

CORPUS NUMMORUM SAECULORUM IX-XI QUI IN SUECIA REPERTI SUNT

Catalogue of Coins from
the 9th–11th Centuries
found in Sweden

Verzeichnis der in Schweden
gefundenen Münzen des
9.–11. Jahrhunderts

1. GOTLAND

4S. Fardhem 1. Gerete

EDIDIT

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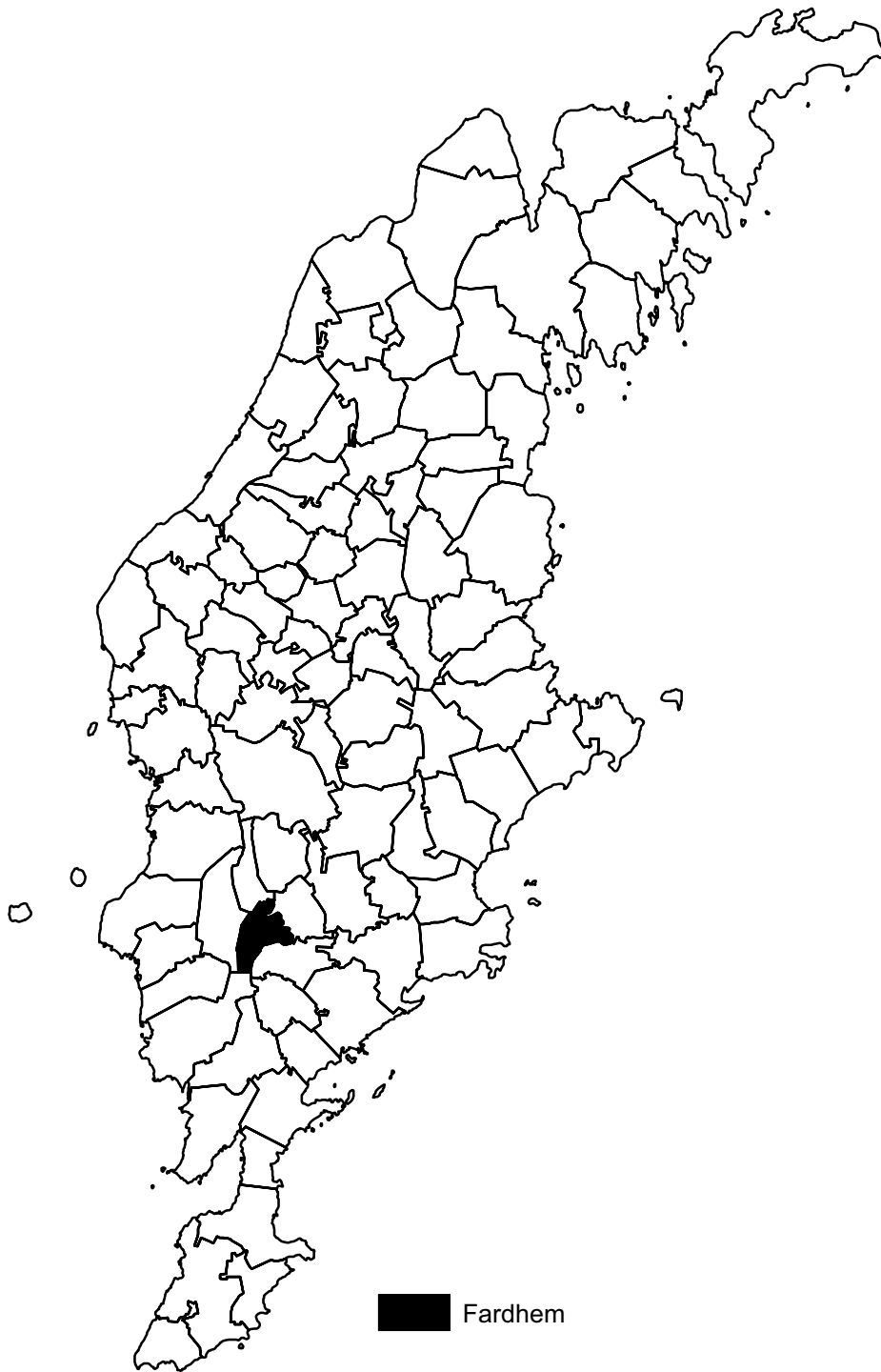
COOPERANTIBUS

