

Kenneth Jonsson, The Värpinge hoard, *Viking-Age hoards and late Anglo-Saxon coins*, Stockholm 1987.

THE VÄRPINGE HOARD

In the early morning of 28 March 1783 the farmer Per Svensson, Värpinge No. 11, S:t Peder par., Skåne, led his horses to water c. 12 m. from the western wing of the house. One of the horses stepped on a clay pot and throw up some coins with its hoof. On seeing this the farmer together with other people in the hamlet searched for more coins and at a depth of 15 cm in the mud the broken pot and 1,200 coins were found. The hoard was then sent to Stockholm. The coins had a total weight of c. 1,860 g (141 1/2 lod) of which c. 1,350 g (102 1/2 lod) were redeemed for 51 riksdaler 12 skilling on 18 May 1784, and the remaining c. 510 g (38 3/4 lod) were returned to the finder.

The member of the counsel Jacob von Engeström took the coins to his home to have them examined. It was decided that a copy of the list that he made of the coins should be written and kept in the Kongl. Antikvitets Arkivet. Neither this copy nor the original list by von Engeström has ever been found. In his list of the Pälkäne hoard he also refers to the Värpinge listing which makes it certain that a list was in fact made of the coins in the hoard.

It was also recorded that count Melker Falkenberg had bought c. 260 g (20 lod) of the coins for 10 riksdaler to give to the Royal Academy in Lund.

The records that have survived refer to the coins in the hoard as Anglo-Saxon and to the gift Falkenberg presented to Lund as consisting of 150 coins of Æthelred II. It was thus not possible to date the hoard with more accuracy than to the reign of Æthelred II 978-1016.

When I made a summary of Hildebrand's 1829 listing of the collection in Lund I noticed that the Æthelred II coins were very strongly concentrated on Crux (see paper on the Lund collection above). A comparison with a listing of the collection in 1763 made it possible to see what coins had been added between 1763 and 1829. The result was that the 150 Æthelred II coins from the Värpinge hoard evidently consisted of Crux, a few Hand, and possibly a few Long Cross pennies. In any event however, the total was less than 150 which, unless many coins had been sold or exchanged, meant that there were also non-Anglo-Saxon coins among the 150. This may be vindicated by the Otto-Adelheid-Pfennige in Lund. Of the total of 29 no less than 2 are of Hz I and 5 of Hz II while only 22 are of Hz III and IV. This clearly indicates that they reflect a major hoard from the 990s.

Among the numismatic manuscripts by von Engeström in Kungl. Biblioteket (Royal Library) in Stockholm there are a number of hoard lists, some of which have been published or referred to by Salmo and Thordeman. However among them I also found a large number of pages listing Anglo-Saxon coins. The lists were in disorder and nothing could be found that mentioned what the lists covered. When the manuscripts had been copied the lists could be put in order. There were two separate lists, one by mints and one by moneyers as well as lists of coins other

than Anglo-Saxon. The lists were headed A-H as follow:

- A. 147 Æthelred II Hand
- B. 327/330 (see below) Æthelred II Crux
- C. 1 Edgar Circumscription Cross, 2 Edgar Reform Small Cross, 1 Edward the Martyr Normal Small Cross, 1 Sihtric, 1 Bohemia
- D. 36 coins of Cologne and Cologne imitations
- E. 14 coins of Halberstadt, Lüneburg, and Mundburg
- F. 17 coins of Dortmund, Lüttich, and Strassburg
- G. 5 Nordic coins, as well as 12 of Konstanz, (Magdeburg), Ostfriesland, Regensburg, and Bohemia
- H. 41 coins of (Goslar), Magdeburg, and Mainz

There are also drawings of 28 of the non-Anglo-Saxon coins. Of the coins listed the latest is a German from Strassburg, bishop Alwih 999-1001 and there are also other late German coins from Halberstadt, bishop Arnulf 996-1023 and Mundburg, bishop Bernard 995-1022. The Bohemian coins are all from duke Boleslav II 967-99 (Cach 50, 72, 124) and the Scandinavian belong to the period c. 965-95 (Malmer 1966, KG 9a, 9b, 10c (2 pcs), 12). The composition is in other words such that it must be a listing of a hoard and not of a collection. In view of what is known of the Värpinge hoard from Hildebrand 1829, the number of coins, and the time when the lists were made, they can only be the missing lists of the Värpinge hoard. The final proof is given by the Pälkäne lists where all the references to Värpinge fit these lists.

