Department of Physical Geography and Quaternary Geology



# Annual Report 2014

MALIN STENBERG DE SERVES (ED.)



Students of the Master course "Polar and Alpine environments" watching the view from an esker. Close to Värriö, north-eastern Finland. Photo: Karin Ebert.

# 1. Introduction

The Department of Physical Geography and Quaternary Geology (from 1 January 2015: Department of Physical Geography) is one of the larger departments at Stockholm University and is the largest Earth Science and Geography department in northern Europe. Here, professors, lecturers, researchers, PhD students and technical/administrative staff, coming from around the world, together create a dynamic research and education environment. Within one building, we have all the facilities of a modern university: library, laboratories, and equipment to conduct advanced scientific studies and offer stimulating and prize winning education to current and prospective students.

We conduct multi-disciplinary research in the fields of environmental, resource use and sustainability issues; geography; geomorphology and glaciology; hydrology and water resources; landscape ecology; paleoclimatology and quaternary geology; and remote sensing and geographical information systems (GIS). The department is equipped with a state-of-the-art GIS and remote sensing cluster, and microscopy, sediment and dendroclimatology laboratories. We have field activities at two research stations: one in the Kebnekaise mountains of Sweden (Tarfala Research Station) and one in Greece (Navarino Environmental Observatory).

Our research is oriented towards furthering our understanding of short- and long term natural conditions and processes of the world we live in, the impacts of society on the natural environment, and societal responses to environmental challenges. We thereby investigate the fields of global environmental changes, our natural environment and its interaction with human societies. The behavior of past and present systems and interactions between systems are modelled for predictions of future trends.

The department takes pride in providing a broad high-quality education at undergraduate, Masters, and Ph.D. levels, attended by students from all over the globe. Our educational mission is to provide an environment in which the students develop the knowledge, intellectual skills, and technical and communicative skills required to synthesize information, think critically, and develop solutions as the basis for success in employment or academic careers.

We carry out undergraduate education in geography, earth sciences, integrated biologyearth science, and in environmental sciences. We offer a wide range of Masters education subjects, tailored to our research profiles, and taught in English. Doctoral education consists of four years and, given its high standard and international staff, it constitutes an important cornerstone of the department's profile.

Karin Holmgren Head of the Department

# History

Geography was established at Stockholm University as a subject in its own right in 1912, but it was not until 1929 that the first professor, Hans W:son Ahlmann, was appointed. He held this position until 1950. Gunnar Hoppe was appointed professor in 1954, one year before the division between Physical Geography and Human Geography commenced. Professor Hoppe retired in 1980 and was succeeded by Gunnar Østrem, Wibjörn Karlén, and, in 2003, by Peter Kuhry. Hans W:son Ahlmann, particularly interested in Arctic research, led several expeditions to the Arctic and initiated the establishment of a glaciological research station in the Swedish mountains, the Tarfala Research Station. Valter Schytt was appointed professor of glaciology in 1970 and held the position until 1985. Per Holmlund succeeded him in 1999.

Gunnar Hoppe pioneered the incorporation and interpretation of aerial photographs in geomorphological research. His strong interest in remote sensing led to the creation of a professorship in remote sensing at the Department of Physical Geography in 1980, a position held by Leif Wastenson until 2001. Johan Kleman succeeded him. Leif Wastenson developed and expanded the field of remote sensing leading to the establishment of a professorship in ecological geography, held by Margareta Ihse between 1997 and 2008. In 2005, following a strategic decision to develop the Department's profile in hydrology, a new professorship in hydrology, hydrogeology and water resources was established. The position is held by Georgia Destouni.

As long as geology has been a subject at Stockholm University, quaternary Geology has received considerable attention. Two early professors of geology, Gerard De Geer (1897-1924) and Lennart von Post (1929-1950) had international reputations in quaternary geology, De Geer for his invention of the clay-varve dating method and von Post as the father of pollen analysis. In 1956 von Post's successor, Ivar Hessland, created an assistant professorship, the first holder of which was Carl-Gösta Wenner, who gave the department new direction towards applied geology. In 1962 quaternary Geology became an independent subject and in 1963 a Department on its own. Jan Lundqvist succeeded Wenner in 1980 and became the first full professor of quaternary geology at Stockholm University. Lundqvist retired in 1993 and was succeeded by Bertil Ringberg, and, from 2002 to 2007, by Barbara Wohlfarth.

The Department of Physical Geography and the Department of Quaternary Research amalgamated to create the Department of Physical Geography and Quaternary Geology on January 1, 2001. Research interests of other professorships at the department are in tropical geography (prof. emeritus Carl Christiansson), paleoclimatology (Karin Holmgren and Gunhild Rosqvist), glaciology (Margareta Hansson and Peter Jansson), paleoglaciology (Clas Hättestrand and Arjen Stroeven), landscape ecology (Sara Cousins), and quaternary geology (Frank Preusser and Stefan Wastegård). Together with the aforementioned professorships we successfully straddle both traditional and innovative directions in physical geography and quaternary geology.

# 2. Current Research

Research groups in the fields of ecological geography, geomorphology and paleoglaciology, glaciology, hydrology, paleoclimatology, quaternary geology, remote sensing and GIS, and tropical geography contribute to four research profiles described below. All research groups are involved in the Bert Bolin Centre for Climate Research program (2.5).

# 2.1. Glaciers and polar environments

## Research themes and areas

Research focusses on glaciers, ice sheets and cold (permafrost) environments in a global perspective. Study areas include Antarctica and Greenland, alpine environments in Scandinavia (and elsewhere), and the tundra regions. In a temporal perspective we are working with three different time intervals: the entire quaternary period (last 2.5 million years), the present (last 200 years) and the future. Research activities can be subdivided into:

- Climate related processes and impacts of Global Change.
- Glacial processes and ice physical properties
- Paleoglaciological inverse and numerical modelling of past and present ice sheets.
- Coupling between high latitude land ecosystems and the global climate system.

A significant number of projects are linked to Tarfala Research Station in the Kebnekaise massif where the department is running an extensive monitoring programme. Tarfala is used as a platform for both education and for national and international research programmes.



Field work in Tarfala. Photo: Gunhild Rosqvist.

**Ongoing projects** 

- 1. Snow volume estimation from InSAR / Brown I
- 2. Multi-scale investigations of microwave snowpack observations (MIMSO) / Brown I, Ingvander S, Jansson P
- 3. Modelling the transfer of supraglacial meltwater to the bed of glaciers through moulins and lake drainages / Clason C
- 4. Modelling the Late Weichselian Scandinavian Ice Sheet and its sensitivity to surface meltwater-enhanced basal sliding / *Clason C*
- 5. Investigating flow pathways and transit times for the dispersal of hydrocarbon pollution on Rabots glacier, Kebnekaise / *Clason C*
- 6. Mapping and analysis of glacial geomorphology from multibeam bathymetry on the bed of the Baltic Sea and the Gulf of Bothnia / *Clason C*
- 7. The impact of glacial erosion on northern shields (GEONORTHS) / Ebert K, Kleman J
- 8. The north Greenland Eemian ice drilling (NEEM) / Hansson M
- 9. The European Programme on Ice Coring in Antarctica (EPICA) / Hansson M
- 10. Erosion of Tibet investigated using cosmogenic nuclide analysis / Heyman J
- 11. Climate, glaciers and permafrost in the Swedish mountains / Holmlund P
- 12. Subglacial thermal conditions through a glaciation phase / Holmlund P
- 13. The Japanese-Swedish Antarctic Expedition (JASE) / Holmlund P, Hansson M, Ingvander S, Karlin T, Johansson M
- 14. Terrestrial history of the Muonionalusta meteorites / Hättestrand C
- 15. The hydrology and dynamics of the Greenland ice sheet / Jansson, P
- 16. Glacier mass balance and tree rings as indicators of atmospheric circulation / Jansson P
- 17. Frozen landscapes in transition:improving predictions of ice sheet stability in a warming world by numerical modeling / *Kirchner N*
- 18. Marginal ice dynamics / *Kirchner N*
- 19. CARBO-north project / Kuhry P
- 20. PAGE21: Changing Permafrost in the Arctic and its Global Effects in the 21st Century / *Kuhry P, Hugelius G*
- 21. DEFROST: Impacts of a changing cryosphere depicting ecosystem-climate feedbacks from permafrost, snow and ice / *Kuhry P, Hugelius G*
- 22. Ensuring disaster risk reduction via sustainable wetland development in Zambia / *Steve Lyon S, Lindborg R*
- 23. Landscape partitioning and lability mapping of soil organic matter in permafrost terrain / *Palmtag J*
- 24. On the age and origin of glacial overdeepening in the Alps / Preusser F
- 25. The fate of hydrocarbon pollution in Kebnekaise / Rosqvist G, Jarsjö J
- 26. Simulation of the Cordilleran Ice Sheet through a glacial cycle / Seguinot J, Stroeven A.P, Kleman J, Zhang Q
- 27. Paleoglaciology of the northern sector of the Cordilleran ice sheet / *Stroeven A.P., Margold M*
- 28. Paleoglaciology of the Shaluli upland on the SE Tibetan Plateau / Fu P, Stroeven A.P, Hättestrand C, Heyman J
- 29. Deglaciation of the Fennoscandian ice sheet / Stroeven A.P, Kleman J, Hättestrand C, Goodfellow B, Rosqvist, G, Jansson K, Heyman J, Lundqvist J
- 30. Glacial and climate history of Central Asia / Blomdin R, Gribenski N, Harbor J, Stroeven A.P, Hättestrand C, Jansson K, Preusser F, Heyman J

#### Staff affiliations

Margareta Hansson, Professor (see also 2.2) Jon Harbor, visiting Professor Per Holmlund, Professor Clas Hättestrand, Professor (see also 2.2) Peter Jansson, Professor Johan Kleman, Professor (see also 2.2, 2.3) Peter Kuhry, Professor (see also 2.2) Frank Preusser, Professor (see also 2.2) Gunhild Rosqvist, Professor (see also 2.2) Arjen Peter Stroeven, Professor (see also 2.2)

Jan Lundqvist, Professor emeritus (see also 2.2)

Karin Helmens, Docent (see also 2.2) Krister Jansson, Docent (see also 2.2, 2.3) Nina Kirchner, Docent (see also 2.2)

Caroline Clason, PhD Ingmar Borgström, PhD (see also 2.2) Ian Brown, PhD (see also 2.3) Karin Ebert, PhD (see also 2.2) Bradley Goodfellow, PhD (see also 2.2) Jakob Heyman, PhD Gustaf Hugelius, PhD Susanne Ingvander, PhD Britta Sannel, PhD (see also 2.2, 2.3, 2.4)

Postgraduate students: Annika Berntsson (see also 2.2) Ping Fu Torbjörn Karlin (see also 2.2) Juri Palmtag Julien Seguinot Matthias Siewert Niels Weiss

# 2.2. Climate, environment and landscape development

## Research themes and areas

Our research is aimed at describing climate, environment and landscape changes in time and space, and understanding underlying processes and causes. Investigations address recent and rapid change as well as long term evolution over millions of years. We work over the whole world with ongoing projects in the Nordic countries, the rest of Europe, Africa, South-America, northern Russia, Canada, China, Antarctica and Greenland.

We make use of long instrumental records as well as natural archives such as lake sediments, peat deposits, ice cores, drip stones, tree rings, glacial sequences and archeological evidence to investigate changes in climate, environment and associated biological, chemical and physical processes. The comparison between multiple archives allows a better reconstruction of past changes at local, regional and global scales. We interpret landscape, landforms and sediment layers to understand landscape development. Regional reconstructions of landscape and ice sheet development are performed through a combination of spatial analyses based on aerial photos, satellite images, digital terrain models and field mapping with studies of sediments and their stratigraphy, and dating of landforms and sedimentary deposits. We apply computer simulations to study the functional behaviour of the climate system under conditions different from those of today and to investigate how glaciers, ice sheets and global sea level are affected by climatic change. We also develop statistical methods to compare paleo-proxy data and climate model simulations.