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KUNGL. VITTERHETS HISTORIE
OCH ANTIKVITETS AKADEMIEN

STOCKHOLM 2019-09-09



FARDHEM

1. Gerete

SHM 1219, GF

Year: 1845, August

COMMENTS

As noted in CNS the composition is problematic with three terminal phases: *c.* 1050, 1060s, and end of the 11th *c.* The *t.p.q.* *c.* 1050 refers to the 144 listed German coins (786 have not been listed) and the Anglo-Saxon coins. The 1060s refer to two Danish coins, which date to *c.* 1060 and they are noted in the archival lists. There are three later German coins, no. 109 (1099-1102), 112 (1076-99), and 172 (after 1079?) listed in CNS, none of which are recorded in the (admittedly incomplete) archival lists.

Another hoard (Lilla Klintegårde, Väskinde par., Gotland, found in 1841) has a similar strange composition. With the exception of a coin of William I (1066-1087) the English coins have *t.p.q.* 1029, while among the German coins there are two dozen coins with *t.p.q.* later than 1029 (up to *t.p.q.* 1090). In this case the composition can be explained. The senior lecturer Johan Enequist (1787-1856) of Visby Grammar School (Visby högre allmänna läroverk) was interested in and responsible for the coin collection at the school. Before the Lilla Klintegårde hoard was sent to Stockholm, he was able to investigate the hoard. While doing it he replaced 124 coins with coins from two hoards found in 1838 (Stale, Rone par., Gotland, *t.p.q.* 1070 and Tomsarve, Eksta par., Gotland, *t.p.q.*

c. 1130) (Steffen 1928, 11). The replaced coins were no doubt acquired by the Grammar School. This meant that a number of other coins (some of which were very late) were included in the Lilla Klintegårde hoard before it was sent to Stockholm. Parcels from the two later hoards had been returned to the finders and some of these coins had evidently been acquired by Enequist. A further support for this interpretation is the fact that in 1845 an exchange of coins between the Grammar School and KMK had taken place (SHM 1198), when KMK had acquired Anglo-Saxon coins, which were missing in KMK. However, between 1845 and 1849 the grammar school had acquired *i.a.* nine coins of Edward the Confessor which were missing in KMK and only later acquired by KMK in another exchange in 1879 (SHM 6359). Many of these coins are likely to have come from the Gerete hoard, which was rich in coins of Edward the Confessor. This is supported by the fact that six of them (Hd 35, 61, 74, 310, 447, 598) have a patina which is compatible with that of Gerete.

Thus, it is evident that the strange chronological composition of Gerete, as documented in CNS 1.4.1, is due to coins from two later hoards being included in the hoard before it was sent to Stockholm. It

is probable that not only the three much later coins do not belong to the hoard (the coins have not been available for study of the patina), but also some coins which are contemporary with the Gerete hoard also originally came from the Stale and Tomsarve hoards. This can only be established by examining the patina of all the preserved coins under the inventory number SHM 1219.

One of the archival lists state that there were 5 Byzantine coins (4 complete and 1 fragment), that is one more than in CNS.

In CNS 1.4.1 it was noted that part C, consisting of approximately 376 worn German coins, including 50 Anglo-Saxon and Danish and 1 Byzantine coin", was returned to Gotland to be included in the collection of the grammar school. This collection was deposited at Gotlands Fornsal (now Gotlands Museum). 27 Anglo-Saxon coins of Æthelred II and Cnut have tickets with information that they are part of the Gerete hoard and that they were acquired on 27 November 1845. These coins have a distinct patina (with one exception) and based on this patina, and other available information, it has been possible to identify a total of 30 coins of Edgar, Harold I, Harthacnut, and Edward Confessor in the Hildebrand collection in KMK as coming from the Gerete hoard. This also allowed a few coins which had been listed without information of the type to be identified. A similar search for coins of Æthelred II and Cnut in the Hildebrand collection was not possible, because these series are at present not available for study and no digital photos are available.

It has also been possible to find a detailed, but incomplete, list covering 57 of the Danish coins (ATA B16). Together, the archival lists are the basis for the present list of the Danish coins in the hoard, which include the two preserved coins (CNS 1.1.1.1655-56) of which no digital images are available at the moment.

