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## Ludvig Norman

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### Present position

Associate Professor (Docent) and Senior Lecturer, Department of Political Science, Stockholm University (2023-).

Director of Studies, MA level programs, Department of Political Science, Stockholm University (2022-).

Senior Fellow, Institute of European Studies, UC Berkeley (2017-).

### Publications

#### Books

**2022** *Robustness and Fragility of Political Orders: Leader Assessments, Responses, and Consequences*, (edited volume), co-edited w. Richard Ned Lebow (Cambridge University Press).

**2023** (Forthcoming) *Dilemmas of European Democracy*, (edited volume), co-edited w. Niklas Bremberg (Edinburgh University Press).

**2016** *The Mechanisms of Institutional Conflict in the European Union* (Routledge).

#### Articles and chapters

**2022** ‘Democracy’s Fragility and the European Political Order: Functionalism, Militant Democracy and Crisis’ in Lebow, N. and Norman, L. (eds.) *Robustness and Fragility of Political Orders: Leader Assessments, Responses, and Consequences* (Cambridge University Press), pp. 176-202.

**2022** ‘Is the Governance of Europe’s Transnational Party System Contributing to EU Democracy?’ (w. Wouter Wolfs), *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 60(2): 463-479

<https://doi-org.ezp.sub.su.se/10.1111/jcms.13250>

**2021** ‘Rethinking Causal Explanation in Interpretive International Studies’ *European Journal of International Relations*, 27(3): 936-959.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/13540661211006454>

**2021** ‘To Democratize or to Protect? How the Response to Anti-System Parties Reshapes the EU’s Transnational Party System’, *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 59(3): 721-737.

<https://doi.org/10.1111/jcms.13128>

**2019** ‘Decentred Governance in the EU’s Security and Development Policies’ in Bevir, Mark and Phillips, Ryan (eds.) *Decentring European Governance*. Oxon: Routledge. (ch. 9), pp. 171-189.

- 2019** ‘Three Models of Democratic Self-Defence: Militant Democracy and its Alternatives’ (w. Anthoula Malkopoulou) in Kirchner, A. and Malkopoulou, A. (eds.) *Militant Democracy and Its Critics: Populism, Parties, Extremism*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press (Reprint, originally published in *Political Studies*, 66(2): 442-458).
- 2018** ‘Three Models of Democratic Self-Defence: Militant Democracy and its Alternatives’ (w. Anthoula Malkopoulou) *Political Studies*, 66(2): 442-458).
- 2018** ‘Theorizing the Social Foundations of Exceptional Security Politics: Rights, Emotions and Community’, *Cooperation and Conflict*, 53(1): 84-100.
- 2017** Defending the European Polity: Visions of Politics in Response to the Radical Right, *European Journal of Social Theory*, 20(4): 531- 549.
- 2017** Path dependency and convergence of three worlds of welfare policy during the Great Recession: UK, Germany and Sweden, *Journal of International and Comparative Social Policy*, 33(1): 1-17 (w. Kiess, J. Temple, L. and Uba, K.).
- 2016** Conceptualizing European security cooperation: Competing international political orders and domestic factors, *European Journal of International Relations*, 22(4): 749-772 (w. Anna Michalski).
- 2015** Interpretive Process Tracing and Causal Explanations, *Newsletter of the APSA Organized Section for Qualitative and Multi-Methods Research*, 13(2): 4-9.
- 2015** When Norms and Rules Collide: The Social Production of Institutional Conflict in the European Union’ *Journal of European Public Policy*, 22(5): 630-649.
- 2015** ‘Austerity measures across Europe’ in Foster, L., Brunton, A. Deeming, C. and Haux, D. (eds.) *In Defence of Welfare II*, Bristol: Policy Press, pp. 55-58. (w. Katrin Uba and Luke A. Temple).
- 2011** Political Utilization of Scholarly Ideas: The “Clash of Civilizations” vs. “Soft Power” in US Foreign Policy, *Review of International Studies*, 37 (1), pp. 417-436. (w. Johan Eriksson).