It is evident that von Engeström's list does not include the coins in Lund, but rather only those redeemed by KMK. The ones in Lund must have been part of the parcel which was returned to the finder. A summary by countries of the attributable coins in KMK and Lund is as follows (excluding 32 presumably German coins in Lund):

Germany	118
Bohemia	3
England	599
Ireland	1
Scandinavia	5
Total	726

The manuscript made by von Engeström and the parcel in Lund probably cover all or nearly all of the Anglo-Saxon coins in the hoard. Von Engeström himself gives a total of 327 Crux coins for the part he listed but if the individual coins are counted the figure is 330, which is the number used here.

The round figure 1,200 given in the archives for the total gives reason to assume that it is only approximate. In any event it is much larger than the combined total of von Engeström's lists and the 150 presented to Lund which adds up to 758. It seems safe to assume that the remaining c. 442 were almost entirely made up of German coins which are very badly struck in this period and consequently not easy or even exceptionally impossible to attribute. Von Engeström's figures for Köln and the Otto-Adelheid-Pfennige are also for instance much lower than would be expected

Värpinge

in a hoard from this period.

The Värpinge hoard is highly interesting from a number of aspects and it must rank as one of the most important hoards from the Viking age. It is by far the largest ending with Crux and it accounts for the very large numbers of First and Second Hand as well as Crux in Hd 1846, where Crux pennies actually outnumber Long Cross. Together with Igelösa (DS 52), List (DS 35), Digeråkra (G 71) and Tyskegaard (DS 39) it can be regarded as one of the very few

hoards which include danegeld payments. It is also the earliest hoard outside the British Isles to include a Hiberno-Norse coin. No other imitations of Anglo-Saxon coins are however included.

There are a large number of unique coins in the hoard. One of them, no longer in KMK, is the Second Hand/Benediction Hand mule listed as no. 112 in Hd 1846. It later found its way to the Hauberg collection and is now in KM in Copenhagen.

The summary below sets out the distribution of the

	CC	RSC	NSC	FSC	FH	SH	H	SH/BH	BH	C	TOTAL
Barnstaple	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	5
Bath	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	2
Bedford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Bridport	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2
Buckingham	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Cambridge	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	7	8
Canterbury	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	28	34
Chester	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	4
Chichester	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	3
Colchester	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	11
'Cuer'	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Derby	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3
Dover	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Exeter	-	-	-	-	5	15	-	-	-	24	44
Gloucester	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
Hereford	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	3
Hertford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8
Huntingdon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Ilchester	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	8	10
Ipswich	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	6	8
Leicester	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	3
Lewes	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	9	10
Lincoln	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	25	27
London	1	-	-	-	18	30	3	-	1	116	169
Lydford	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
Lympne	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	5
Maldon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	9
Northampton	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	5
Norwich	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	6	9
Nottingham	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
Oxford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Rochester	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	7	10
Shaftesbury	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	3
Shrewsbury	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	2
Southampton	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	3
Southwark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	54
Stamford	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	8	13
Tamworth	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
Thetford	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	15	18
Totnes	-	-	-	-	5	2	2	-	-	3	12
Wallingford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
Wareham	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	5
Warwick	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Wilton	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	6
Winchester	-	1	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	37	50
Worcester	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3
York	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	18	21
Total	1	2	1	0	68	73	5	1	5	443	599

Anglo-Saxon coins for the different types and mints. There is only one pre-reform penny and the early Small Cross issue is also weakly represented. Among the Hand coins, Second Hand slightly outnumbers First Hand. These early types give the impression of several smaller parcels. In Crux there are no fewer than 58 coins from Southwark, which could indicate a large late parcel.

- CC - Edgar, Circumscription Cross
- RSC - Edgar, Reform Small Cross
- NSC - Edward the Martyr, Normal Small Cross
- FSC - Æthelred II, First Small Cross
- FH - Æthelred II, First Hand
- SH - Æthelred II, Second Hand
- H - Æthelred II, Hand
- SH/BH - Æthelred II, Second Hand/Benediction Hand
- BH - Æthelred II, Benediction Hand
- C - Æthelred II, Crux

Only the Anglo-Saxon and Hiberno-Norse coins are listed in detail below. The coins listed by Hildebrand in 1829 have the letter 'L' after the number and most of these coins are still in the Lund collection but two were acquired by KMK in 1879 and others have been sold or exchanged. In view of von Engeström's list the few Long Cross coins added between 1763 and 1829 cannot have come from the Värpinge hoard. Of

the coins in Lund the following six are possibly not part of the hoard:

Æthelred II	First Hand Crux	London	Eadmund
		Lincoln	Colgrim
		Lincoln	Colgrim
		London	Godric
		London	Godric
		London	Leofwine

With some exceptions the coins in KMK are probably identical with the coins in the Hildebrand collection and the duplicates were no doubt sold or exchanged long ago. A more detailed analysis in the future will probably mean that some attributions can be made more accurately. One problem that is still unsolved is the possible presence of Small Crux. At this stage it seems probable that this variety was present but it cannot yet be established with absolute certainty.