Two Danish coins in Gotlands Museum have been identified based on patina and three German coins in the systematic collection of KMK, based on coins in the archival list. Two further German coins are listed here in more detail. Only coins with a very clear patina have been included, but there are a number of more coins where the patina is very close in appearance.

The Danish coins have been listed in their entirety. Otherwise, only the coins which have now been identified and preserved (Anglo-Saxon) or the German coins listed in more detail compared to CNS are listed here. The old numbers have been retained here. One coin in Gotlands Museum (no. 1002a) does not correspond to any coin in the archival list. Since it has the right patina it must be assumed that it was part of the hoard, but never listed (there are a number of lists covering coins in the hoard). The preserved Anglo-Saxon coins kept in Gotlands Museum (Æthelred II and Cnut) are marked with "GF". The remainder are kept in KMK (Edgar, Harthacnut, Harold I, and Edward the Confessor).

Thus, the t.p.q. of the Gerete hoard can be fixed at c. 1060. Since the coin import to Gotland decreased sharply during the 1050s there is no great difference between a t.p.q. c. 1050 or c. 1060, the more so since the majority of the German coins are unknown.

Deutsches Reich

OBERLOTHRINGEN

	Trier			
76	EB. Poppo	1016-47	Dbg 469. Weiller 1988, 50.4. KMK systematische Sammlung	1.00

NIEDERLOTHRINGEN

Westniederlothringischer Raum

	Münzstätte?			
83	Hg Gottfried I	1012-1023	Dbg 1179. Ilisch 2014, 36.1. KMK systematische Sammlung	1.31

Kölner Raum

	Köln			
96a	Kg Heinrich II	1002-14	Häv. 137. KMK systematische Sammlung	1.00

SACHSEN

Westfalen

	Minteona			
155	Kg Heinrich III	1039-46	Dbg 726. Ilisch 1977, Abb. 14 (Minden?); Kluge 2013, Typ 2 (Dortmund). KMK systematische Sammlung	1.48

Niedersachsen

(Goslar u.a.)

169	<i>Otto-Adelheid-Pfennig</i> <i>Nachprägung</i>		1025-50 Hz V, 4l/m	
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FRANKEN

	Mainz			
217	B. Willigis	975-1011	Dbg 801/802	

England

EDGAR 959-975

Reform Small Cross

995*	Norwich	Asleikr	Oslac	Hd 32 (this coin)	1.66
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ÆTHELRED II 978-1016

Crux

1002a*	Cambridge	Eadric	Edric	Hd 1161. GF	1.25
1003*	Canterbury	Leofric		Hd 199. GF	1.65
1009*	Exeter	Tuna		Hd 588. GF	1.48
1032*	Winchester	Beorhtnoth	Berhtnath	Hd 4112. Harvey 2012, 347g. GF	1.72
1033*	do.	Leofweald	Leofwold	Hd 4277. Harvey 2012, 462a. GF	1.68

Long Cross

1053*	Exeter	Dunstan		Hd 507. GF	1.42
1071*	London	Æthelweard	Æthelwerd	Hd 2164. GF	1.65
1072*	do.	Beorhtlaf	Brihtlaf	Hd 2237. GF	1.58
1073*	do.	Eadweald	Eadwold	Hd 2428. GF	1.41
1074*	do.	Eadwine		Hd 2403-2404. GF	1.56
1075*	do.	Sibwine		Hd 2905. GF	1.67
1104*	Norwich	Svertingr	Swertinc	Hd 3191. GF	1.44
1111*	Stamford	Godleof	Godeleof	Hd 3498. GF	1.44
1122*	Winchester	Beorhtnoth	Byrthnoth	Hd 4169. Harvey 2012, 579t. GF	1.75

Last Small Cross

1194*	Thetford	Eadwine	Edwine	Hd 3734. GF	1.22
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CNUT 1016-35

Quatrefoil

1236*	Bath	Ælfweald	Alfwald	Hd 37. GF	1.16
1458*	York	Bretakollr	Bretecol	Hd 497-498. GF	1.02
1459*	do.	Styrkollr	Stircol	Hd 753. GF	1.03

