

## D

**daffte** *adj.* modest, humble [ME aph. from OE *gedæfte*]  
**daffteleȝc** *n.* modesty, humility [ME *daffte* + ON *-leikr*]  
**dafftelike, dafftiȝlike** 15921 *adv.* modestly, humbly [ME *daffte* + ME *-like*; cf. OE *gedæftelice*]  
**daȝð** (184x), **dāȝð** 11062 *n.* day **daȝðess<sup>1</sup>** *gen.* **daȝðess<sup>h</sup>** (35x), **daȝðess<sup>2</sup>** (6x) *pl.* [OE *dæg*, *dagas* pl.; cf. ON *dagr*, ODA *dagh*]  
**daȝðsang** *n.* the office of lauds (celebrated at dawn) [OE *dægsang*]  
°**daȝðwhammlic** *adj.* daily **daȝðwhammlike<sup>1</sup>** *wk.* [ME < OE *dæghwām(līc)* + *-lic*]  
**daȝðwhammlig, daȝðwhammlike<sup>2</sup>** *adv.* [ME < OE *dæghwām(līc)* + *-liȝ*]  
**daȝðess** ☞ **daȝð**  
**dale<sup>1</sup>** *n.* (8x, always with numeral or cardinal point) part  
**daless** *pl.* (25x, always with numeral) [OE *dāl*]  
**dale<sup>2</sup>, dāle** 9203, 9643, 13264 *n.* valley [OE *dæl*, ON *dalr*, ODA *dal*]  
**darr, darrst** ☞ **durrenn**  
**dauip** (501, 3308, 3310, 3313, 3359, 3586, 3590, 3594, 7262, 14874, 14912, 14920, 15429, 16131), **dauip** (310, 319, 11928, 14746) **dauid** (309, 2225, 14943) *npr.* David  
**dauipess** (3315, 3560, 3570, 3581, 7266, 13528, 13532, 13536) *gen.* [AN *david*]  
**dæcn̄ess** ☞ **dækenn**  
**dæd** *adj.* dead **dæde<sup>1</sup>** *wk.* **dæde<sup>2</sup>** *pl.* [OE *dēad*]  
**dædbote** *n.* penance **dædbotess** *gen.* [OE *dædbōt* fem.]  
**dæde<sup>1,2</sup>** ☞ **dæd**  
**dæde<sup>3</sup>** ☞ **dæþ**  
**dæf** *adj.* deaf **dæfe** *pl.* [OE *dēaf*]  
**dah** ☞ **duȝenn**  
**dækenn** *n.* deacon **dæcn̄ess** *pl.* [OE \**dæcna* < L *diacōnus*]  
**dælenn** *v.* to divide; to share **dæledd** *pp.* [OE *dælan<sup>h</sup>*; cf. ON *deila*, ODA *delæ*]  
**dærne** *adj.* secret [OE *dærne*, more commonly *derne*]  
**dærneliȝ, dærnelike** *adv.* secretly, in secrecy [ME < prec. + *-liȝ, -like*]  
**dæþ, dæþp** P307 *n.* death **dæþe, dæde<sup>3</sup>** 14677 (pres. error for **dæðe**) *dat.* **dæþess** *gen.* [OE *dēað*; cf. ON *dauði*, ODA *døth*]  