Von Engeström must be regarded as the outstanding Swedish numismatist of his time and this is clearly reflected in the lists, where most coins are correctly read. In a few cases the legends he gives do not resemble a particular coin in Hd 1846, which makes it likely that it was misread. In that case a more logical reading has been assumed and the reference has a '?' added to it.

**EDGAR 959-973****Circumscription Cross**

1	London	Æthelsige	Hd 28
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Reform Small Cross

2	Ilchester	Æthelferth	Hd 10
3	Winchester	Wihtsige	Hd 56

EDWARD THE MARTYR 975-978**Normal Small Cross**

4	Tamworth	Mana	Hd 22
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ÆTHELRED II 978-1016**First Hand (left-facing bust)**

5	Chester	Leomman	Hd 1556
6	Hereford	Ælfstan	Hd 1325

First Hand (right-facing bust)

7	Barnstaple	Byrhsige	Hd 18
8		Byrhsige	Hd 19
9		Byrhsige	Hd 20
10	Bedford	Oswi	Hd 98
11	Cambridge	Wilmund	Hd 1199
12L	Chester	Ælfstan	Hd 1491
13		Elemoð	Hd 1511
14		Leofmon	Hd 1533
15	Chichester	Æthelm	Hd 263
16	'Cuer'	Eatstan	Hd 697
17	Derby	Osolf	Hd 355
18		Osolf	Hd 356
19		Wulstan	Hd 360
20	Dover	Osferth	Hd 427
21	Exeter	Brun	Hd 469
22		Brun	Hd 471
23		Luda	Hd 563
24		Luda	Hd 564
25		Tuna	Hd 586
26	Ipswich	Lytelman	Hd 1083
27	Leicester	Styrcar	Hd 1898
28L	Lewes	Goldstan	Hd 1418
29	Lincoln	Goding	Hd 1774
30		Grind	Hd 1789
31	London	Ælfgar	Hd 2029
32		Ælfgar	Hd 2029
33		Ælfwine	Hd 2118
34		Æthered	Hd 2198
35		Alfstea	Hd 2214
36		Alfstea	Hd 2214
37		Alfwold	Hd 2216
38		Alfwold	Hd 2217
39		Cynsige	Hd 2294
40L		Eadmund	Hd 2331
41		Goda	Hd 2528

42		Godric	Hd 2579
43		Godwine	Hd 2613
44		Godwine	Hd 2614
45		Godwine	Hd 2616
46		Sibwine	Hd 2900
47		Wnsige	Hd 2955
48		Wulfrig	Hd 2979
49	Lydford	Æthered	Hd 3027
50		Ætheryd	Hd 3028
51L	Northampton	Lifinc	Hd 1267
52	Norwich	Branting	Hd 3106
53	Shrewsbury	Leofælm	Hd 3369
54	Southampton	Æthelweard	Hd 1295
55	Stamford	Wulfgar	Hd 3564
56		Wulfstan	Hd 3565
57		Wulgar	Hd 3571
58	Totnes	Dodda	Hd 3841
59		Dodda	Hd 3842
60		Dodda	Hd 3843
61		Manna	Hd 3855
62		Manna	Hd 3857
63	Wareham	Wulfric	Hd 3959
64	Wilton	Leofwold	Hd 4004
65	Winchester	Ælfsige	Hd 4047
66		Byrhtnoth	Hd 4166
67		Byrhtred	Hd 4171
68		Eadsige	Hd 4208
69		Frythemund	Hd 4220
70		Ingelri	Hd 4250
71	York	Ascetel	Hd 633
72		Oda	Hd 802

First or Second Hand

73	London	Godwine	Hd 2615/2619
74		Osulf	Hd 2876/2879
75	Totnes	Dodda	Hd 3841-3844
76		Manna	Hd 3855-3859

Second Hand

77	Bridport	Eadnoth	Hd 107
78	Canterbury	Duda	Hd 137
79		Eadwold	Hd 145
80		Leofstan	Hd 216
81		Leofstan	Hd 216
82		Lifinc	Hd 231
83	Exeter	Ælfmoth	Hd 445
84L		Ælfnoth	Hd 448
85		Ælfstan	Hd 466
86		Ælfstan	Hd 466
87		Byrhsige	Hd 474
88		Byrhsige	Hd 474
89		Byrhsige	Hd 475
90		Goda	Hd 534
91		Godda	Hd 540
92		Leofsunu	Hd 562
93		Luda	Hd 568
94		Luda	Hd 569
95		Luda	Hd 570
96		Ludda	Hd 573
97		Manna	Hd 576