Pointed Helmet

1286*	Lincoln	Iosteinn	Iustan	Hd 1589. GF	1.14
1320*	London	Æthelweard	Ælwerd	Hd 1988-1990. GF	1.06
1321*	do.	Eadric	Edric	Hd 2251-2252. GF	0.95
1322*	do.	Eadsige	Etsige	Hd 2339. GF	1.03

Short Cross

1323*	London	Eadmund		Hd 2138-2139. GF	1.00
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					(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1324*	do.	Goda	God	Hd 2357-2359. GF	1.03					
1325*	do.	Godric		Hd 2463-2465. GF	1.02					
1460*	York	Crucan		Hd 539-547. GF	1.15					
1461*	do.	Ucede		Hd 818. GF	1.11					
HARTHACNUT 1035-1037										
Jewel Cross										
1537*	Wallingford	Burhwine	Burewine	Hd 195 (this coin). SCBI Sto IV 89	1.13					
HAROLD I 1035-40										
Jewel Cross										
1490*	Derby	Wulfheah	Wulfheh	Hd 100 (this coin). SCBI Sto IV 189	1.18					
Fleur-de-Lis										
1505*	Hastings	Ælfweard	Ælfwerd	Hd 270 (this coin). SCBI Sto IV 861	1.12					
1519*	Shrewsbury	Wulfraed	Wulfrd	Hd 836 (this coin). SCBI Sto IV 1331	1.12					
EDWARD THE CONFESSOR 1042-66										
Pacx										
1541*	Bedford	Ulfketill	Ulfcytel	Hd 16 (bis). SCBI Sto V 16 (SCBI V 15 is from the Äspinge hoard). Pagan 2011, 9 (1)	1.18					
1579*	Leicester	Wulfnoth	Wulnoth	Hd 278 (this coin). SCBI Sto V 80. Pagan 2011, 126 (2)	1.15					
1544*	Lincoln	Wœlhrafn	[?]fan	Hd 386 (bis). SCBI StoV 131. Pagan 2011, 190 (1)	0.58	frg				
1546*	London	Eadweald	Eadwold	Hd 464 (this coin). SCBI Sto V 164. Pagan 2011, 255 (1)	0.90					
1547*	do.	Godwine		Hd 506 (this coin). SCBI Sto V 178. Pagan 2011, 265 (1)	0.74					
1550*	Norwich	Hringwulf	Riiulf	Hd 605 (this coin). SCBI Sto V 239. Pagan 2011, 352 (2)	1.03					
1551*	Stamford	Svart	Swert	Hd 696 (this coin). SCBI Sto V 276. Pagan 2011, 421 (1)	1.02					
1552*	York	Ioli	Iolla	Hd 132 (this coin). SCBI Sto V 327. Pagan 2011, 528 (1)	1.10					
Radiate Small Cross										
1554*	Derby	Godric	Godrc	Hd 73 (this coin). SCBI Sto V 399	0.80					

					(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1555*	Dover	Cynestan	Cinstan	Hd 75 (this coin). SCBI Sto V 400	1.01					
1556*	Hereford	G[?]	G[?]	Hd 236 (this coin). SCBI Sto V 411	0.54	½				
1557*	Lincoln	Ælfnoth		Hd 280 (bis). SCBI Sto V 433	1.19					
1558*	do.	Godric		Hd 324 (this coin). SCBI Sto V 447	1.13					
1559*	do.	Kolgrimr	Colgrim	Hd 307 (bis). SCBI Sto V 441	0.94					
1560*	do.	Thorgrimr	Thurgrim	Hd 379 (this coin). SCBI Sto V 461	1.00					
1561*	do.	Ulfr	Wulf	Hd 389 (this coin). SCBI Sto V 467	1.16					
1562*	London	Duding	Dudinc	Hd 447 (this coin). SCBI Sto V 487 (not Äspinge)	1.16					
1563*	do.	Godsunu		Hd 497 (this coin). SCBI Sto V 512	1.00					
1582*	Sandwich	Leafwine		Hd 637 (this coin). SCBI Sto V 570	1.14					
1567*	Winchester	Leofing	Lifinc	Hd 791 (this coin). SCBI Sto V 638. Harvey 2012, 1516	1.10					
Trefoil-Quadrilateral										
1570*	Canterbury	Leafstan	Liofstan	Hd 50 (this coin). SCBI Sto V 709	0.92					
1572*	London	Leofric	Leofic	Hd 523 (this coin). SCBI Sto V 806	0.92					
Short Cross										
1574*	Bristol	Eadstan	Estan	Hd 24 (this coin). SCBI Sto V 913	1.14					
1580*	Lincoln	Authgrimr	Othgrim	Hd 368 (this coin). SCBI Sto V 963	1.14					
Expanding Cross										
1576*	Lincoln	Ulfr	Ulf	Hd 384 (this coin). SCBI Sto V 1172	1.76					