Coring for sediments in a wetland, Cherangani Hills, Kenya. A current project explores climatic variation during the last c. 1000 years. Photo L-O Westerberg.

## Ongoing projects

- 1. Reconstruction of environmental and climate changes in Vindelfjällen, northern Sweden, using lake sediments / *Berntsson A*
- 2. Speleothems in Warm Climates Holocene records from the Caribbean and Mediterranean / *Boyd M*
- 3. .Current expansion and past dynamics of small-holder irrigation farming in African drylands, measuring landscape, labor and climate interactions / *Caretta MA*, *Börjeson L*, *Westerberg L-O*
- 4. Measuring earthquake periodicity and calculating chemical weathering rates with a portable XRF and cosmogenic isotopes/*Fritzon R, Goodfellow B, Stroeven A.P, Skelton A*
- 5. Precipitation control on chemical weathering / Goodfellow B
- 6. Chemical and mechanical processes of granitoid weathering / Goodfellow B
- 7. Controls of tor formation, Cairngorm Mountains, Scotland / Goodfellow B
- 8. Multiproxy dendroclimatology in Greece / Grudd H, Krusic P
- 9. Tree-ring density and stable isotopes from Torneträsk, northern Sweden / Grudd H
- 10. Pollution investigations in trees / Grudd H
- 11. Finding the key to shipwreck preservation / Grudd H
- 12. Climate vs past human use in mountain forest ecotones, Sweden The Scottish Pine Project / *Gunnarson B*
- 13. The north Greenland Eemian ice drilling (NEEM) / Hansson M, Wastegård S
- 14. Environmental history and climate change in relation to historical land use changes in East Africa / *Higgins L, Westerberg L-O, Risberg J*
- 15. Holocene Climate Variability in southern Greece / Holmgren K, Finné M, Sundqvist
- 16. Holocene climate variability in southern Africa / Holmgren K, Sundqvist H, Zhang Q
- 17. Late Quaternary climate variability and vegetation dynamics in southern Greece / *Holmgren K, Boyd M, Finné M, Norström E, Sundqvist H*
- 18. European isotope-climate reconstruction for the last 2000 years based on lake sediments, speleothems and treerings / *Sundqvist, Holmgren K*
- 19. Formation and age of Veiki moraine, northern Sweden / Hättestrand M, Hättestrand C
- 20. Frozen landscapes in transition: improving predictions of ice sheet stability in a warming world by numerical modeling / *Kirchner N*
- 21. CARBO-North: Quantifying the carbon budget in northern Russia: past, present and future / Kuhry P, Holzkämper S, Hugelius G, Palmtag J
- 22. Cryo-CARB: Long Term Carbon Storage in Cryoturbated Arctic Soils / Kuhry P, Hugelius G
- 23. Key sites for relief identification on the South Swedish Dome / Lidmar-Bergström K
- 24. Plains, steps, hilly relief, and valleys in northern Sweden review, interpretations, and implications for conclusions on Phanerozoic tectonics / *Lidmar-Bergström K*
- 25. Tephrochronology of the north Atlantic region during the early Holocene / *Lind E*, *Wastegård S*
- 26. Ensuring disaster risk reduction via sustainable wetland development in Zambia / *Steve Lyon S, Lindborg*
- 27. Cross-timescale perspective on Modern River Deltas: Insights from Save River Delta, Mozambique / Massuanganhe E, Westerberg L-O, Risberg J, Alm G
- 28. Climate data-model comparisons for the last millennium / Moberg A, Grudd H
- 29. A statistical framework for comparing paleoclimate data and climate model simulations / *Moberg A, Zhang Q*
- 30. Euro-Atlantic climate variability during the last millennium: atmospheric circulation and extreme events / *Moberg A*

- 31. Past climate variability and environmental change in southern Mozambique / Norström E
- 32. Landslides in the central Kenyan highlands: Risks and actors / Nylund M, Westerberg L-O, Borgström I
- 33. Climate dynamics and environmental change during the Eemian Interglacial (MIS 5e) in Fennoscandia inferred from a unique sediment sequence at Sokli (northern Finland) / *Plikk A, Helmens K*
- 34. Holocene climate and glacier change in northern Sweden / Rosqvist G
- 35. Reconstructions of past changes in precipitation using geochemical signatures in lake sediments / *Rosqvist G*
- 36. Environmental changes in the eastern parts of Lake Mälaren, west of Stockholm, during the last 8000 years / *Risberg J*
- 37. Construction of palaeogeographical maps for eastern Svealand for the last 7000 years / *Risberg J*
- 38. Climate change in southern Mozambique during the last 4000 years / Risberg J
- 39. Climate change in northwestern Tanzania / Risberg J
- 40. Black carbon aspect of climate change / Rosqvist G
- 41. Modelling plant species dispersial in fragmentated landscapes / Cousins S, Schmucki R
- 42. Early Holocene deglaciation and the Holocene thermal maximum at high latitudes as recorded by multi-proxy evidence / *Shala S, Helmens K*
- 43. Constraining the chronology of glacial advances on Svalbard–Kapp Ekholm revisited / *Preusser F*
- 44. Reconstructing the environmental history of Arabia / Preusser F
- 45. Towards a revised chronology of the glaciation histroy of northern Switerzerland / *Preusser F*
- 46. Geoarchaeology of Amiternum, central Italy / Preusser F
- 47. Testing the potential of OSL to date glacial sediments from Estonia / Preusser F
- 48. Reconstructing sea-level change on Ruhnu Island, Baltic Sea / Preusser F
- 49. Geoarchaeology of Beidha, Jordan / Preusser F
- 50. Investigating potential geohazards along the coast of Oman / Preusser F
- 51. Landslide scars in the Kenyan highlands: Physical and chemical topsoil changes and landslide susceptibility assessment under tropical conditions / Wahlstrand A, Borgström I, Westerberg L-O
- 52. Sharpening the tools-improving tephrochronology around the Atlantic Sea / Wastegård S
- 53. SMART project (synchronising marine and ice-core records using tephrochronology) / Wastegård S
- 54. Potrok Aike Lake sediment archive drilling project / Wastegård S
- 55. Factors affecting mangroves of the Rufiji Delta and impact on the livelihood of surrounding communities / Mwansasu S, Westerberg L-O, Brown I, Dahlberg A
- 56. Greenland in a warming Arctic / Zhang Q, Li Q
- 57. Atmospheric modelling using space-based observations of stable water isotopes/ Zhang Q

# Staff affiliations

Sara Cousins, Professor (see also 2.3) Margareta Hansson, Professor (see also 2.1) Karin Holmgren, Professor Clas Hättestrand, Professor (see also 2.1) Johan Kleman, Professor (see also 2.1, 2.3) Peter Kuhry, Professor (see also 2.1) Frank Preusser, Professor (see also 2.1) Gunhild Rosqvist, Professor (see also 2.1) Arjen Peter Stroeven, Professor (see also 2.1) Stefan Wastegård, Professor

Wibjörn Karlén, Professor emeritus Karna Lidmar-Bergström, Professor emerita Jan Lundqvist, Professor emeritus (see also 2.1) Urve Miller, Professor emerita

Annika Dahlberg, Docent Karin Helmens, Docent Steffen Holzkämper, Docent Krister Jansson, Docent (see also 2.1, 2.3) Nina Kirchner, Docent (see also 2.1) Anders Moberg, Docent Jan Risberg, Docent

Ingmar Borgström, PhD (see also 2.1) Karin Ebert, PhD (see also 2.1) Brad Goodfellow, PhD (see also 2.1) Håkan Grudd, PhD Björn Gunnarson, PhD Jakob Heyman, PhD Alistair Hind, PhD Martina Hättestrand, PhD Gustaf Hugelius, PhD (see also 2.3) Qiang Li, PhD Sven Karlsson, PhLic Anders Nordström, PhLic Elin Norström, PhD Britta Sannel, PhD (see also 2.1, 2.3, 2.4) Hanna Sundqvist, PhD Lars-Ove Westerberg, PhD (see also 2.4) Oiong Zhang, PhD Helena Öberg, PhD

Postgraduate students: Annika Berntsson (see also 2.1) Meighan Boyd Martin Finné Ping Fu Lindsey Higgins Charlotta Högberg Torbjörn Karlin (see also 2.1) Ewa Lind, PhLic Elidio Massuanganhe Simon Mwansasu, Michaela Nylund Anna Plikk Mats Regnell, PhLic Shyhrete Shala Anna Wahlstrand



The picture shows stalagmite EH1, which was collected from Alepotrypa Cave, Greece in 2014.

The middle dark section contains a large amount of charcoal and dust from the burning of animal dung in the cave. This activity occurred between 8000-5000 years BP, during the Neolithic period, while the cave was inhabited.

The cave closed during an earthquake, and the clear material at the top of the stalagmite grew while there were no people in the cave.

This stalagmite has been used as a proxy for human activity, for vegetation and soil biological activity above the cave, and for rainfall amount during the Holocene.

Photo: Meighan Boyd.

# 2.3. Landscape analysis and geomatics

#### Research themes and areas

Research and education in these fields comprises methods development in satellite image processing, air photo interpretation, positioning, geographical information systems, and the application of these methods to a wide variety of geoscientific, bioscientific, landscape ecological and environmental issues. Study areas are in Sweden, other Nordic countries, the British Isles, Russia, Canada, South America, Eastern Africa, Southeast Asia, Antarctica and Greenland.

Research in glacial and periglacial environments include glacial geomorphological mapping for reconstructions of paleoglaciological and long-term landscape evolution, the mapping of recent dynamics in permafrost landscapes, and glaciological remote sensing. Remote sensing and modelling techniques are developed to monitor changes in water quality and coastal ecosystems. The research of landscape ecological questions includes vegetation mapping for change detection in sensitive mountainous environments, analysis of landscape ecological structures, and mapping and monitoring of biodiversity and biological values in cultural landscapes. GIS is applied for monitoring and analysis of the cultural landscape and for environmental management and protection in urban/semiurban areas.

The Department has been instrumental in the development of the National Atlas project and its GIS components, as in applied projects of landscape and habitat inventory and monitoring in cooperation with the Swedish Environmental Protection agency in the Landscape Monitoring project of the agricultural landscapes, LiM, and the Natura 2000 program.



Remnant habitats (deciduous forests and grasslands) important for species richness in an intensively managed agricultural landscape in Selaön, south-eastern Sweden. Photo: Sara Cousins.

### **Ongoing projects**

- 1. Measuring environmental change in Darfur, Sudan: implications for the conflict / Brown I
- 2. Land use change and effects of functional and spatial connectivity on historical and present biodiversity patterns / *Cousins S, Aggemyr E*
- 3. Historical land use influence on dispersal and diversity of grassland species in rural landscapes / *Cousins S, Auffret A*
- 4. Changes in wetland distribution and consequences for biodiversity and ecosystem services / *Cousins S, Ermold M*
- 5. A multiscale, cross-disciplinary approach to the study of climate change on natural resources, ecosystem services and biodiversity (EKOKLIM) / Cousins S, Ermold M, Lindborg R, Plue J, Auffret A, Lindgren J
- 6. Linking management and feedback across scales in social-ecological systems examples from forest ecosystem / *Eriksson I*
- 7. Effect of agricultural land use on biodiversity and function in Swedish wetlands / *Ermold M*
- 8. Studies of actual and medieval vegetation in summer farming areas of Snorre Sturlasson, Iceland / *Ihse M*
- 9. Woody or treeless pastures? Linking subsidy systems, farmers decisions and management for understanding biodiversity patterns / *Jakobsson S, Lindborg R*
- 10. Influence of Environmental and Social factors on Wildlife Dispersal Areas in Malagarasi-Moyovosi Ramsar Site, Western Tanzania / *Kalumanga E, Cousins S*
- 11. Harnessing Biodiversity for Sustaining Agricultural Production and Ecosystem Services (SAPES) / *Lindborg R*
- 12. Ecosystem services in agricultural landscapes: the development of a framework for assessing synergies and dealing with trade-offs among multiple services / *Lindborg R*
- 13. How do seed banks contribute to species persistence in fragmented landscapes/ *Plue J*, *Cousins S*
- 14. Ensuring disaster risk reduction via sustainable wetland development in Zambia / *Steve Lyon S, Lindborg*
- 15. EMMA Environmental Mapping and Monitoring with Airborne laser and digital images / *Skånes H*
- 16. NorthScape (Nordic network for land use and land-cover monitoring). A Network project between Denmark, Norway, Sweden, Iceland and Finland / *Skånes H*
- 17. Habitat restoration in fragmented landscapes: effects on biodiversity and ecosystem functions / *Waldén E, Lindborg R*

## Staff affiliations

Sara Cousins, Professor (see also 2.2) Johan Kleman, Professor (see also 2.1, 2.2)

Carl Christiansson, Professor emeriti Margareta Ihse, Professor emerita

Krister Jansson, Docent (see also 2.1, 2.2) Regina Lindborg, Docent

Alistair Auffret, PhD

Ian Brown, PhD (see also 2.1) Karin Ebert, PhD (see also 2.1, 2.2) Gustaf Hugelius, PhD (see also 2.2) Jan Plue, PhD Britta Sannel, PhD (see also 2.1, 2.2, 2.4) Peter Schlyter, PhD (see also 2.4) Helle Skånes, PhD

Postgraduate students: Elsa Aggemyr Matti Ermold Simon Jakobsson Elikana Kalumanga Jessica Lindgren Emelie Waldén

# 2.4. Land and water resources

#### Research themes and areas

We investigate natural processes and anthropogenic effects in different land, soil and water environments and their changes in space and time.