**dæþshildig** *adj.* mortal [OE *dēaðscyldig*]  
**dæþshildignesse, dæþshildinesse** *n.* mortality  
**dæþshildignessess** *gen.* [ME < prec. + *-nesse*]  
**dæþp** ☞ **dæþ**  
**dæw** *n.* dew [OE *dēaw*]  
**dæwenn** *v.* to sprinkle with dew [OE \**dēawian<sup>h</sup>*]  
**de** *n.* name of the letter *d* [OE *de*; cf. Aelfric's *Grammar*]  
**dede** *n.* deed, action **bodiȝ** ~ 7866 bodily action, sexual act  
**dedess, dedes** 6213 *pl.* [OE A *dēd* fem.]  
**defell, defell** *n.* devil **defless<sup>1</sup>** (40x), **defless<sup>1</sup>** (55x), **deffless** 15737, 17506 *gen.* **defless<sup>2</sup>** 15507, **defless<sup>2</sup>** (6x) *pl.* **defle** *pl.* *gen.* [OE *dēofol*]  
**defellshine** *n.* devilry [OE *dēofolscīn*]

**deȝenn** *v.* to die **deȝeþþ** *pres.* 3 *sg.* [ON *deyja*; cf. ODA *dø*]  
**del** *n.* part; extent **summ** ~ to some extent, partly (24x), **iwhillc** ~ in each part, completely 1722, **te tende** ~ the tenth part, tithes 2719 [MLG *dēl*]  
°**dellfenn** *v.* to dig; to bury **dellfeþþ** *sing.* 3 *sg.* [OE *delfan<sup>3</sup>*]  
**dellta** *n.* name of the Greek letter δ [L *delta* < Gr δέλτα]  
**deme** *n.* judge **demess** *gen.* [OE *dēma*]  
**demenn** *v.* to judge **demeþþ** *sing.* 3 *sg.* **demedd, demmd** *pp.*  
**demmde** *pp.* *pl.* [OE *dēman<sup>h</sup>*]  
**deor** ☞ **der**  
**dep, dēp** *adj.* deep, inscrutable; heinous **depe<sup>1</sup>** (14x), **dēpe<sup>1</sup>** (3x) *wk.* **depe<sup>2</sup>** (21x), **dēpe<sup>2</sup>** (2x) *pl.* [OE *dēop*]  
**depe<sup>3</sup>** *adv.* deeply [OE *dēope*]  
**deplike** *adv.* deeply **deplikerr, dēplikerr** *comp.* [ME < OE *dēop* + *-LIKE*; cf. OE *dēoplīce* *adv.*, *dēoplīcor* *comp.*]  
**der<sup>1</sup>, dēr, deor** A45 *n.* animal; deer **der<sup>2</sup>, dēress** *pl.* [OE *dēor*]  
**dere<sup>1</sup>** (13x), **dere<sup>1</sup>** (3x) *adj.* dear; precious **dere<sup>2</sup>** (6x), **dēre<sup>2</sup>** (2x) *wk.* **dere<sup>3</sup>** (5x), **dēre<sup>3</sup>** (2x) *pl.* **derre** *comp.* **deresst** *sup.* [OE *dēore*]  
**derewurrþe<sup>1</sup>** *adj.* precious **derewurrþe<sup>2</sup>, dērewurrþe<sup>1</sup>** *wk.* **derewurrþe<sup>3</sup>, dērewurrþe<sup>2</sup>** *pl.* [OE *dēorwurðe*]  