Denmark

KNUD 1018-35
 1616 *Lund* *Blundered* *Hbg 2. Malmer 1997,636.1784/1789/ 1796*

HARDEKNUD 1035-42
 1617 *Lund.* *Grim* *Knut Hbg 23. Becker 1981, K7/99*

				(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1618	do.	[Thorcetl]	Knut Hbg 23. Becker 1981, K6/206		frg				
1619	do.	Alfward	Hbg 1. Malmer forthcoming, 667.1606						
1620	do.	Outhcel	Hbg 8. Becker 1981, H44/179						
1642*	do.	Oththencr	Hbg 23. Becker H22/162. GF	1.07					
1621	do.	do.	do.						
1622-	do.	Ouththenc(ar)	Hbg 23. Becker 1981, H6/161?						
1624									
1625	do.	do.	do.		½				
1626	do.	Ouththencar	Hbg 23. Becker 1981, H41/163						
1627	do.	Alfward	Hbg 28. Becker 1981, H5 or H32 or H38/14						
1628	do.	do.	do.						
1629	do.	Alwine	Hbg 28. Becker 1981, H31/27						
1630	do.	Alfwrđ	Hbg 28. Becker 1981, H10/18						
1631	do.	do.	do.						
1632	do.	do.	do.						
1633	do.	Le[rini]	Hbg 28. Becker 1981, H40/140		frg				
1643*	do.	Lefwine	Hbg 28. Becker H30/139. GF	0.94					
1634	do.	Tooci	Hbg 28. Becker 1981, H2 or H28 or H35 or H46/226						
1635	do	Thoreel	Hbg 28. Becker 1981, H12/205						
1636	Ålborg	do.	Hbg 39						
1637	Viborg	[?]	Hbg 41		frg				
1638	do.	Blundered	Hbg 41		frg				
1639	Örbeck	Arengrim	Hbg 42						
1640	do.	Blundered	Hbg 42						
1641	Århus	Ciadwine	Hbg 44						
1642	do.	Blundered	Hbg 44						
MAGNUS 1042-47									
1644	Lund	Arcil	Hbg 1. Becker M16/35						
1645	do.	Colsvein	Hbg 1. Becker M2/70						
1646	do.	Garfin	Hbg 1. Becker M7/88						
1647	do.	Iluh	Hbg 1. Becker M15/114						
1648	do.	Lefsi	Hbg 1. Becker M11/121						
1649	do.	Smrled	Hbg 1. M12/185						
1650	do.	Aslac	Hbg 5. Becker M4/53						
1651	do.	Mune	Hbg 5. Becker M3/116 or 117						
1652-	do.	[Mun?]e	do.		½				
1653									
1654	Hedeby	Ioli	Hbg 38		frg				
HARDEKNUD OR MAGNUS 1035-1047									
1655	Lund?		Hbg -	1.06					
1656	do.		do.	1.07					

(1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6)

1657- *Types not specified*
1708

SVEND ESTRIDSEN 1047-74

1709- 1722	<i>Lund</i>	<i>Hbg 28</i>			
1723- 1728	<i>do.</i>	<i>do.</i>	<i>frg</i>		
1729 1730	<i>Roskilde</i> <i>do.</i>	<i>Hbg 36</i> <i>do.</i>		<i>frg</i>	



995



1002



1003



1009



1032



1033



1053



1071



1072



1073



1075



1104



1111



1122



1194



1236



1458



1459



1286



1320



1321



1322



1323



1324





1325



1460



1461



1537



1490b



1505



1519



1541



1579



1544



1546



1547



1550



1551



1552



1554



1555



1556



1557



1558



1559



1560



1561



1562





1563

1582

1567

1570

1572

1574



1580

1576

1642

1643