The research relates also to other Earth and environmental sciences, and to environmental monitoring, management and regulation of land and water resources in different applications. We carry out research for different parts of the world on:

- Land, water and waterborne substance interactions, flow and transport dynamics and changes in space and time.
- Freshwater interactions with climate, coastal and marine waters, snow/ice and socioeconomic systems.
- Land and water resources in different physical, biogeochemical, ecological and cultural environments.
- The interaction between climate extremes, air pollution, soil conditions and forest ecosystems.
- Climate feedbacks and effects on land-water systems within the cross-disciplinary Stockholm University Climate Research Environment (Bert Bolin Centre for Climate Research)

In this research, we use, develop and couple tools such as hydrological flow and solute-pollutant transport models, geographical information systems and remote sensing for both basic process quantifications and different applications.



Kongsfjorden, Svalbard. Photo: Ewa Lind.

# **Ongoing projects**

- 1. Finding the source: Where does the excess water in Arctic rivers come from? / Bring A
- 2. Pan-Arctic ice-water-biogeochemical system responses and social-ecological resilience effects in a warming climate / *Destouni G, Bring A, Lyon S*
- 3. Pan-Arctic hydrological and biogeochemical responses to climate change / Destouni G, Mård Karlsson J, Lyon S, Dyurgerov M, Peterson G
- 4. The subsurface water system role for land-to-atmosphere and land-to-sea vapor-water partitioning and solute mass flows / *Destouni G, Asokan S, Prieto C, Darracq A*.
- 5. Risk quantification for accidental pollutant spreading through subsurface water / Destouni G, Persson K, Prieto C, Darracq A, Jarsjö J
- 6. FutureLearn: Utveckling av ett simulerings- och visualiseringsverktyg för flöde- och transportprocesser inom hydrologisk utbildning / *Frampton A*
- 7. Flow and tracer transport in crystalline fractured media / Frampton A
- 8. The role of permafrost, hydrological and ecosystem shifts for arctic hydro-climatic interactions and carbon fluxes / *Janze E*
- 9. Modelling multi-phase flow in porous and fractured media / *Jarsjö J, Frampton A, Dessirier B*
- 10. The role of permafrost, hydrological and ecosystem shifts for arctic hydro-climatic interactions and carbon fluxes / *Jantze E*
- 11. Quantifying the potential of carbon dioxide storage, long-term retention and surface return flow minimization in Swedish bedrock / *Jarsjö J, Destouni G, Desouche C*
- 12. Mitigating agricultural pollution impacts on health and environment in the Aral Sea Basin / *Jarsjö J, Törnqvist R*
- 13. Improved streamflow and flood monitoring using remotely sensed LiDAR data / Lam N, Lyon S, Nathansson M
- 14. The invisible carbon an early indication of ecosystem change / Lyon S
- 15. LiDAR 2.0: better utilization of current and next generation LiDAR data / Lyon S
- 16. Development of simulation and visualization tools for flow and transport processes in hydrological education / *Frampton A, Lyon S, Jarsjö J*
- 17. Water resources effects of land-water management in Tanzania, Africa / Lyon S, Jarsjö J, Lindborg R, Dahlke H, Holmgren K
- 18. Cross-scale modeling of coupled hydrological-permafrost interactions and carbon transport in a changing climate / *Lyon S, Frampton A*
- 19. Ensuring disaster risk reduction via sustainable wetland development in Zambia / Lyon S, Lindborg R
- 20. The Dynamics of Mountains, Landscape, and Climate in the Distribution and Generation of Biodiversity in the Amazon/Andean Forest (US National Science Foundation) / *Manzoni S*
- 21. Controls over C Sequestration: Physiology vs. Physics (US National Science Foundation) / Manzoni S
- 22. Quantifying a safe operating space for human use of coastal groundwater under multiple change pressures/ *Mazi A*
- 23. Seawater intrusion risks and controls for safe use of coastal groundwater under multiple change pressures Analytical evaluation and exemplification for Mediterranean aquifers / *Mazi*, *A*
- 24. Intensively exploited Mediterranean aquifers: resilience to seawater intrusion and proximity to critical thresholds / *Mazi*, *A*
- 25. Classification and comparative study of Mediterranean coastal aquifers subject to climate changes with the use of the analytical single-potential, sharp-interface solution / *Mazi A*

26. Hydro-climatic trends and interactions in the Mediterranean region / Mazi A, Destouni G

- 27. Identifying key landscape features which contribute to the ecosystem service of waterborne nutrient and pollutant retention / *Quin A, Destouni G*
- 28. National Environmental Objectives in the Mountain Environment management, future and conflict analysis / Schlyter P, Stjernquist I
- 29. The effect of biomass withdrawal on the nutrient balance in forest soils / *Schlyter P*, *Stjernquist I*
- 30. Hydrological modelling for climate-change impact assessment / Seibert J, Teutschbein C
- 31. Gruppmodelleringsbaserad analys av miljöanpassad upphandling av livsmedel och måltider: hinder, problem och möjligheter/ *Seibert J, Stjernquist I*
- 32. Determining and mapping spatial distributions and thawing rates of inland permafrost under climatic change in the Arctic and Sub-Arctic / *Sjöberg Y*
- 33. Mapping permafrost using ground penetrating radar for validation of hydrological modeling of permafrost distributions / *Sjöberg Y*
- 34. Modeling permafrost spatial distributions and thawing rates in arctic and sub-arctic Sweden using recession flow analysis / *Sjöberg Y*
- 35. Green Infrastructures for ecological sustainability and human well-being: a network of forest rural and urban landscapes as laboratories for integrative research / *Stjernquist I*

## Staff affiliations

Georgia Destouni, Professor

Jerker Jarsjö, Docent Steve Lyon, Docent

Arvid Bring, PhD Andrew Frampton, PhD Stefano Manzoni, PhD Anders Nordström, PhLic Carmen Prieto, PhD Andrew Quin, PhD Britta Sannel, PhD (see also 2.1, 2.2, 2.3) Peter Schlyter, PhD (see also 2.3) Ingrid Stjernquist, PhD Claudia Teutschbein, PhLic

Postgraduate students: Benoit Dessirier Fernando Jaramillo Elin Jantze Alexander Koutsouris Norris Lam Aikaterini Mazi René Mbanguka Johanna Mård Karlsson Jan Pietron Ylva Sjöberg Rebecka Törnqvist

# 2.5. The Bolin Centre for Climate Research

Founded in 2006, the Bolin Centre for Climate Research is a multi-disciplinary consortium of researchers led by Stockholm University that conducts fundamental research on critical processes in the climate system. It involves researchers mainly from the Faculty of Science, Stockholm University as well as the Rossby Centre and KTH. The research program strives to understand natural climate evolution and variability, as well as changes imposed by the increasing human impact on the Earth System. It aims to build next generation expertise and knowledge on climate-influencing processes, over a range of time-scales and subsystems while addressing related societal issues. The challenge is to effectively harness national scientific expertise in a growing international effort to understand, mitigate and adapt to climate change.

The research is structured into six multidisciplinary cross departmental research areas:

- Oceans-atmosphere dynamics and climate
- Clouds, aerosols, turbulence and climate
- Hydrosphere, Cryosphere and Climate
- Biogeochemical cycles and climate
- Historical to millennial climate variability
- Orbital to tectonic climate variability



Climate modelling, database management and a Climate Research School are cross- cutting activities. This research is implemented through the coordination of the Bolin Centre Directorate, the oversight of the Bolin Centre Board and the guidance of external and internal Science Advisory Boards.

The Bolin Centre for Climate Research is a collaboration between the Departments of Meteorology, Environmental Science and Analytical Chemistry, Physical Geography and Geological Sciences at Stockholm University together with FLOW at KTH Royal Institute of Technology and the Rossby Centre at the Swedish Meteorological and Hydrological Institute.

# 2.6. Navarino Environmental Observatory (NEO)

Navarino Environmental Observatory (NEO), a cooperation between Stockholm University, the Academy of Athens and TEMES S.A., the developer of Costa Navarino, is dedicated to research and education on the climate and the environment of the Mediterranean region. Located at Costa Navarino, NEO will develop into a dynamic hub where scientists from all over the world conduct frontline research, develop new tools and methods, as well as meet to exchange knowledge and ideas.



Navarino Environmental Observatory in Peleponessos, Greece. Photo: Giorgos Maneas.

Covering a wide range of topics of both local and global relevance, the research activities of NEO are carried out by scientists from the Bert Bolin Centre for Climate Research at Stockholm University and the Atmospheric Environment Division of Biomedical Research at the Academy of Athens. Atmospheric composition and meteorological parameters are continuously monitored in order to track the origin of particulate and gaseous pollutants and detect climate change signals. Global and regional scale modeling is applied for climate projections and future pollution level simulations. Hydrological research, monitoring and evaluation are undertaken in order to understand past, present and future processes and to develop suitable water resource management strategies for the region. Tectonic, climate, environment and landscape studies are carried out on a long-term perspective, in order to understand the physical science basis of our earth, and on a short-term perspective, in order to understand the role of natural versus human induced climate/environmental changes. An important perspective is to analyze the role of physical factors in the context of tourism and urbanism. All monitoring activities are linked to international networks.

The establishment of NEO is a very important step toward strengthening Swedish-Greek cooperation in the area of climate and environmental research. The operation of NEO presents a real example of how the academic community and the private sector can work together to focus on issues of great importance to society and nature.

# 2.7. Tarfala Research Station

Tarfala research station is owned and run by Stockholm University and it is open between mid-March to early May and from late June to mid-September. The station is located in northern Sweden, 200 km north of the Arctic circle. Every year researchers and students worldwide visit Tarfala to study the effects of climate on glaciers, rivers, the sub-Arctic alpine ecosystem and landforms.

Tarfala Research Station has its own program for monitoring climate effects on sub-Arctic nature including measurements of glacier mass balance, mountain meteorology, glacial hydrology, snow-chemistry, permafrost, and high-alpine vegetation development. This data provides scientists with a unique and detailed record of short- and long-term effects of climate change.

Four glaciers are located in the Tarfala valley of which Storglaciären is the most well known and one of the best studied glaciers in the world. The elevation of the Kebnekaise south summit was measured to be 2097,5 m the 27 August 2014 and it is for the moment Sweden's highest peak!



Starting up the winter / spring season in March at Tarfala Research Station. Photo: Gunhild Rosqvist.