**derrf** *adj.* bold, brave [OE *deorf*, ODA *derff*; cf. ON *djarfr*]  
**derrflīke, dērrflīke** *adv.* bravely [ME < prec. + *-LIKE*]  
**derrlinng** *n.* darling [OE *dēorling*]  
**dide, dīde, didenn, didesst** ☞ **don<sup>1</sup>**  
**digellnesse** *n.* secret, mystery [OE *dīgolnes* fem.]  
**dill** *adj.* foolish, stupid; sluggish, slow [OE \**dyl*; cf. OED s.v. *dull*]  
**dillȝenn** *v.* to destroy [OE *dīlgian<sup>h</sup>*]  
**dinnt** *n.* blow, stroke [OE *dynt*, ON *dyntr*, *dytrr*]  
°**dippenn** *v.* to submerge, to baptize **dippesst** *pres.* 2 *sg.* [OE *dyppan<sup>h</sup>*]  
**dirrstiglig** 16214, **dirrstiliȝ** 19990, 19996, **dirrstiglike** 16152 *adv.* bravely [ME < OE *dyrstig* + ME *-liȝ, -LIKE*]  
**dittenn** *v.* to shut [OE *dyttan<sup>h</sup>*]  
**do** ☞ **don<sup>1</sup>**  
**dohterr** *n.* daughter **dohhtress** *pl.* [OE *dohtor*]  
**dom** *n.* judgement **domess<sup>1</sup>, domes** 651 *gen.* **domess<sup>2</sup>** 8802 *pl.* [OE *dōm*, ON *dómr*, ODA *dom*]  
**don<sup>1</sup>** *v.* to do; to make **do<sup>1</sup>** *pres.* 1 *sg.* **dost** *pres.* 2 *sg.* **dōþ<sup>1</sup>** *pres.* 3 *sg.* **don<sup>2</sup>** *pres.* *pl.* **dide, dīde** *pret.* 1/3 *sg.* **didesst** *pret.* 2 *sg.* **didenn** *pret.* *pl.* **do<sup>2</sup>** *pres.* *subj.* *sg.* **do<sup>3</sup>** *imp.* *sg.* **dōþ<sup>2</sup>** *imp.* *pl.* **don<sup>3</sup>** *pp.* **to donne** *infl.* *inf.* [OE *dōn*]  
**downnenn** *v.* to smell [ME < ON *daunn* n. ‘smell’; cf. ODA *dōnæ* v. ‘to smell’]  
**draf** ☞ **drifenn**  
**draȝenn** *v.* to draw; to attract; to tend to **draȝe** *pres.* 1 *sg.* **draȝeþþ** *pres.* 3 *sg.* **droh** (20x), **drohh** 6822 *pret.* *sg.* **droȝenn** *pret.* *pl.* [OE *dragan<sup>h</sup>*; cf. ON *draga*, *dró* *pret.* *sg.*, *drógu* *pret.* *pl.*, *dreginn* *pp.*]  
**drāh** ☞ **dreȝenn**  
**drake** *n.* dragon [OE *draca*]  
**dramnc** ☞ **drinnkenn**  
**drædenn** (9x), **dredenn** (5x) *v.* to dread, to fear **drædesst** *pres.* 2 *sg.* **dredeþþ** *pres.* 3 *sg.* **dredde** *pret.* *sg.* **dred** *imp.* *sg.* [ME aph. < OE *ondrædan<sup>h</sup>*]

## Ormulum Glossary D

**drædunng** (4x), **drædung** 5610, **dredinng** 7185 *n.* fear, terror [ME aph. < OE *ondrēding*]  
**dræm** *n.* sound [OE *drēam*]  
dred, dredde, dredenn ☞ **drædenn**  
dredinng ☞ **drædunng**  
°**drefenn** *v.* to worry, to trouble **drefedd** (147, 2162, 2202), **drefedd** (2x) *pp.* [ME aph. < OE °*gēdrōēfan* (more than 50 infl. forms in DOE Corpus)]  
**dre<sup>h</sup>enn**, **dre<sup>h</sup>en** 15437 *v.* to endure, to suffer **dre<sup>h</sup>esst pres. 2 sg.** **drah** 1442 (error for dræh?) *1/3 pret. sg.* [OE *drēogan*<sup>2</sup>, *drēah* *pret. 1/3 sg.*]  
**drerīg** (2x), **drerīg** (2x) *adj.* sad, sorrowful [OE *drēorig*]  
**drerīgmod** *adj.* sad of mind [OE *drēorigmōd*]  
**drifenn** *v.* to drive **drifess pres. 2 sg.** **drife<sup>h</sup>pp pres. 3 sg.** **draf** *pret. sg.* [OE *drīfan*<sup>1</sup>; cf. ON *drifa*, *dreif* *pret. sg.*, *drifu* *pret. pl.*, *drifinn* *pp.*]  
°**drīgcrafft** *n.* sorcery, magic **drīgcraffess pl.** [OE *drycræft*]  
