
1533-1536		Æscman	1798-1799	Rochester	Edsige
1537-1553		Æthelnoth	1800-1802		Edwerd
1554-1562		Colgrim	1803-1805		Edwine
1563-1565		Dreng	1806-1807		Goldwine
1566-1576		Grim	1808-1809	Romney	Leofwine
1577		Osferth	1810	Shaftesbury	Lufa
1578-1583		Osgut	1811		Sæwine
1584-1586		Osmund	1812	Shrewsbury	Ælfheh
1587		Outhgrim	1813	Southampton	Spileman
1588		Stegenbit	1814	Southwark	Godric
1589-1590		Sumerleth	1815		Leofwine
1591		Ulfcetel	1816	Stamford	Ascwgg
1592-1595		Unbein	1817		Godeleof
1596-1599		Wulfric	1818		Grim
1600	London	Ælfric	1819		Swertgar
1601		Ælfryd	1820		Wulfstan
1602-1611		Ælfwine	1821-1823	Thetford	Grim
1612-1623		Æthelwerd	1824-1825		Manna
1624-1628		Brihtlaf	1826-1832		Osbern
1629-1634		Brunstan	1833-1837		Osulf
1635		Dreolf	1838-1839	Totnes	Ælfstan



1840		Wulfmær
1841-1844	Wallingford	Ælfric
1845		Ælfwi
1846		Mann
1847	Wareham	Wulfric
1848	Warminster	Alfwold
1849-1850	Warwick	Æthestan
1851		Byrhsige
1852-1853		Osmær
1854-1857	Watchet	Hunewine
1858-1860	Wilton	Leofwine
1861	Winchcombe	Ælfgar
1862-1864	Winchester	Ælfsige
1865-1868		Æthelgar
1869-1871		Alfwold
1872-1878		Byrhsige
1879-1881		Byrhtmær
1882-1884		Byrhtnod
1885-1886		Byrhtwold
1887-1895		Godeman
1896-1898		Godwine
1899-1900		Leofwold
1901	Worcester	Æthelmær
1902		Goda
1903	York	Eadric
1904-1905		Frostulf
1906		Hundulf
1907		Leofstan
1908		Oban
1909		Othgrim
1910-1911		Steorcer
1912		Sumerlida
1913-1916		Sunulf



1917		Swartgar
1918		Swert
1919-1921		Thurstan
1922		Wulfsige
1923	[Mint?]	Leofsige
1924		Osgu[t]
1925		[?]fwine

IRELAND

SIHTRIC 993/4-1042

Crux Type

1926	Dublin	Alfste
1927	Blundered	Blundered

Long Cross Type (Sihtric)

1928-1933	Dublin	Færemin
1934	'Derby'	'Giodwine'

Long Cross Type (Æthelred)

1935	Dublin	Færemin
1936	'Lincoln'	'Osgun'
1937	'Winchester'	'Byrhtioth'

Long Cross Type (Thymn)

1938	Dublin	Færemin
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SCANDINAVIA?**Mint?**

1939	Ca 975/80-985	KG 11
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Imitations of Anglo-Saxon Types*Æthelred II***First Hand**

1940	Blundered	Malmer 1/2
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Crux

1941-1944	'York'	'Oscetl'
1945	Blundered	Malmer 3/4
1946	Blundered	Malmer 5/6
1947	Blundered	Malmer 7/8
1948-1952	Blundered	Malmer 9/10
1953	Blundered	Malmer 9/11
1954-1955	Blundered	Malmer 12/13
1956-1961	Uniface	Malmer -/13
1962-1964	Uniface	Malmer -/14

Crux/Intermediate Small Cross

1965-2010	'York'	'Oscetl'
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Long Cross

2011	'Bath'	'Edstan'
2012	'Dublin' (Sisig)	'Sagoli'
2013	'York'	'Steorcer'
2014	Blundered	Malmer 15/16
2015-2016	Blundered	Malmer 17/18
2017-2021	Blundered	Malmer 19/20
2022-2031	Blundered	Malmer 21/22
2032	Blundered	Malmer 23/24
2033	Blundered	Malmer 25/26
2034	Blundered	Malmer 27/28
2035	Blundered	Malmer 29/30
2036-2038	Blundered	Malmer 31/32

NORWAY

OLAV TRYGGVASSON 994

Crux Type

2039	Mint?	Godwine
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- GA Gotländskt Arkiv. Visby.
- NC The Numismatic Chronicle and Journal of the Royal Numismatic Society. London.
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- NNÅ Nordisk Numismatisk Årsskrift. Helsinki.
- SNC Spink & Son's Numismatic Circular. London.
- SNT Svensk Numismatisk Tidskrift. Stockholm.

Other abbreviations

- c. circa
- dnr diarienummer (day-book number)
- GF Gotlands Fornsal, Visby
- K. Kaiser (Emperor)
- Kg König (King)
- KL Kulturen, Lund
- KMK Kungl. Myntkabinettet, Stockholm
- Obv. Obverse
- Rs. Rückseite (Reverse)
- SHM Statens Historiska Museum, Stockholm
- T.p.q. Terminus post quem (earliest possible date of deposit/striking)
- Var. Variety