# 3. Publications 2014

- Abbott, P.M., Austin, W.E.N., Davies, S.M., Pearce, N.J.G., Rasmussen, T.L., Wastegård, S., Brendryen, J. 2014. Re-evaluation and extension of the Marine Isotope Stage 5 tephrostratigraphy of the Faroe Islands region: The cryptotephra record. *Palaeogeography*, *Palaeoclimatology*, *Palaeoecology* 409, 153-168.
- 2. Andersson, I., **Jarsjö, J.** and Petersson M. 2014. Saving the Baltic Sea, the inland waters of its drainage basin, or both? Spatial perspectives on reducing P-loads in eastern Sweden. *Ambio*, 43, 914–925.
- 3. Archibald, J., Buchanan, B., Fuka, D.R., Georgakakos, C.B., **Lyon, S.W.**, Walter, M.T. 2014. A simple, regionally parameterized model for predicting nonpoint source areas in the Northeastern US, *Journal of Hydrology: Region Studies*, 1, 74-91.
- 4. Asokan, S. and Destouni, G. 2014. Irrigation effects on hydro-climatic change: Basin-wise water balance-constrained quantification and cross-regional comparison. *Survey in geophysics* 35 (3) 879-895.
- 5. Auffret, A.G. Berg, J., Cousins, S.A.O. 2014. The geography of human-mediated dispersal, *Diversity and Distributions* 20, 1450-1456.
- 6. Auffret, A.G., Plue, J. 2014. Scale-dependent diversity effects of seed dispersal by a wild herbivore in fragmented grasslands, *Oecologia* 175: 305-313.
- 7. Austin, W.E.N., Abbott, P.M., Davies, S.M., Pearce, N.J.G., **Wastegård, S**. (eds.). 2014. *Marine Tephrochronology*. Geological Society Special Publication 198. 213 pp.
- 8. Austin, W.E.N., Abbott, P.M., Davies, S.M., Pearce, N.J.G., **Wastegård, S.** (eds.). 2014. *Marine Tephrochronology*. Geological Society Special Publication 198, 1-6.
- 9. Baker P.A., Fritz S.C., Dick C.W., Eckert A.J., Horton B.K., **Manzoni S.**, Ribas C.C., Garzione C.N., and D.S. Battisti. 2014. The emerging field of geogenomics: Constraining geological problems with genetic data. *Earth-Science Reviews*. 135, 38–47.
- 10. Berntsson, A., Roqvist, G.C. and Velle, G. 2014. Late-Holocene temperature and precipitation changes in Vindelfjällen, mid-western Swedish Lapland, inferred from chironomid and geochemical data. *The Holocene*, 24 (1), 78-92.
- 11. J. A. Björklund, **B. E. Gunnarson**, K. Seftigen, J. Esper, and H. W. Linderholm. 2014. Blue intensity and density from northern Fennoscandian tree rings, exploring the potential to improve summer temperature reconstructions with earlywood information. *Climate of the past*, 10, 877–885.
- 12. Bring, A., Destouni, G. 2014. Arctic climate and water change: Model and observation relevance for assessment and adaptation. Surveys in Geophysics 35, 853–877.

- 13. Buntgen, U., L. Waker, K. Nicolussi, D. Guttler, W. Tegel. **P.J. Krusic** and J. Esper. 2014. Extraterrestrial confirmation of tree-ring dating, *Nature Climate Change*.
- 14. Börjesson, L., Berg, J., Cousins, S.A.O., Jansson, U. 2014. Open access to rural Landscapes! *Rural Landscapes: Society, Environment, History.* 1(1) 1-2.
- 15. Caretta, M., **Westerberg, L.-O**., Östberg, W., and Börjeson, L. 2014. Labour, Climate, Perceptions and Soils in the Irrigation Systems of Sibou, Kenya and Engaruka, Tanzania. *Publication Series, Dept. of Human Geography*, Stockholm University.
- 16. Carlie, A., C. Arcini, H. Druid & **J. Risberg.** 2014. Archaeology and forensics: interpreting the death of a 4000-year-old child in southern Scandinavia. *Antiquity* 88: 1148–63.
- 17. Carling P., **Jansen**, **J**., Meshkova, L. 2014. Multichannel rivers: their definition and classification. *Earth Surface Processes and Landforms*. 39 (1) 26-37.
- Chawchai, S., A Chabangborn, S Fritz, Mi Väliranta, C. Mörth, M. Blaauw, P.J.Reimer, PJ. Krusic, L. Löwemark, B. Wohlfarth. 2014. Hydroclimatic shifts in northeast Thailand during the last two millennia - the record of Lake Pa Kho QSR
- 19. Clason, C.C., Coch, C., Jarsjö, J., Brugger, K., Jansson, P. & Rosqvist, G. 2014. Dye tracing for investigating flow and transport properties of hydrocarbon-polluted Rabots glaciär, Kebnekaise, Sweden. *Hydrology and Earth System Sciences Discussions*, 11, 13711-13744.
- Clason, C.C., Applegate, P. & Holmlund, P. 2014. Modelling Late Weichselian evolution of the Eurasian ice sheets forced by surface meltwater-enhanced basal sliding, *Journal of Glaciology*, 60 (219), 29-40.
- 21. Cousins SAO, Kaligarič M, Bakan B & Lindborg R. 2014. Political systems affect mobile and sessile species diversity a legacy from the post-WWII period. *PlosONE* 9.
- 22. **De Angelis. H.** 2014. Hypsometry and sensitivity of the mass balance to changes in equilibrium line altitude: the case of the South Patagonian Icefield. *Journal of Glaciology*, 219 (60), 14-28.
- 23. **de la Torre-Castro M**, Di Carlo G, Jiddawi NS. 2014. Seagrass importance for a smallscale fishery in the tropics: The need for seascape management. *Marine Pollution Bulletin*, 83(2),398-407.
- Dessirier B., Jarsjö J., and Frampton A. 2014. Modeling Two-Phase-Flow Interactions Across a Bentonite Clay and Fractured Rock Interface. *American Nuclear Society*, 187, 147-157.
- 25. Ekblom A., **Risberg J.** and **Holmgren K**. 2014. Coastal forest and Miombo woodland history of the Vilankulo region, Mozambique. *The Holocene*, 24, 284–294.
- 26. Esper, J., E. Duthorn, **P.J. Krusic**, M. Timonen, and U. Buntgen. 2014. Northern European summer temperature variations over the Common Era from integrated tree-ring density records. *Journal of Quaternary Science*.

- Finné M., Bar-Matthews M., Holmgren K., Sundqvist H. S., Liakopoulos I., Zhang Q. 2014. Speleothem evidence for late Holocene climate variability and floods in Southern Greece, *Quaternary Research*, 81 (2) 213-227.
- Anne Elina Flink, Riko Noormets, Nina Kirchner, Douglas I. Benn, Adrian Luckman and Harold Lovell. 2014. The evolution of a submarine landform record following recent and multiple surges of Tunabreen glacier, Svalbard. *Quaternary Science Reviews*. 108 (2015) 37-50.
- 29. Fors Y, **Grudd H**, Rindby A, Jalilehvand F, Sandström M, Cato I, Bornmalm L. 2014. Sulfur and iron accumulation in three marine-archaeological shipwrecks in the Baltic Sea: The Ghost, the Crown and the Sword. *Scientific Reports* 4, Article number: 4222.
- 30. **Frampton, A.** 2014. Fracture transmissivity estimation using natural gradient flow measurements in sparsely fractured rock. In *Fractured Rock Hydrogeology, International Association of Hydrogeologists* (Sharp, J.M., Jr., and Troeger, U., eds.).
- 31. **Frampton, A.** 2014. P. M. Adler, J.-F. Thovert, V. V. Mourzenko: Fractured Porous Media: Oxford University Press, 2013, pp. 175. *Mathematical Geosciences* 46, 771–773.
- 32. Fröcklin S., **de la Torre-Castro M.**, Håkansson E., Karlsson A., Magnusson M., and Jiddawi N.S. 2014. Towards improved management of tropical invertebrate fisheries: Including time series and gender. *PLoS ONE*, 9 (3), e91161.
- Giesler, R., Lyon, S. W., Mörth, C.-M., Karlsson, J., Karlsson, E. M., Jantze, E. J., Destouni, G., and Humborg, C. 2014. Catchment-scale dissolved carbon concentrations and export estimates across six subarctic streams in northern Sweden, *Biogeosciences*, 11, 525-537.
- Gliganic, L.A., Cohen, T. J., May, J-H., Jansen, J.D., Nanson, G.C., Doddeto, A., Larsen, J. R., Aubert, M. 2014. Late-Holocene climatic variability indicated by three natural archives in arid southern Australia. *The Holocene*, 24 (1) 104-117.
- Goodfellow B.W., Skelton A., Martel, S.J., Stroeven A.P., Jansson K., Hättestrand C. 2014. Controls of tor formation, Cairngorm Mountains, Scotland. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Earth Surface*, 19, 225–246.
- 36. **Goodfellow B.W.,** Chadwick O.E., Hilley G.E. 2014. Depth and character of rock weathering across a basaltic–hosted climosequence on Hawai'i. *Earth Surface Processes and Landforms*, 39, 381–398.
- Goodfellow, B.W., A.P. Stroeven, D. Fabel, O. Fredin, M.-H. Derron, R. Bintanja & M.W. Caffee. 2014. Arctic-alpine blockfields in the northern Swedish Scandes: late Quaternary – not Neogene. Earth Surface Dynamics, 2, 383-401.
- 38. Gustavsson M, Lindström L, Jiddawi NS, **de la Torre-Castro M**. 2014. Procedural and distributive justice in a community-based managed Marine Protected Area in Zanzibar, Tanzania.*Marine Policy*, 46, 91-100.

- 39. Hall, A. M., and Kleman, J. 2014. Glacial and periglacial buzzsaws: fitting mechanisms to metaphors. *Quaternary Research*, 81, 189–192.
- 40. Harpold, A., **Lyon, S.W.**, Marshall, J. 2014. Using LiDAR to Advance Critical Zone Science, Eos Trans. AGU, 95 (40), 364.
- 41. Harrison SP, Bartlein PJ, Brewer S, Prentice IC, **Boyd M**, Hessler I, **Holmgren K**, Izumi K, Willis K. 2014. Climate model benchmarking with glacial and mid-Holocene climates. *Clim Dyn* 43, 671-688.
- Helmens, K. F. 2014. The Last Interglacial Glacial cycle (MIS 5-2) re-examined based on long proxy records from central and northern Europe. *Quaternary Science Reviews*. 86, 115-143.
- 43. **Heyman J**. 2014. Paleoglaciation of the Tibetan Plateau and surrounding mountains based on exposure ages and ELA depression estimates. *Quaternary Science Review*, 91, 30-41.
- Hibbert, F.D., Wastegård, S., Gwynn, R., Austin, W.E.N. 2014. Identification of a MIS 6 age (c. 180 ka) Icelandic tephra within NE Atlantic sediments: a new potential chronostratigraphic marker. In: Austin, W.E.N., Abbott, P.M., Davies, S.M., Pearce, N.J.G., Wastegård, S. (eds.). 2014. *Marine Tephrochronology*. Geological Society Special Publication 198, 65-80.
- 45. Hillier, J.K. and 27 others (incl. **Hättestrand**, C.). 2014. Manual mapping of drumlins in synthetic landscapes to assess operator effectiveness. *Journal of Maps*.
- 46. **Holmgren, K,** Sicre, M.-A., Gogou, A, Xoplaki, E and Luterbacher, J. 2014. Mediterranean Holocene climate and human societies. Workshop report. *Past Global Changes Magazine*, 22 (2), 54.
- Hugelius, G., Strauss, J., Zubrzycki, S., Harden, J. W., Schuur, E. A. G., Ping, C.-L., Schirrmeister, L., Grosse, G., Michaelson, G. J., Koven, C. D., O'Donnell, J. A., Elberling, B., Mishra, U., Camill, P., Yu, Z., Palmtag, J., and Kuhry, P. 2014. Estimated stocks of circumpolar permafrost carbon with quantified uncertainty ranges and identified data gaps, *Biogeosciences*, 11, 6573-6593.
- 48. Hägg, H.E., **Lyon, S.W**., Wällstedt, T., Mörth, C., Claremar, B., Humborg, C. 2014. Future nutrient load scenarios for the Baltic Sea due to climate and lifestyle changes, *Ambio*. 43 (3) 337-351.
- 49. Ihse, M. 2014. Förord till K.Ekeland: Mångfaldens utmark. s 12-14.
- Jakobsson, M., Andreassen, K., Bjarnadóttir, L. R., Dove, D., Dowdeswell, J. A., England, J. H., Funder, S., Hogan, K., Ingólfsson, Ó., Jennings, A., Krog Larsen, N., **Kirchner, N.**, Landvik, J. Y., Mayer, L., Mikkelsen, N., Möller, P., Niessen, F., Nilsson, J., O'Regan, M., Polyak, L., Nørgaard-Pedersen, N., and Stein, R.. 2014. Arctic Ocean glacial history: *Quaternary Science Reviews*, 92, 40–67.
- J.D. Jansen, A.T. Codilean, A.P. Stroeven, D. Fabel, C. Hättestrand, J. Kleman, J.M. Harbor, J. Heyman, P.W. Kubik and S. Xu. 2014. Inner gorges cut by subglacial meltwater during Fennoscandian ice sheet decay. *Nature Communications* 5, Article number: 3815.