98	Ilchester	God	Hd 1020
99	Ipswich	Lytelman	Hd 1085
100	Leicester	Dun	Hd 1585
101	London	Ælfwerd	Hd 2096
102		Athelwold	Hd 2222
103		Atheulf	Hd 2225
104		Beornulf	Hd 2227
105		Beornulf	Hd 2228
106		Byrhsige	Hd 2271
107		Byrhsige	Hd 2271-2272
108		Colnoth	Hd 2293
109		Cynsige	Hd 2295
110		Cynsige	Hd 2297
111		Eadmund	Hd 2332
112		Eadnoth	Hd 2356
113		Eadwi	Hd 2391
114		Eadwi	Hd 2392
115		Eadwi	Hd 2391-2392
116		Eadwine	Hd 2398
117		Eahlstan	Hd 2445
118		Eahlstan	Hd 2445
119		Edwine	Hd 2479
120		Leofstan	Hd 2718
121		Leowine	Hd 2780
122		Leowine	Hd 2780
123		Oscytel	Hd 2848
124		Oscytel	Hd 2848
125		Osferth	Hd 2855
126		Sidwine	Hd 2908
127		Swetinc	Hd 2913
128		Wulfmær	Hd 2964
129		Wulfric	Hd 2977
130		Wulfstan	Hd 2985
131	Lympne	Leofric	Hd 1613
132	Norwich	Maning	Hd 3176
133		Swyrtinc	Hd 3197
134	Rochester	Leofric	Hd 3294
135	Shaftesbury	Æthestan	Hd 3337
136		Æthestan	Hd 3338



137	Stamford	Godwine	Hd 3522
138		Godwine	Hd 3523
139	Thetford	Eadgar	Hd 3697
140		Osferth	Hd 3796
141	Totnes	Dodda	Hd 3844
142		Manna	Hd 3859
143	Winchester	Beornoth	Hd 4105
144		Byorhtnoth	Hd 4135
145		Byrhmær	Hd 4137
146		Byrhtred	Hd 4172
147		Byrhtred	Hd 4173
148		Eadsige	Hd 4211
149	York?	Eadstan	Hd 696

Second Hand or Benediction Hand		
150	London	Eadsige Hd 2373-2374

Second Hand/Benediction Hand mule		
151	Canterbury	Lefric Cop SCBI 75

Benediction Hand		
152	Chichester	Ælfwi Hd 254
153	London	Eadelm Hd 2318
154	Rochester	Osferth Hd 3296
155		Sidewine Hd 3301
156	Thetford	Osferth Hd 3797

Crux		
157	Barnstaple	Ælfsige Hd 9
158		Byrhsige Hd 25
159	Bath	Wynstan Hd 72
160	Bedford	Ælfstan Hd 78
161	Bridport	Æadnod Hd 103
162	Buckingham	Tunulf Hd 116
163	Cambridge	Ælfric Hd 1139-1141
164		Ælfric Hd 1139-1141
165L		Ælfric Hd 1139-1141
166		Edric Hd 1161
167		Edric Hd 1161/1162
168L		Leofnoth Hd 1187
169		Sidwine Hd 1197/1198
170	Canterbury	Duda Hd 138
171		Duda Hd 138
172		Eadwold Hd 146
173		Eadwold Hd 146-148
174		Eadwold Hd 147/148
175L		Eadwold Hd 147/148
176L		Eadwold Hd 147/148
177L		Eadwold Hd 147/148
178L		Eadwold Hd 147/148
179L		Eadwold Hd 147/148
180L		Eadwold Hd 147/148
181		Goldwine Hd 187
182		Goldwine Hd 188
183L		Leofstan Hd 219/220
184L		Leofstan Hd 220
185L		Leofstan Hd 220
186L		Leofstan Hd 220
187		Leofstan Hd 220-222
188		Leofstan Hd 220-222
189		Leofstan Hd 220-222
190		Leofstan Hd 220-222
191L		Lifinc Hd 233
192L		Lifinc Hd 233
193L		Lifinc Hd 233
194		Lifinc Hd 233-235
195		Lifinc Hd 233-235
196		Wulfwi Hd 249
197		Wulfwi Hd 249
198	Chichester	Heawulf Hd 278
199	Colchester	Manwine Hd 306
200		Swetinc Hd 309
201L		Swetinc Hd 309