**drīgse<sup>1</sup>** *adj.* dry **drīgse<sup>2</sup>** *wk.* **drīgse<sup>3</sup>** *pl.* [OE *drīge*]  
°**drīgenn** *v.* to dry (out) **drīgedd pp.** [OE *drīgan*]  
**drīggefōt** *adj.* on dry feet [ME < OE *drīge* + OE *fōt*]  
**drīgmann** *n.* sorcerer, magician **drīgmenn**, **drīgmenn pl.** [OE *dryman*]  
**drihhtin** *n.* the Lord **drihhtiness gen.** [OE *drihten*]  
**drinnch** *n.* drink **drinnchess pl.** [OE *drinc*]  
**drinnkenn** *v.* to drink **drinnkesst pres. 2 sg.** **drinnke<sup>h</sup>pp pres. 3 sg.** **drannc pret. 1/3 sg.** **drunnce** *pret. 2 sg.* **drunkenn<sup>1</sup> pres. pret. pl.** **drunkenn<sup>2</sup> pp.** [OE *drinca*<sup>3</sup>]  
**drinnke** *n.* drink [OE *drinca*]  
**drinnkinng** *n.* drinking [ME < OE *drinca* + -ing]  
**dro<sup>h</sup>enn**, **droh**, **drohh** ☞ **drag<sup>h</sup>enn**  
**droméluss** *n.* dromedary [ME < L *dromedārius* + *camēlus*]  
**duuhhþe** *n.* drought [OE *drūgað* fem.]  
**drunncnenn** *v.* to drown **drunncnedd pp.** [OE *druncnian*<sup>ii</sup>]  
**drunncninng** *n.* drowning [ME < prec. + ME -ing]  
drunnce, drunckenn<sup>1,2</sup> ☞ **drinnkenn**  
**drunnkenn<sup>3</sup>** *adj.* drunk, intoxicated [OE *druncen*]  
**drunckennesse** (13x), **drunckennesse** (4x) *n.* drunkenness, intoxication [OE *druncennes*]  
°**du<sup>h</sup>enn** *pret.-pres. v.* to be good for sth, to be of value **dæh** *pres. 1/3 sg.* [OE *dūgan*<sup>ii</sup>]  
**duhhti<sup>g</sup>** *adj.* worthy, honourable [OE *dohtig*]  
**duhhtigleððc** *n.* strength, power; fortitude [ME < prec. + ON *-leikr*]  
**duhhti<sup>g</sup>nesse** *n.* strength, power; fortitude [ME < prec. + OE -nes]  
**dumb** *adj.* dumb, mute **dumbe** *pl.* [OE *dumb*, ON *dumbr*, ODa *dumbæ* *pl.*]  
**dun<sup>1</sup>** *n.* hill [OE *dūn*]  
**dun<sup>2</sup>** *adv.* down [ME aph. < OE *ādūn*]  
**dunnwarrd** *adv.* downwards [ME aph. < OE *ādūnweard*]  
**dunstig<sup>h</sup>inng** *n.* descent [ME *dun* + *sti<sup>h</sup>g-* (< OE *stīgan*) + -inng]  
°**durrenn** *pret.-pres. v.* to dare **darr pres. 1/3 sg.** **darrst pres. 2 sg.** **durrste** *pret. sg.* **durrstenn** *pret. pl.* [OE °*durran*<sup>iii</sup>]  
**dusst** *n.* dust [OE *dūst*]  
dwalde ☞ **dwellenn**  
**dwallkennde** *adj.* heretical [ME < OE *dwala* ‘heresy’ + *cenned* ‘born’]

**dwellenn** *v.* to tarry; to stay, to remain **dwellesst pres. 2 sg.**  
**dwelle<sup>h</sup>pp pres. 3 sg.** **dwalde** *pret. sg.* **dwelle** *pres. subj. sg.*  
**dwelledd pp.** [OE *dwellan*<sup>i</sup>]  
**dwilde** *n.* heresy **dwildess gen.** [OE *dwild*]  
**dysis** *n.* sunset; the west [L *Dysis*, Gr Δύσις]