- 52. Jaramillo, F., Destouni, G. 2014. Developing water change spectra and distinguishing change drivers worldwide. *Geophysical Research Letter*. 41 (23) 8377-8386.
- 53. **Juston, J. M.,**W. F. DeBusk, M. J.Jerauld, and T. A. DeBusk. 2014. Comment on "Spatial and temporal phosphorus distribution changes in a large wetland ecosystem" by X. Zapata-Rios et al. *Water Resour. Res.* 50.
- 54. **Kalantari, Z**., A. Briel, **S.W. Lyon**, B. Olofsson, L. Folkeson. 2014. On the utilization of hydrological modelling for road structure design under climate and land use change, *Science of the Total Environment*, 475, 97-103.
- 55. **Kalantari, Z., S.W. Lyon**, L. Folkeson, H.K. French, J. Stolte, P-E. Jansson, M. Sassner. 2014. Quantifying the hydrological impact of simulated changes in land use on peak discharge in a small catchment, *Science of The Total Environment*, 466-467, 741-754.
- 56. **Kalantari, Z.**, A. Nickman, **S.W. Lyon**, B. Olofsson, L. Folkeson. 2014. A method for mapping flood hazard along roads. *Journal of Environmental Management*, 133, 69-77.
- 57. Karlsson, J.M., Lyon, S.W. and Destouni, G. 2014. Temporal behavior of lake sizedistribution in a thawing permafrost landscape in northwestern Siberia. Remote Sensing, 6, 621-636.
- Li, Y.K., D. Li, G.N. Liu, J. Harbor, M.W. Caffee & A.P. Stroeven. 2014. Patterns of landscape evolution on the central and northern Tibetan Plateau investigated using in-situ produced 10Be concentrations from river sediments. *Earth & Planetary Science Letters*, 398: 77-89.
- 59. Li, Y.K., G.N. Liu, Y.X. Chen, Y.N. Li, J. Harbor, A.P. Stroeven, M. Caffee, M. Zhang, C.C. Li & Z.J. Cui. 2014. Timing and extent of Quaternary glaciations in the Tianger Range, eastern Tian Shan, China, investigated using 10Be surface exposure dating. *Quaternary Science Reviews*, 98: 7-23.
- 60. Lidmar-Bergström, K. 2013. Penningberget i Karlshamn. Carlshamniana 28, 77-82.
- Lifton, N., Beel, C. Hättestrand, C., Kassab, C., Rogozhina, I., Heermance, R., Oskin, M., Burbank, D., Blomdin, R., Gribenski, N., Caffee, M., Goehring, B.M., Heyman, J., Ivanov, M., Li, Y, Petrakov, D., Usubaliev, R., Codilean, A.T., Chen, Y., Harbor, J., Stroeven, A.P. 2014. Constraints on the late Quaternary glacial history of the Inylchek and Sary-Dzaz valleys from in situ cosmogenic 10Be and 26Al, eastern Kyrgyz Tian Shan. *Quaternary Science Reviews*, 104, pp. 77-90.
- 62. Lindborg, R., Plue J., Andersson, K. & Cousins S.A.O. 2014. Function of small habitat elements for enhancing plant diversity in different agricultural landscapes. *Biological Conservation*, 169, 206–213.
- 63. Lindbäck, K., Pettersson, R., Doyle, S.H., **Helanow, C., Jansson, P.**, Kristensen, S.S., Stenseng, L., Forsberg, R. and Hubbard, A.L., High-resolution ice thickness and bed topography of a land-terminating section of the Greenland Ice Sheet. *Earth Syst. Sci. Data*, 6, 331-338.

- 64. Linderholm, H. W. Björklund, J., Seftigen, K., **Gunnarson, B. E.** and Fuentes, M. 2014. Fennoscandia revisited: a spatially improved tree-ring reconstruction of summer temperatures for the last 900 years. *Clim Dyn*.
- Linderholm, H. W., Zhang, P., Gunnarson, B. E., Björklund, J., Farahat, E., Fuentes, M., Rocha, E., Salo, R., Seftigen, K., Stridbeck, P. and Liu. Y. 2014. Growth dynamics of treeline and lake-shore Scots pine (Pinus sylvestris L.) in the central Scandinavian Mountains during the Medieval Climate Anomaly and the early Little Ice Age. *Ecology and Evolution*, 2, 1-11.
- 66. Lindholm, M., Ogurtsov, M. G., Jalkanen, R., **Gunnarson**, **B.** E., and Aalto. T. 2014. Six Temperature Proxies of Scots Pine from the Interior of Northern Fennoscandia Combined in Three Frequency Ranges, *Journal of Climatology*, Volume 2014, Article ID 578761, 13 pages.
- 67. Martin-Benito, D., N. Pederson, M. McDonald, B. Buckley, **P.J. Krusic**, K. Anchukaitis, R. D'Arrigo, L. Andreu-Hayles, and E. Cook. 2014. Dendrochronological dating of the World Trade Center ship, Lower Manhattan, New York City. Tree-Ring Research.
- 68. Loisel, J., Yu, Z., Beilman, D.W., Camill, P., Alm, J., Amesbury, M., Anderson, D., Andersson, S., Bochicchio, C., Barber, K., Belyea, L.R., Bunbury, J., Chambers, F.M., Charman, D.J., De Vleeschouwer, F., Fialkiewicz-Koziel, B., Finkelstein, S.A., Galka, M., Garneau, M., Hammarlund, D., Hinchcliffe, W., Holmquist, J., Hughes, P., Jones, M.C., Klein, E.S., Kokfelt, U., Korhola, A., **Kuhry, P.**, Lamarre, A., Lamentovicz, M., Large, D., Lavoie, M., MacDonald, G., Magnan, G., Mäkilä, M., Mallon, G., Mathijssen, P., Mauquoy, D., McCarroll, J., Moore, T.R., Nichols, J., O'Reilly, B., Oksanen, P., Packalen, M., Peteet, D., Richard, P.J.H., Robinson, S., Ronkainen, T., Rundgren, M., **Sannel, A.B.K.**, Tarnocai, C., Thom, T., Tuittila, E-S., Turetsky, M., Väliranta, M., van der Linden, M., van Geel, B., van Bellen, S., Vitt, D., Zhao, Y. and Zhou, W. 2014. A database and synthesis of northern peatland soil properties and Holocene carbon and nitrogen accumulation. *The Holocene*.
- 69. MacLeod, A., **Brunnberg, L., Wastegård, S.,** Hang, T., Matthews, I.P. 2014. Lateglacial cryptotephra detected within clay varves in Östergötland, south-east Sweden. *Journal of Quaternary Science*, *29*, 605-609.
- 70. **Manzoni S.,** Katul G., and A. Porporato. 2014. A dynamical-system perspective on plant hydraulic failure. *Water Resources Research*, 50 (6).
- 71. Manzoni S., Vico G., Katul G., Palmroth S., and A. Porporato. 2014. Optimal plant wateruse strategies under stochastic rainfall. *Water Resources Research*, 50 (7).
- 72. **Manzoni S.**, Schaeffer S.M., Katul G., Porporato A., Schimel J.P. 2014. A theoretical analysis of microbial eco-physiological and diffusion limitations to carbon cycling in drying soils. *Soil Biology & Biochemistry*, 73, 69–83.
- 73. **Manzoni S**., and G.G. Katul. 2014. Invariant soil water potential at zero microbial respiration explained by hydrological discontinuity in dry soils, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 41 (20), 7151–7158.

- 74. **Manzoni S**. 2014. Integrating plant hydraulics and gas exchange along the drought-response trait spectrum, *Tree Physiology*, 34 (10), 1031-1034.
- Margold, M., A.P. Stroeven, J.J. Clague & J. Heyman. 2014. Timing of terminal Pleistocene deglaciation at high elevations in southern and central British Columbia constrained by 10Be exposure dating. *Quaternary Science Reviews*, 99, 193-202.
- 76. **Mazi K., A. D. Koussis and G. Destouni**. 2014. Intensively exploited Mediterranean aquifers: resilience to seawater intrusion and proximity to critical points, *Hydrology and Earth System Sciences* (HESS), 18: 1663–1677.
- 77. S. McDonough, W. Gallardo, **H. Berg**, N.V. Trai, N.Q. Yen. 2014. Wetland ecosystem service values and shrimp aquaculture relationships in Can Gio, Vietnam, *Ecological Indicators*, 46, 201–13.
- Mojtaba, R., A.M.A. Ali, H. Moazed, S.W. Lyon, N. Jaafarzadeh, B. Zahraie. 2014. A Case Study of Water Quality Modeling of the Gargar River, Iran. *Journal of Hydraulic Structures*, 1 (2), 10-22.
- 79. Mtwana Nordlund L, **de la Torre-Castro M**, Erlandsson J, Conand C, Muthiga N, Jiddawi NS and Gullström M. 2013. Intertidal Zone Management in the Western Indian Ocean: Assessing Current Status and Future Possibilities Using Expert Opinions. *Ambio*.
- 80. **Mwansasu**, S. L. A.and **Westerberg**, L-O. 2014. Biofuel potential and land availability: The case of Rufiji District, Tanzania. *Journal of Ecology and the Natural Environment*. Vol.6 (11), 389-397.
- 81. E. Norström, F.H. Neumann, L. Scott, R.H. Smittenberg, H. Holmstrand, S. Lundqvist, I. Snowball, H.S. Sundqvist, J. Risberg and M. Bamford. 2014. Late Quaternary vegetation dynamics and hydro-climate in the Drakensberg, South Africa. *Quaternary Science Reviews* 105.
- Pfeffer, W.T., A.A. Arendt, A. Bliss, T. Bolch, J.G. Cogley, A.S. Gardner, J.O. Hagen, R. Hock, G. Kaser, C. Kienholz, E.S. Miles, G. Moholdt, N. Mölg, F. Paul, V. Radić, P. Rastner, B.H. Raup, J. Rich, M.J. Sharp and the Randolph Consortium. 2014. The Randolph Glacier Inventory: a globally complete inventory of glaciers. *J. Glaciol.*, 60 (221), 537-551.
- 83. **Pluchon, N., Hugelius, G.**, Kuusinen, N., **Kuhry, P.** 2014. Recent paludification rates and effects on total ecosystem carbon storage in two boreal peatlands of Northeast European Russia. *The Holocene*, 24 (9) 1126-1136.
- 84. Rafiee, M., A.M.A. Ali, H. Moazed, **S.W. Lyon**, N. Jaafarzadeh, B. Zahraie. 2014. A Case Study of Water Quality Modeling of the Gargar River, *Iran, Journal of Hydraulic Structures*,1(2), 10-22.
- 85. Rinderer, M., H. J. van Meerveld, and **J. Seibert**. 2014. Topographic controls on shallow groundwater levels in a steep, prealpine catchment: When are the TWI assumptions valid?, *Water Resour. Res.*, 50, 6067–6080