202		Swetinc	Hd 311				
203		Wlfnoth	Hd 314				
204		Wulfnoth	Hd 316				
205		Wulfnoth	Hd 318				
206		Wulfric	Hd 320				
207		Wulfric	Hd 321				
208L		Wulfwine	Hd 322/323	261	Leicester	Osferth	Hd 1590
209		wulfwine	Hd 323	262L	Lewes	Ælfgar	Hd 1402
210	Exeter	Ælfstan	Hd 467	263		Ælfgar	Hd 1402
211		Ælfstan	Hd 467	264		Leofwine	Hd 1446
212		Ælfstan	Hd 467	265		Leofwine	Hd 1446/1447
213L		Ælfstan	Hd 467	266		Leofwine	Hd 1447
214L		Ælfstan	Hd 467	267		Ælfnoth	Hd 1404
215L		Ælfstan	Hd 467	268		Leofnoth	Hd 1438
216		Byrhsige	Hd 476	269		Leofnoth	Hd 1438
217		Edrci	Hd 517	270		Wulfstan	Hd 1474
218L		Edric	Hd 517	271	Lincoln	Colgrim	Hd 1703
219		Edric	Hd 517-519	272		Colgrim	Hd 1703
220		Edric	Hd 517-519	273L		Colgrim	Hd 1703
221		Edric	Hd 518	274		Garfin	Hd 1769
222		Edric	Hd 519	275		Garfin	Hd 1771
223		Hunewine	Hd 544/545	276		Gife	Hd 1772
224		Hunewine	Hd 544/545	277		Gife	Hd 1772
225		Hunewine	Hd 544/545	278L		Gife	Hd 1772
226L		Hunewine	Hd 544/545	279		Grim	Hd 1784
227L		Hunewine	Hd 544/545	280		Leofman	Hd 1802
228L		Hunewine	Hd 544/545	281		Stignbit	Hd 1894/1895
229		Luda	Hd 572	282		Stignbit	Hd 1894/1895
230		Luda	Hd 572	283		Theodgeld	Hd 1932
231		Tuna	Hd 587/588	284		Theodgeld	Hd 1932/1933
232		Tuna	Hd 589	285		Theodgeld	Hd 1933
233L		Tuna	Hd 589	286		Theodred?	Hd 1940?
234	Gloucester	Godwine	Hd 1105	287		Ulf	Hd 1946
235		Leofsige	Hd 1119	288		Ulf	Hd 1947
236	Hereford	Ælfget?	Hd 1322?	289		Unbegen	Hd 1965
237		Leofgar	Hd 1344	290		Unbegn	Hd 1965-1969
238	Hertford	Æthelwerd	Hd 1302	291		Unbegn	Hd 1966
239		Beornulf	Hd 1306	292L		Unbegn	Hd 1966
240		Boia	Hd 1309/1310	293L		Unbegn	Hd 1966
241		Boia	Hd 1309/1310	294		Unbegn	Hd 1968-1969
242L		Edwi	Hd 1312	295		Unbgn	Hd 1978
243		Edwi	Hd 1313	296	London	Ælfgar	Hd 2036
244		Edwi	Hd 1313	297L		Ælfgar	Hd 2036/2037
245		Wulfric	Hd 1320	298		Ælfgar	Hd 2036-2038
246	Huntingdon	Ælfric	Hd 1358-1360	299		Ælfgar	Hd 2038
247	Ilchester	God	Hd 1024	300L		Ælfgar	Hd 2038
248		God	Hd 1024	301L		Ælfgar	Hd 2038
249		God	Hd 1024	302L		Ælfgar	Hd 2038
250L		God	Hd 1024	303L		Ælfgar	Hd 2038
251		Leofric	Hd 1034	304		Ælfnoth	Hd 2066-2068
252		Leofsige	Hd 1039	305		Ælfnoth	Hd 2069
253		Leofsige	Hd 1040	306L		Ælfnoth	Hd 2069
254		Wulfelm	Hd 1047	307		Ælfric	Hd 2078
255	Ipswich	Leofsige	Hd 1065	308		Ælfric	Hd 2078
256		Lytelman	Hd 1086	309		Ælfric	Hd 2079
257L		Lytelman	Hd 1086	310		Ælfwerd	Hd 2097
258		Lytman	Hd 1088	311L		Ælfwerd	Hd 2097
259		Lytman	Hd 1088	312L		Ælfwerd	Hd 2097
260L		Lytman	Hd 1088	313		Ælfwerd	Hd 2097/2098