- 86. Saaltink, R., van der Velde, Y., Dekker, S.,**Lyon, S.W.**, Dahlke, H.E. 2014. Societal, Land Cover and Climatic controls on river nutrient flows into the Baltic Sea, Journal of Hydrology Regional Studies, 1, 44-56.
- Schannwell, C., Murray, T., Kulessa, B., Gusmeroli, A., Sainteroy, A., and Jansson, P. 2014. An automatic approach to delineate the cold-temperate transition surface with ground-penetrating radar (GPR) on polythermal glaciers. *Ann. Glaciol.*, 55 (67), 89--96.
- 88. Schmidt, P., Lund, B., **Näslund, J.O.**, Fastook, J. 2014. Comparing a thermo-mechanical Weichselian Ice Sheet reconstruction to reconstructions based on the sea level equation: aspects of ice configurations and glacial isostatic adjustment. Solid Earth 5, 371-388.
- Seguinot, J., C. Khroulev, I. Rogozhina, A.P. Stroeven & Q. Zhang. 2014. The effect of climate forcing on numerical simulations of the Cordilleran ice sheet at the Last Glacial Maximum. *The Cryosphere*, 8, 1087-1103.
- 90. Seguinot, J., Rogozhina, I. 2014. Daily temperature variability predetermined by thermal conditions over ice-sheet surfaces. *Journal of Glaciology*, 60 (221) 603-605.
- Shala, S., Helmens, K. F., Jansson, K. N., Kylander, M. E., Risberg, J. & Löwemark, L. 2014. Palaeoenvironmental record of glacial lake evolution during the early Holocene at Sokli, NE Finland. *Boreas*.
- Schannwell, C., Murray, T., Kulessa, B., Gusmeroli, A., Sainteroy, A., and Jansson, P. 2014. An automatic approach to delineate the cold-temperate transition surface with ground-penetrating radar (GPR) on polythermal glaciers. *Ann. Glaciol.*, 55 (67), 89-96.
- Siem, A., K. Treydte, V. Trouet, D. Frank, P. Fonti, W. Tegel. M. Panayotov, L. Fernandez-Donado, P.J. Krusic, and U. Buntgen. 2014. Climate sensitivity of Mediterranean pine growth reveals distinct east-west dipole. Int. *Journal of Climatology*.
- 94. Smith KT, Balouet JC, Shortle WC, Chalot M, Beaujard F, **Grudd** H, Vroblesky DA and Burken JG. 2014. Dendrochemical patterns of calcium, zinc, and potassium related to internal factors detected by energy dispersive X-ray fluorescence (EDXRF). *Chemosphere* 95, 58-62.
- 95. **Stroeven, A.P.,** D. Fabel, **M. Margold**, J.J. Clague & S. Xu. 2014. Investigating absolute chronologies of glacial advances in the NW sector of the Cordilleran Ice Sheet with terrestrial in situ cosmogenic nuclides. *Quaternary Science Reviews*, **92**, 429-443.
- 96. **H.S. Sundqvist** et al. 2014. Arctic Holocene proxy climate database New approaches to assessing geochronological accuracy and encoding climate variables. *Climate of the past*, 10, 1-63.
- 97. Telesinski, M. M., Spielhagen, R. F., **Lind, E., M**. 2014. A high-resolution Lateglacial and Holocene palaeoceanographic record from the Greenland Sea. *Boreas*, 43 (2) 273-285.
- 98. Tessema, S.M., **S.W. Lyon**, S.G. Setegn, U. Mörtberg. 2014. Effects of different retention parameter estimation methods on the prediction of surface runoff using the SCS curve

number method Water Resources Management, 28, 3241-3254.

- 99. Törnqvist, R., Jarsjö, J., Pietroń, J., Bring, A., Rogberg, P., Asokan, S.M., and Destouni, G. 2014. Evolution of the hydro-climate system in the Lake Baikal basin. *Journal of Hydrology*, 519, 1953–1962.
- 100. van der Velde, Y., Vercauteren, N., Jaramillo, F., Dekker, S., Destouni, G., Lyon, S.W. 2014. Exploring hydroclimatic change disparity via the Budyko framework. *Hydrological Processes*, 28, 4110-4118.
- 101. Vercauteren, N., **Lyon, S.W., Destouni, G.** 2014. Seasonal influence of insolation on fineresolved air temperature variation and snowmelt, *Journal of Applied Meteorology and Climatology*, 53, 323-332.
- 102. Vidstrand, P., Follin, S., Selroos, J.O., **Näslund, J.O.** 2014. Groundwater flow modeling of periods with periglacial and glacial climate conditions for the safety assessment of a spent nuclear fuel repository in fractured crystalline rock at Forsmark, Sweden. *Hydrogeology Journal*.
- 103. Wastegård, S., Rasmussen, T. 2014. Faroe Marine Ash Zone IV: a new MIS 3 ash zone on the Faroe Islands margin. In: Austin, W.E.N., Abbott, P.M., Davies, S.M., Pearce, N.J.G., Wastegård, S. (eds.). 2014. *Marine Tephrochronology. Geological Society Special Publication*, 198, 81-94.
- 104. Way D., Katul G., **Manzoni S**., and G. Vico. 2014. Increasing water use efficiency along the C3-to-C4 evolutionary pathway: A stomatal optimization perspective. *Journal of Experimental Botany*.
- 105. Wilhelms F., Miller H., Gerasimoff M. D., Drücker C., Frenzel A., Fritzsche D., Grobe H., Hansen S. B., Hilmarsson S. Æ., Hoffmann G., Hörnby K., Jaeschke A., Jakobsdottir S. S., Juckschat P., Karsten A., Karsten L., Kaufmann P. R., Karlin T., Kohlberg E., Kleffel G., Lambrecht A., Lambrecht A., Lawer G., Schärmeli I., Schmitt J., Sheldon S., Takata M., Trenke M., Twarloh B., Valero-Delgado F., Wilhelms-Dick D. 2014. The EPICA Dronning Maud Land deep drilling operation. *Annals of Glaciology*, 55 (68), 355-366.
- 106. Winterdahl, M., K. Bishop, and M. Erlandsson. 2014. Acidification, Dissolved Organic Carbon (DOC) and Climate Change, In: Freedman, B. (ed.) *Global Environmental Change*, pp. 281-287, Springer Netherlands.
- 107. **Winterdahl, M**., M. Erlandsson, M. N. Futter, G. A. Weyhenmeyer, and K. Bishop. 2014. Intra-annual variability of organic carbon concentrations in running waters: Drivers along a climatic gradient. *Global Biogeochemical Cycles*, 28 (4), 451-464.

# 4. Publication series

# Ongoing

Dissertations from the Department of Physical Geography and Quaternary Geology, 2006-Reports from the Department of Physical Geography and Quaternary Geology, 2002-Tarfala Research Station Annual Reports, electronic pdf-based series, 1998-

Past

Thesis in Quaternary Geology, 2002-2005 Thesis in Geography with emphasis on Physical Geography, 2001-2006 Quaternaria. Series A, 1995-2001 Quaternaria. Series B, 1995-2001 The Department of Physical Geography, Stockholm University Dissertation Series, 1994-2000 Research Report, Department of Physical Geography, 1968-2000 Meddelanden från Naturgeografiska institutionen, 1965-1994



Students on the Biology-Earth Science program doing field work close to Navarino Environmental Observatory at Gialova lagoon in Greece. Photo: Christina Schaffer.

# 5. Education

The goal of the undergraduate education at the Department of Physical Geography and Quaternary Geology is to offer a high quality education, reflecting the research profile of the Department, and meeting the society's need for theoretical and practical competence within the fields of education. The department offers education at undergraduate (bachelor's) level in geography, earth sciences, integrated biology-earth science, and in environmental studies. In addition, a wide spectrum of graduate (master's level) programmes and courses are given, reflecting the research profiles of the department. Every year almost 2000 students attend our undergraduate and graduate education.

At Stockholm University degrees are has structured as: First cycle: Kandidatexamen (Bachelor's Degree) 3 years Second cycle: Magisterexamen 1 year, Masterexamen (Master's Degree) 2 years; Third cycle: Licentiatexamen 2 years, Doktorsexamen (Doctorate) 4 years-

Stockholm University uses the European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System, ECTS. One academic credit (Sw. *högskolepoäng* or hp; Eng. translation *Higher Education Credit* or HEC), corresponds to one ECTS credit or approximately 3 days of full time studies. One semester is composed of 30 credits, corresponding to approximately 20 study weeks, and a full study year is composed of 60 credits, corresponding to 40 study weeks.

5.1. Bachelor's level (First Cycle)
Three undergraduate (Bachelor's) programmes are given by the Department of Physical Geography and Quaternary Geology:
Bachelor's programme in Geography
Bachelor's programme in Earth Science
Bachelor's programme in Biology-Earth Science

Bachelor's programme in Geography

The *Geography programme* includes courses up to 180 credits, which correspond to three years of full-time studies:

1-30 credits: Geography I, 30 credits

31-60 credits: Geography II, 30 credits

61-90 credits: Geography III, 30 credits

91-165 credits: Elective and Optional courses

166-180 credits: Geography, Degree Project (Bachelor's Thesis), 15 credits

The Department of Physical Geography and Quaternary Geology and the Department of Human Geography at Stockholm University collaborate within the geography education, and much of the education is integrated physical and human geography. Every year around 100 students start their Geography studies. They study geography either as a part of ordinary university studies or as a part of the theoretical education within the teachers' training programme at Stockholm University. Geography can be studied within a programme framework or as independent courses. Seen over a period of ten years, the influx of students has increased substantially. One reason for this increase is the elevated interest, and need for knowledge, in the field of geography in a world where globalization is steadily increasing.



Geography students on a field course to New Zealand at Fox Glacier. Photo: Britta Sannel.

## Bachelor's Programme in Earth Science

The Bachelor's Programme in *Earth Science* (180 credits) is given in collaboration with the Department of Geological Sciences at Stockholm University. Courses can be taken within the programme framework or as stand-alone courses, both study paths leading to a Bachelor's Degree. Within the programme, the first year (60 credits) consists of mandatory courses where students learn the basics in earth science: Physical Geography and Quaternary Geology (30 credits) and Geology (30 credits), respectively. After the first year the students specialize within Physical Geography, Hydrology, Quaternary Geology, Geology, Marine Geoscience, or Geochemistry. The programme is completed with a 15 credits Degree Project (Bachelor's Thesis), which at the Department of Physical Geography and Quaternary Geology is either in Quaternary Geology, Physical Geography, or in Hydrology and Hydrogeology. Together with the Department of Geological Sciences we also have an internet based Bachelor Programme in Earth Science autumn since 2014.

#### Bachelor's Programme in Biology-Earth Science

The Biology-Earth Science study programme encompasses 180 credits, and is carried out in collaboration with the Department of Biology Education at Stockholm University. The programme consists of 90 credits mandatory courses in earth sciences and environmental issues and 90 credits in biology. A 15 credits Degree Project (Bachelor's Thesis) ends the programme. A distinctive feature of the programme is the integration between Earth Science and Biology. The Earth Science parts focus particularly on Biogeography, Climatology, Geomorphology, Cartography, Soil

Science, Aerial Photograph Interpretation and GIS, and Environmental Issues and Nature Conservation.

## Environmental Studies

The Department of Physical Geography and Quaternary Geology offers a wide range of courses on Environmental Issues on Bachelor's level (first cycle). The courses are independent courses that are optional within the study paths of the bachelor programmes in Geography, Earth Science, Biology, and many other subjects.

### 5.2. Master's level (Second Cycle)

The Department of Physical Geography and Quaternary Geology offers advanced courses in Glaciology and Glacial Geomorphology, Climatology and Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology, Quaternary Geology, Hydrology and Hydrogeology, Geographic Information Systems, Cartography, Remote Sensing and Landscape Ecology. In addition the department offers courses in Political Ecology, Environmental Issues and Environment and Health Protection. The courses provide the prospective geoscientist and geographer with an overall breadth to be used in working with, for example, nature and environmental control, geoscientific examinations, planning, risk assessment and research.