314	Ælfwerd	Hd 2098	367	Godric	Hd 2581	
315	Ælfwi	Hd 2108	368	Godric	Hd 2581	
316	Ælfwi	Hd 2108	369L	Godric	Hd 2581	
317L	Ælfwi	Hd 2108	370	Godwine	Hd 2620/2621	
318	Æthelwerd	Hd 2159	371L	Godwine	Hd 2620/2621	
319	Æthelwerd	Hd 2159	372	Godwine	Hd 2620-2624	
320	Æthered	Hd 2205	373	Godwine	Hd 2620-2624	
321	Æthered	Hd 2205	374	Godwine	Hd 2620-2624	
322L	Æthered	Hd 2205	375	Godwine	Hd 2622-2624	
323	Æthered	Hd 2207	376	Goldwine	Hd 2647	
324L	Æthered	Hd 2207	377	Goldwine	Hd 2647	
325L	Æthered	Hd 2207	378L	Goldwine	Hd 2648	
326L	Æthered	Hd 2207	379	Leofred	Hd 2677	
327	Æthered	Hd 2207/2208	380	Leofred	Hd 2677	
328	Æthered	Hd 2208	381	Leofstan	Hd 2719	
329L	Byrhtlaf	Hd 2276/2277	382L	Leofstan	Hd 2719	
330	Byrhtlaf	Hd 2276-2278	383L	Leofstan	Hd 2719	
331	Byrhtlaf	Hd 2276-2278	384L	Leofstan	Hd 2719	
332	Ceolnoth	Hd 2290	385L	Leofstan	Hd 2719	
333	Ceolnoth	Hd 2290	386L	Leofstan	Hd 2719	
334L	Ceolnoth	Hd 2290	387L	Leofstan	Hd 2719	
335L	Ceolnoth	Hd 2290	388L	Leofstan	Hd 2719	
			389	Leofstan	Hd 2719/2720	
			390	Leofstan	Hd 2719/2720	
			391	Leofstan	Hd 2719/2720	
			392	Leofstan	Hd 2720	
			393	Leofwine	Hd 2747/2748	
			394L	Leofwine	Hd 2747/2748	
			395	Leofwine	Hd 2747-2749	
336	Deorsige	Hd 2300	396	Leofwine	Hd 2749	
337	Eadmund	Hd 2334	397	Lifinc	Hd 2783	
338	Eadmund	Hd 2334	398	Oscytel	Hd 2851	
339	Eadmund	Hd 2335/2337	399	Osmund	Hd 2868	
340	Eadmund	Hd 2335/2337	400	Swetinc	Hd 2917/2918	
341	Eadsige	Hd 2375	401	Swetinc	Hd 2917-2920	
342L	Eadwine	Hd 2400	402	Swetinc	Hd 2917-2920	
343	Eadwine	Hd 2401	403L	Swetinc	Hd 2919	
344	Eadwine	Hd 2402	404	Swetinc	Hd 2920	
345	Eadwold	Hd 2424	405	Wulfgar	Hd 2961	
346L	Eadwold	Hd 2424	406	Wulfnoth	Hd 2966	
347L	Eadwold	Hd 2424	407	Wulfstan	Hd 2988	
348L	Eadwold	Hd 2424	408	Wulfwine	Hd 3003	
349L	Eadwold	Hd 2424	409	Wulfwine	Hd 3003	
350L	Eadwold	Hd 2424	410	Wulfwine	Hd 3003/3004	
351	Ealhstan	Hd 2447	411L	Wulfwine	Hd 3004	
352	Edsige	Hd 2461	412	Lympne	Leofric	Hd 1614/1615
353	Rdsige	Hd 2461	413		Leofric	Hd 1614-1617
354	Edsige	Hd 2461	414		Leofric	Hd 1614-1617
355	Edwine	Hd 2481	415		Leofric	Hd 1616/1617
356	Edwine	Hd 2481	416	Maldon	Ælfwine	Hd 3065
357	Edwine	Hd 2481-2485	417L		Ælfwine	Hd 3066
358	Edwine	Hd 2481-2485	418		Ælfwine	Hd 3067
359L	Edwine	Hd 2484/2485	419L		Ælfwine	Hd 3067
360L	Edwine	Hd 2484/2485	420		Ælfwine	Hd 3066-3072
361L	Edwine	Hd 2484/2485	421		Ælfwine	Hd 3068-3070
362L	Edwine	Hd 2484/2485	422		Ælfwine	Hd 3071/3072
363	God	Hd 2519/2520	423L		Ælfwine	Hd 3071/3072
364	Godra	Hd 2565	424		Leofwine	Hd 3077
365	Godric	Hd 2580	425	Northampton	Bruning	Hd 1243
366L	Godric	Hd 2580	426		Brynic	Hd 1244





427		Leofsig	Hd 1254	487		Godwine	Hd 3614/3615
428		Leofsig	Hd 1255	488		Heawulf	Hd 3618/3619
429	Norwich	Eadmund	Hd 3117	489L		Heawulf	Hd 3619
430		Edelwine	Hd 3121	490L		Heawulf	Hd 3619
431		Edelwine	Hd 3121	491		Heawulf	Hd 3659
432L		Edelwine	Hd 3121	492		Heawulf	Hd 3659
433		Maninc	Hd 3171	493		Heawulf	Hd 3659
434		Maninc	Hd 3173-3175	494		Leofstan	Hd 3662
435	Nottingham	Oswod	Hd 3412	495		Leofwine	Hd 3622
436		Oswold	Hd 3415	496		Leofwine	Hd 3622/3623
437	Oxford	Wulfwine	Hd 3262	497		Leofwine	Hd 3623
438	Rochester	Eadsige	Hd 3274	498		Tuneman	Hd 3627
439		Edsige	Hd 3281	499		Tuneman	Hd 3627-3630
440		Edsige	Hd 3281	500		Tuneman	Hd 3629/3630
441		Leofric	Hd 3295	501L		Tuneman	Hd 3630/3631
442		Sidwine	Hd 3306/3307	502L		Tuneman	Hd 3630/3631
443L		Sidwine	Hd 3306/3307	503	Stamford	Ælfgar	Hd 3427
444		Sidwine	Hd 3308/3309	504		Alfwold	Hd 3450
445	Shaftesbury	Lufa	Hd 3348	505		Alfwold	Hd 3450
446	Shrewsbury	Mærtin	Hd 3374	506		Alfwold	Hd 3450
447	Southampton	Isegel	Hd 1301	507		Godwine	Hd 3524/3525
448		Isegel	Hd 1301	508		Godwine	Hd 3524/3525
449	Southwark	Ælfric	Hd 3581	509L		Godwine	Hd 3524/3525
450		Ælfric	Hd 3581	510		Wulfstan	Hd 3567
451		Ælfric	Hd 3581	511	Tamworth	Fasthulf	Hd 3669
452L		Ælfric	Hd 3581	512	Thetford	Boge	Hd 3690
453L		Ælfric	Hd 3581	513		Eadgar	Hd 3699
454L		Ælfric	Hd 3581	514		Eadwi	Hd 3711
455		Ælfric	Hd 3634/3635	515		Eadwi	Hd 3712
456		Æthelwerd	Hd 3584	516		Edwerd	Hd 3723
457L		Æthelwerd	Hd 3585	517		Edwerd	Hd 3723
458		Æthelweard	Hd 3585/3586	518		Folcard	Hd 3742
459		Boga	Hd 3640	519		Godman	Hd 3747
460		Byrhtaf	Hd 3588	520		Godwine	Hd 3748/3749
461		Byrhtaf	Hd 3588	521		Leofwine	Hd 3763/3764
462L		Byrhtaf	Hd 3588	522		Leofwine	Hd 3763/3764
463		Byrhtel	Hd 3592	523		Osber	Hd 3782
464		Byrhtel	Hd 3592	524		Osfeth	Hd 3799
465		Byrhtlaf	Hd 3596	525		Osulf	Hd 3800
466		Byrhtlaf	Hd 3596-3599	526		Spyrling	Hd 3812
467		Byrhtlaf	Hd 3597	527L	Totnes	Ælfstan	Hd 3832/3833
468L		Byrhtlaf	Hd 3597	528		Manna	Hd 3860
469		Byrhtlaf	Hd 3598	529		Manna	Hd 3860
470		Byrhtlaf	Hd 3599	530	Wallingford	Ælfric	Hd 3895/3896
471		Byrhtic	Hd 3600	531		Sigeulf	Hd 3936
472		Byrhtic	Hd 3649	532	Wareham	Byrhtic	Hd 3952
473		Byrhtic	Hd 3649	533		Byrhtic	Hd 3952
474		Eadwi	Hd 3602/3603	534		Byrhtic	Hd 3954
475		Eadwi	Hd 3602/3603	535		Byrhtic	Hd 3954
476L		Eadwi	Hd 3603				
477L		Eadwi	Hd 3603				
478L		Eadwi	Hd 3603				
479L		Eadwi	Hd 3603				
480L		Eadwi	Hd 3603				
481		God	Hd 3604				
482		Godric	Hd 3607				
483		Godric	Hd 3607	536	Warwick	Lyfinc	Hd 3874
484L		Godric	Hd 3607	537	Wilton	Boia	Hd 3991
485L		Godric	Hd 3607	538		Leofwold	Hd 4000
486L		Godric	Hd 3607	539		Sæwine	Hd 4010-4012