The advanced courses are compiled in a number of Master's Programmes. These are all two years long and always include a research task in the form of a Degree Project. The programmes in general start with 1.5-2 semesters of mandatory courses with a certain topical emphasis. Thereafter the students take 1-1.5 semester of elective or optional courses and finish the programmes with a Degree Project of 1-2 semesters.

## Master's Programmes

- Environment and Health Protection
- Environmental Management and Physical Planning
- Geography
- Geomatic with Remote Sensing and GIS
- Glaciology and Polar Environments
- Hydrology, Hydrogeology and Water Resources
- Landscape Ecology
- Physical Geography and Quaternary Geology
- Quaternary Science and Climate Development

The Department of Human Geography also hosts the Master's programme in Globalization, Environment and Social Change, 120 credits together with our department and the Department of Economic History.

#### Summer courses

The summer course "Glaciers and High Mountain Environments 7.5 credits" is a glaciology field course held at the Tarfala Research Station, northern Sweden. The field-based part of the course introduces different methods of measurement and analysis and the study of glacial or periglacial landscapes and processes. Another summer course, "Ecohydrology - a Mediterranean Perspective 7.5 credits", is based on theory and field-based experimentation relevant for ecohydrology. The field-based part of the course is held the Navarino Environmental Observatory (NEO) in Greece. We also have a summer course on first level: "Urban Farming – Planning, Environment and Health 7.5 credits".

# 5.3. Postgraduate (Third Cycle) education

The postgraduate education program at the Department of Physical Geography and Quaternary Geology, Stockholm University, includes courses, seminars, excursions and the writing and defence of a Licentiate and a Doctoral thesis. Students can choose to either graduate in "Physical Geography" or in "Quaternary Geology". The success of our postgraduate programme is reflected in the amount and quality of Doctoral theses produced (see section 6 in this report for a list of recent theses). Below, we will tabulate currently enrolled students and their projects within each examination subject.

# Geography, Physical Geography:

Elsa Aggemyr Land use change and effects of connectivity on past and present plant patterns in the archipelago

Robin Blomdin Paleoglaciology and paleoclimate history of Central Asia bordered by the Kunlun Shan, Tian Shan and Altai Mountains

Meighan Boyd Speleothems in Warm Climates – Holocene records from the Caribbean and Mediterranean

Lucas Dawson Systems dynamics and scenario-based modelling for integrated management and adaptive governance of functional green infrastructure and natural resource analysis at multiple spatial scales

Benoit Dessirier Multi-phase flow in porous and fractured media

Matti Ermold Changes in wetland distribution and consequences for biodiversity and ecosystem services

Ruben Fritzon Earthquake periodicity in southern Greece from geochemical and geochronological studies of fault surfaces

Ping Fu Glacial Geomorphology of the Haizi Shan area, SE Tibetan Plateau

Natacha Gribenski Comparison of dating methods for glacier chronology in the Central Asia mountains

Christian Helanow Theory for water routing through ice sheets

Lindsey Higgins Environmental history and climate change in relation to historical land use changes in East Africa Charlotta Högberg Atmospheric modelling using space-based observations of stable water isotopes

Simon Jakobsson Woody or treeless pastures? Linking subsidy systems, farmers decisions and management for understanding biodiversity patterns

Elin Jantze The role of permafrost, hydrological and ecosystem shifts for arctic hydro-climatic interactions and carbon fluxes

Fernando Jaramillo Nutrient sources, retention-attenuation and transport in hydrological catchments under climate change

Elikana Kalumanga Movement and distribution of wild mammals in Malagarasi-Muyovozi Ramsar site, North-West Tanzania

Daniel Ketzer Potential of Agrovoltaic systems to reduce land use competition between food and energy production

Alexander Koutsouris Land management effect on water resources in Tanzania, Africa

Paul Krusic Dendroclimatic reconstruction: Eastern Mediterranean region

Norris Lam Improving streamflow and flood monitoring using LiDAR

Jessica Lindgren Small remnant habitats additive value for biodiversity and ecosystem services in intensively utilized landscapes

Elidio Massuanganhe Modeling sustainability of the Mozambican coastal zone – Geomorphology and changes of the Mozambican coast

René Mbanguka Modelling water resources effects of land-water management in Tanzania, Africa

Andrew Mercer Accuracy of methods used for monitoring regional glacier mass balance changes

Simon Mwansasu Factors affecting mangroves of the Rufiji Delta and impact on the livelihood of surrounding communities Michaela Nylund Mass movements in the Kenyan highlands – Land use and vulnerability

Juri Palmtag Landscape partitioning and lability mapping of soil organic matter in permafrost terrain

Romain Pannetier Modelling permafrost dynamics, permafrost hydrology and related solute transport under climate change

Jan Pietron Basin-scale hydrological spreading of pollutants and wetland opportunities for reducing them

Matthias Siewert High-resolution mapping of soil organic matter storage and remobilization potential in periglacial landscapes

Ylva Sjöberg Determining and mapping spatial distributions and thawing rates of inland permafrost under climatic change in the Arctic and Sub-Arctic

Claudia Teutschbein Hydrological modelling for climate change impact assessment

Rebecka Törnqvist Basin-scale hydrological och pollutant load impacts of land use and climatic changes

Lucile Verrot Soil moisture and linked hydrological flow and transport changes

Anna Wahlstrand Mass movements in the Kenyan highlands – Tropical soils and vulnerability

Emelie Waldén Effects of local and regional processes on biodiversity in restored semi-natural grasslands

Carl Österlin Systematisk modellering för utveckling av metoder, prioriteringsverktyg och indikatorer för integrerad natur- och kulturmiljövård

Tam Nguyen Thanh "Integrated rice-fish farming-safeguarding biodiversity for sustainable food production in the Mekong Delta, Vietnam"

Quaternary Geology:

Hans Johansson Late Quaternary tephrochronology of the Azores Torbjörn Karlin Deep ice core analysis of processes in the climate system

Anna Plikk Climate dynamics and environmental change during the Eemian Interglacial (MIS 5e) in Scandinavia inferred from a unique sediment sequence at Sokli (northern Finland)

# Sandra Sitoe

Reconstructing flooding events in the Limpolo River flood-plain area, Mozambique

# 6. Dissertations in 2014



Dissertation covers 2014. Photo: Malin Stenberg de Serves.

- SHYHRETE SHALA, 2014: Palaeoenvironmental changes in the northern boreal zone of Finland: local versus regional drivers. Dissertation No. 40. Faculty opponent: Doc. Christian Bigler.
- EWA LIND, 2014: Tephra horizons in the North Atlantic region during the Early Holocene. Dissertation 41. Faculty opponent: Dr. Victoria Smith.
- AIKATERINI MAZI, 2014: Seawater intrusion risks and controls for safe use of coastal groundwater under multiple change pressures. Dissertation No. 42. Faculty opponent: Doc. Adrian Werner.

JULIEN SEGUINOT, 2014: Numerical modelling of the Cordilleran ice sheet. Dissertation No. 43. Faculty opponent: Dr. Shawn Marshall.

ANNIKA BERNTSSON, 2014: The sensitivity of Swedish alpine lakes to hydro-climatic changes during the Late Holocene. Dissertation No. 44. Faculty opponent: Dr. Peter G. Langdon.

MARTIN FINNÉ, 2014: Climate in the eastern Mediterranean during the Holocene and beyond – A Peloponnesian perspective. Dissertation No. 45. Faculty opponent: Prof. Neil Roberts.

JOHANNA MÅRD KARLSSON, 2014: Arctic Water System Change and its Interactions with Permafrost and Ecosystem Changes. Dissertation No. 46. Faculty opponent: Dr. Daqing Yang.

Name	Date	Degree
Shala, Shyhrete	31 January	PhD, Quaternary Geology
Lind, Ewa	21 February	PhD, Quaternary Geology
Mazi, Aikaterini	12 June	PhD, Physical Geography
Seguinot, Julien	25 September	PhD, Physical Geography
Berntsson, Annika	9 October	PhD, Quaternary Geology
Finné, Martin	14 November	PhD, Physical Geography
Mård Karlsson, Johanna	21 November	PhD, Physical Geography

## 7. International exchange

We have perfect preconditions for international exchange. Our department is popular among incoming students from our partner universities (and other universities). This has always been the case but English Master Courses have increased our popularity. Some students get back to us after their Erasmus-stay as visiting students to write their thesis here. We can observe an increased interest among our own students to study in other countries.

#### Erasmus exchange (coordinator: Karin Ebert)

Brussels / Belgium Freiburg / Germany Innsbruck / Austria Berne / Switzerland Leuven / Belgium Ostrava / Czech Republic Grenoble / France Aachen / Germany Gent / Belgium Turku / Finland Patras / Greece Kiel / Germany

# 8. Financial support

GRANT ORGANIZATIONS			
EU	European Union		
FORMAS	The Swedish Research Council for Environment, Agricultural Sciences and Spatial		
	Planning (Forskningsrådet för miljö, areella näringar och samhällsbyggande)		
RS	Swedish National Space Board (Rymdstyrelsen)		
SGU	Swedish Geological Survey (Sveriges geologiska undersökning)		
SIDA	Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency (Styrelsen för internationellt utvecklingssamarbete)		
SKB	Swedish Nuclear Fuel and Waste Management (Svensk kärnbränslehantering AB)		
SLU	Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences (Svenska lantbruksuniversitetet		
SU	Stockholm University		
VR	The Swedish Research Council (Vetenskapsrådet)		

Research Grant Receiver	Funding Authority	PROJECT	START DATE	TOT AMOUNT	AMOUNT 2014
Berg	SSEESS/Kungl. Vetenskaps- akademien	Diversified livlihood	140618	90 000	90 000
Berg	Univ. och Högskolerådet	Planning grant Tanzania	141008	60 000	60 000
Bring	VR	Finding the source: Where does the excess water in Arctic rivers come from?	131128	3 150 000	1 050 000
Cousins	Formas	Biodiversity and ecosystem services of small forest fragments in European landscapes (smallFOREST)	111117	475 000	275 000
Cousins	SU	EkoKlim Land	100406		1 783 500
Dahlberg	Mittuniversitetet	Beyond Conflicts: Understanding Challenges and Opportunities in the Swedish Mountain Landscapes	131217	370 000	200 000
De la Torre Castro	VR	Gendered Dimensions in Fishery Dependent Communities in the face of Climate Change	110920	3 000 000	1 000 000
Destouni	TEMES	TEMES	100816	200 000	225 000
Destouni	Oskarshamns kommun	NOVA	120523	1 150 000	766 333
Destouni	Formas	Basin-scale hydrological spreading of pollutants and wetland opportunities for reducing them under different hydroclimatic and other regional conditions	121203	3 780 000	1 260 000

Research Grant Receiver	Funding authority	Project	START DATE	TOT AMOUNT	AMOUNT 2014
Destouni	VR	A National Geosphere Laboratory at Äspö Hard Rock Laboratory with surroundings and related research-supporting facilities	121107	1 060 000	530 000
Destouni	Formas	he Baltic Sea Region System: water changes across scales and subsystems over the forthcoming 30-year horizon (BALSYS)	140213	4 402 437	1 467 479
Destouni	Oskarshamns kommun	NGL-Nova	140820	100 000	100 000
Destouni	SU	EkoKlim	091215	1 950 000	2 041 500
Frampton	SGU	Cold region hydrogeology: climate-induced changes, feedbacks and impacts	140117	991 000	411 000
Grudd	TEMES	TEMES	100816	225 000	225 000
Hansson	Nordforsk	CRAICC	101221	1 000 000	200 000
Helmens	SKB	Climate dynamics and environmental change during the Eemian interglacial (MIS 5e) in Scandinavia inferred from a unique sediment sequence at Sokli (northern Finland)	120419	3 412 400	700 973
Heyman	VR	Återvändarbidrag	130627	858 000	572 000
Holmgren	TEMES	TEMES	100816	225 000	225 000
Holmgren	SIDA via Uppsala universitet	Environment and Climate Research Programme	111101	965 000	197 500
Holmgren	SIDA via Uppsala universitet	Environment and Natural Resource Management	111101	810 000	172 500
Holmgren	VR	Late Quaternary climate variability and vegetation dynamics in southern Greece	121024	5 000 000	1 350 000
Holmgren	VR via Lunds universitet	European sotope-climate reconstruction for the last 2000 years based on lake sediments, speleothems and tree rings	121210	1 017 000	450 000
Holmgren	SU	NEO, sektionssatsning	101202	400 000	1 600 000
Holmlund	VR	Arctic climate and environment 1880-1980	111108	2 200 000	700 000
Holzkämper	Formas	Dendroclimatology and Forest Ecology in Sweden	140619	20 000	20 000
Hugelius	VR	Svenskt deltagande i JPI Climate Arctic and Boreal system år 2014-2017	140707	2 513 000	628 250

Research Grant Receiver	Funding Authority	PROJECT	START DATE	TOT AMOUNT	AMOUNT 2014
Hättestrand C.	Stiftelse- förvaltningen/ Decemberfonden	Pedagogiskt pris, årets lärare	140528	50 000	50 000
Ingvander	RS	Multiscale investigations of microwave observations	131211	1 626 000	400 000
Jansson P.	SKB	Develop theory for water routing through ice sheets based on Greenland field data and its application to the Fennoscandian Ice Sheet.	100413	879 400	300 000
Jansson P.	SKB	Vetenskapligt expertstöd	100416	528 000	297 000
Jarsjö	SKB	Äspö Task Force, Task 8, 2	110615	1 800 000	600 000
Kirchner	Formas	Frozen landscapes in transition: improving predictions of ice sheet stability in a warming world by numerical modeling	131112	5 982 000	800 100
Kleman	TEMES	TEMES	100816	125 000	75 000
Kleman	VR	Non-linear ice sheet build-up due to physiographically governed feedbacks	131025	2 100 000	700 000
Kuhry	Nordforsk via Lunds universitet	Defrost	101214		777 230
Kuhry	VR	Glacial Epoch Permafrost Carbon Pools and Fluxes: An approach combining new modeling and terrain-based reconstructions to improve knowledge of future changes	121122	2 366 001	788 667
Lindborg	Formas	Woody or treeless pastures? Linking subsidy systems, farmers decisions and management for understanding biodiversity patterns.	111114	4 136 000	1 378 000
Lindborg	Lunds universitet	SAPES	111207	1 020 100	106 500
Lyon	VR	Improved streamflow and flood monitoring using remotely sensed LiDAR data	111118	2 200 000	700 000
Lyon	VR	SWE-2011-66 Water resources effects of land-water management in Tanzania, Africa	130101	2 400 000	800 000
Margold	VR	Meltwater drainage along the northwestern Laurentide Ice Sheet: assessing its role in abrupt Late Glacial climate change	140522	3 150 000	525 000

RESEARCH GRANT RECEIVER	FUNDING AUTHORITY	PROJECT	START DATE	TOT AMOUNT	AMOUNT 2014
Moberg	VR	Climate data-model comparisons for the last millennium	111128	2 500 000	800 000
Norström	SU	Intensive agriculture in Bokoni	140528	96 750	96 750
Persson	SU	Hydrologi & klimat	141013	854 050	215 000
Qiong	RS	Atmospheric modelling using space-based observations of stable water isotopes	121129	936 000	960 999
Qiong	SU	Klimatmodeller	130131	1 985 500	948 300
Qiong	SU	Klimatmodeller	130910	1 683 450	854 050
Qiong	SU	Klimatmodeller	130910	1 987 950	883 050
Rosqvist	EU	INTERACT	110419		312 223
Rosqvist	VR	SITES	130610	5 000 000	1 000 000
Rosqvist	Statens Fastighetsverk	Hercules, Kebnekaise	130101	1 394 500	400 000
Schlyter	Richert Stiftelse	Mini-UAV för miljö- och planeringstillämpningar - tillämpningsförsök och integration inom utbildningsprogram i miljö-och hälsoskydd samt miljövård och fysisk planering	140626	290 000	290 000
Shala	Stiftelsen Kulturmiljövård	Uppdragsprojekt	140214	203 000	203 000
Skånes	Länsstyrelsen Stockholm	Biotopdatabas	141104	300 000	300 000
Stjernquist	Formas via SLU	Gröna infrastrukturer för ekologisk hållbarhet och människors hälsa: ett nätverk av skogs-, landsbygds- och stadslandskap som laboratorier för kunskapsproduktion och lärande	111114	2 548 442	790 148
Stjernquist	Formas via SLU	Green infrastructures for ecological sustainability and human well-being: a network of forest, rural and urban landscapes as laboratories for integrative research	140319	885 200	885 200
Stroeven	VR	Glacial and Climate History of Central Asia and Tibet	111118	3 400 000	800 000
Stroeven	EU	Changing glaciers	130227		1 231 165
Totalt					37 568 420

# 9. Staff (autumn 2014)

Department Chairman/Head:	Professor Karin Holmgren
Vice Chairman:	Docent Jerker Jarsjö
Head of administration	Sabina Pracic

#### PROFESSORS

Cousins, Sara Destouni, Georgia Hall, Adrian Hansson, Margareta

Harbor, Jonathan Holmgren, Karin Holmlund, Per Hättestrand, Clas Jansson, Peter Kleman, Johan Kuhry, Peter Kuylenstierna, Johan Näslund, Jens-Ove Preusser, Frank

Rosqvist, Gunhild Stroeven, Arjen Sverdrup, Harald Wastegård, Stefan

#### ACADEMIC STAFF

Associate Professors (PhD, Docenter) Berg, Håkan senior lecturer Brown, Ian senior lecturer Dahlberg, Annika senior lecturer De La Torre Castro, Maricela senior lecturer director of studies, researcher Gunnarson, Björn Helmens Femke, Karin researcher Holzkämper, Steffen senior lecturer Jansson, Krister senior lecturer Jarsjö, Jerker senior lecturer Kirchner, Nina docent Lindborg, Regina senior lecturer Lyon, Steve senior lecturer Moberg, Anders senior lecturer Risberg, Jan senior lecturer Seibert, Jan senior lecturer

PhD

Auffret, Alistair	researcher
Ballarotta, Maxime	postdoctor

professor of Physical Geography professor of Hydrology, Hydrogeology and Water Resources adjunct professor of Geomorphology professor of Environmental Science with emphasis on Physical Geography/Quaternary Geology affiliate professor professor of Physical Geography professor of Glaciology professor of Physical Geography professor of Physical Geography professor of Remote Sensing professor of Physical Geography visiting professor of Water Resources adjunct professor in Environmental Risk Assessment professor of Quaternary Geology with emphasis on Environmental Reconstruction professor of Geography, especially Physical Geography professor of Physical Geography visiting professor professor of Quaternary Geology

Berntsson, Annika researcher Borgström, Ingmar senior lecturer researcher Bring, Arivd Clason, Caroline postdoctor Frampton, Andrew senior lecturer Gowan, Evan postdoctor Grudd, Håkan data base coordinator Hind, Alistair postdoctor Hugelius, Carl-Gustaf researcher researcher Hättestrand, Martina Heyman, Jakob postdoctor Ingvander, Susanne researcher researcher Kalantari, Zahra Lea, James postdoctor Manzoni, Stefano senior lecturer Persson, Klas postdoctor Plue, Jan senior lecturer postdoctor Quin, Andrew Rogberg, Peter researcher Sannel, Britta senior lecturer Shala, Shyhrete researcher Schlyter, Peter senior lecturer Skånes, Helle senior lecturer Stjernquist, Ingrid senior lecturer Sundqvist, Hanna researcher Westerberg, Lars-Ove senior lecturer, director of undergraduate studies Winterdahl, Mattias postdoctor senior lecturer Zhang, Qiong Öberg, Helena postdoctor

PhLic, MSc, BSc	
Eknert, Bo	PhLic, lecturer
Fridfeldt, Anders	BSc, lecturer, director of undergraduate studies
Karlsson, Sven	PhLic, researcher
Nordström, Anders	PhLic, senior lecturer

Postgraduate students (PhLic, MSc, BSc)

Aggemyr, Elsa Blomdin, Robin Boyd, Meighan Bring, Arvid Dawson, Lucas Dessirier, Benoit Ermold, Matti Finné, Martin Fritzon, Ruben Gribenski, Natacha Helanow, Christian Higgins, Lindsey

Högberg, Charlotta Jakobsson, Simon Jantze, Elin Jaramillo, Fernando Johansson, Emma Johansson, Hans Kalumanga, Elikana Katransiotis, Christos Ketzer, Daniel Koutsouris, Alexander Krusic, Paul Lam, Norris Lindgren, Jessica Massuanganhe, Elidio Mbanguka, René Mercer, Andrew Mwansasu, Simon Mård Karlsson, Johanna Nylund, Michaela Palmtag, Juri Pannetier, Roman Pietron, Jan Plikk, Anna Seguinot, Julien Siewert, Matthias Shala, Shyhrete Sitoe, Sandra Sjöberg, Ylva Stoltz, Jonathan Than Nguyen, Tam Thorslund, Josefin Verrot, Lucile Waldén, Emelie Wahlstrand, Anna Weiss, Niels Österlin, Carl

#### Teaching assistants

Andersson, Marcus, BSc Ekstedt, Karin. MSc Hamré, Moa, BSc Gilljam, Carl, MSc

#### **ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF**

Blåndman, Susanna Damberg, Maria Ebert, Karin Hansson, Erik Henriksson, Carina BSc, BA, human resources administrator MSc, study advisor PhD, education coordinator MSc, educational administrator BSc, senior administrative officer Holmlund, Moa Hörnby, Kerstin Isdal, Maija-Liisa Karlin, Torbjörn Karpegård, Madeleine Maneas, Giorgos Person, Karin Pracic, Sabina Reuterswärd, Karin Schaffer, Christina Stenberg de Serves, Malin Stolarska, Monika Sturesson, Elisabeth Trygger Bergman, Sophie Åkerblom, Lena

#### **TECHNICAL STAFF**

Alm, Göran Berglöf, Rasmus Brotén, Bengt Cabrera, Yanduy Jacobson, Rolf Levi, Lea Li, Qiang, McGlynn, Laura Muliyil Asokan, Shilpa Prieto, Carmen Segerström, Rebecka Sjöström, Jenny Skantz, Johan Spångberg, Martin Wennbom, Marika

#### **PROFESSORS EMERITI**

Christiansson, Carl Ihse, Margareta Lidmar-Bergström, Karna Lundén, Bengt Lundqvist, Jan Karlén, Wibjörn Miller, Urve Ringberg, Bertil Wastenson, Leif Østrem, Gunnar MSc, educational administrator MSc, educational administrator BSc, financial administrative officer MSc, station manager Tarfala research station financial administrative officer MSc, station manager Navarino Environmental Observatory BSc, administrator MSBA, head of administration PhLic, educational administrator, study advisor MSc, educational administrator PhD, communicator financial administrative officer MSc, educational administrator MSc, educational administrator educational administrator

PhLic, systems engineer systems engineer technician caretaker web editor MSc, research assistant PhD, scientific programmer MSc, research assistant PhD, research assistant PhD, research engineer research assistant MSc, research assistant caretaker systems engineer MSc, research engineer

DSc



Our INK (Intressanta Naturvetenskapliga Kvinnor) team ready to run "Vårruset" in May at Stora Skuggan. From the left: Sussie, Johanna, Moa, Maria, Hanna and Caroline.

Postadress Mailing address Stockholms universitet 106 91 Stockholm **Besöksadress Visiting address** Svante Arrheniusv. 8 Telefon/Phone +46 8 16 20 00 Telefax +46 8 16 48 18 Internet www.natgeo.su.se