540		Sæwine	Hd 4010-4012
541L		Sæwine	Hd 4013
542	Winchester	Ælfsige	Hd 4051
543		Ælfsige	Hd 4051
544L		Ælfsige	Hd 4051
545		Æthelgar	Hd 4069
546		Æthelgar	Hd 4069
547		Æthestan	Hd 4084
548L		Æthestan	Hd 4084
549		Beorhtnoth	Hd 4110
550		Berhtnath	Hd 4112
551L		Berhtnath	Hd 4112
552L		Byrhsige	Hd 4144
553		Byrhsige	Hd 4145
554		Byrhsige	Hd 4145
555		Byrhsige	Hd 4145
556L		Byrhsige	Hd 4145
557L		Byrhsige	Hd 4145
558L		Byrhsige	Hd 4145
559		Byrhtmær	Hd 4156
560		Byrhtmær	Hd 4156
561		Byrhtnoth	Hd 4167
562L		Byrhtnoth	Hd 4167
563		Eadnoth	Hd 4206
564		Edsige	Hd 4216
565		Edsige	Hd 4216
566		Godwine	Hd 4237/4238
567		Godwine	Hd 4237/4238
568L		Godwine	Hd 4237/4238
569		Leofwold	Hd 4276
570		Leofwold	Hd 4276/4277
571L		Leofwold	Hd 4276/4277
572L		Leofwold	Hd 4276/4277
573		Leofwold	Hd 4277
574		Wunstan	Hd 4339
575		Wunstan	Hd 4340
576L		Wunstan	Hd 4238/4239
577		Wynstan	Hd 4342
578		Wynstan	Hd 4343
579	Worcester	Æthelmær	Hd 3963
580		Durant	Hd 3968



581		Sigewine	Hd 3987
582	York	Arnthur	Hd 626
583		Brehtwine	Hd 646/647
584		Harncytel	Hd 716
585		Hundulf	Hd 736
586		Hundulf	Hd 737
587L		Hundulf	Hd 738
588		Lefstan	Hd 750
589		Leofwine	Hd 763
590		Leofwine	Hd 763
591		Oban	Hd 773
592		Osgot	Hd 821
593		Osgot	Hd 822
594		Osulf	Hd 827/828
595		Othulf	Hd 842
596		Swertgar	Hd 912
597		Thurstan	Hd 946
598		Wulfsige	Hd 995
599		Wynegos	Hd 1012



IRELAND

SIHTRIC 993/4-1042

Crux Type

600	Dublin	Arcetel	Hd 10
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Periodicals

- BNJ The British Numismatic Journal. London.
- CNS Corpus Nummorum Saeculorum IX - XI qui in Suecia reperti sunt. 1 -. Ed. B. Malmer, N.L. Rasmusson. Stockholm 1975 -.
- Comm. Commentationes de nummis saeculorum IX-XI in Suecia repertis. Partes I-II. Ed. N.L. Rasmusson, L.O. Lagerqvist, B. Malmer. Stockholm 1961, 1968.
- GA Gotländskt Arkiv. Visby.
- NC The Numismatic Chronicle and Journal of the Royal Numismatic Society. London.
- NNUM Nordisk Numismatisk Unions Medlemsblad. Copenhagen.
- NNÅ Nordisk Numismatisk Årsskrift. Helsinki.
- SNC Spink & Son's Numismatic Circular. London.
- SNT Svensk Numismatisk Tidskrift. Stockholm.

Other abbreviations

- c. circa
- dnr diarienummer (day-book number)
- GF Gotlands Fornsal, Visby
- K. Kaiser (Emperor)
- Kg König (King)
- KL Kulturen, Lund
- KMK Kungl. Myntkabinettet, Stockholm
- Obv. Obverse
- Rs. Rückseite (Reverse)
- SHM Statens Historiska Museum, Stockholm
- T.p.q. Terminus post quem (earliest possible date of deposit/striking)
- Var. Variety