### **Reports/popular scientific**

- 2022** The Fragility of Political Orders, *Fifteeneightyfour blog*, Cambridge University Press. <http://www.cambridgeblog.org/2022/11/the-fragility-of-political-orders/>
- 2021** 6+1 Questions about ‘Rethinking Causal Explanation in Interpretive International Studies’, *Duck of Minerva*, August 26, 2021 <https://www.duckofminerva.com/2021/08/61-questions-about-rethinking-causal-explanation-in-interpretive-international-studies.html>
- 2021** Hur ska demokratin skyddas? Tre sätt att skydda demokratin (‘How can democracy be protected) *society outreach project commissioned by the Swedish government*.
- 2019** ‘EU-valet enar Europas populisterna’ (EU-elections unite populists of Europe). *Världspolitikens dagsfrågor*, 2019 (2). Utrikespolitiska Institutet/Swedish Institute of International Affairs.
- 2014** ‘Integrated Report on Policy Responses to Crisis’ LIVEWHAT-

project, (grant agreement n° 613237).

## Work under review/in progress

- ‘Human Dignity and Democratic Self-Defense’, (w. Ludvig Beckman), (*under review*).
- ‘Public Broadcasting and Democracy’s Defense: Responses to Far-Right parties in Germany and Sweden (w. Josef Hien) (*under review*).
- ‘Rethinking the Fundamental Problem of Causal Inference in Political Science’ (w. Derek Beach), paper in preparation for APSA 2023.
- ‘Positions on Populism in the European Parliament’ paper in preparation.
- ‘Dilemmas of Democratic Self-Defense in European Public Broadcasting: A Comparative View’ (w. Beckman, L., Hien, J. and Malkopoulou, A.) paper in preparation.
- ‘Mechanisms and Causal Explanation in Political Science: exploring the varied functions of an explanatory metaphor’, presented at the 2022 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Montreal.
- Weimar’s Long Shadow* edited volume (co- edited with Ned Lebow), in preparation.
- ‘Engineering the Democratic Population: The Weimar Lesson and Swedish Social democracy’ chapter in preparation for Lebow, R. N. and Norman, L. (eds.) *Weimar’s Long Shadow*.
- ‘Public Media Ethics and Democratic Defence’ (w. Anthoula Malkopoulou) paper in preparation.
- Practice theory, technology and change: the case of internet governance (with Niklas Bremberg) paper in preparation.

## Previous positions

- 2019-2022** Associate Senior Lecturer (Assistant Professor), Department of Political Science, Stockholm University.
- 2018** Research Fellow, Swedish Institute of International Affairs.
- 2015-2017** Post-doctoral Researcher, Uppsala University.
- 2014** Researcher and Lecturer, Uppsala University.
- 2007-2013** PhD Candidate, Department of Government, Uppsala University.

## Visiting Scholar

- 2016-2017** Visiting Scholar, UC Berkeley, Institute of European Studies (full academic year).
- 2010** Visiting Researcher, Centre for European Policy Studies (CEPS) (Spring)

## Teaching and pedagogical training

- Teaching and course development (Stockholm University)**
- 2021**-PhD course ‘Research Fields’
- 2020**- PhD Methods Seminar on ‘Case Studies and Process Tracing’.
- 2020**- PhD Candidate Pedagogical mentor.
- 2022**- PhD Candidate thesis advisor, Rickard Söder, Stockholm University.
- 2019**- PhD Candidate thesis advisor, August Danielson, Uppsala University.
- 2016**- PhD Candidate thesis advisor, Per Ekman, Uppsala University.
- 2020**- MA Course ‘Populism and Democratic Politics’.

**2019-** MA and BA, Political Science Research Methods, Stockholm University (Course convener and lecturer).

**2019-** MA and BA thesis advisor.

**2019** Course development, BA level course in research methods, Stockholm University.

### **Teaching previous**

**2020-2022** Undergraduate course, '21<sup>st</sup> Century Populism in Comparative Perspective'

**2015- 2017** Course Convener, MA level Course in Social Science Research Methods (Qualitative methods), Uppsala University.

**2008-2017** Lecturer, seminar teacher (BA, MA and PhD levels) student thesis adviser (BA and MA levels) in International Politics, EU Studies/European politics, Social Science Research Methods, at Uppsala University.

**2018** Undergraduate thesis adviser and examiner, Swedish Defence University.

### **Pedagogical training**

**2021** (pedagogical training) Continuation course in Academic Teaching (Stockholm University) (7,5 hp).

**2018** (pedagogical training) Course in Doctoral Thesis Advising (Uppsala University), (4,5hp)

**2013** (pedagogical training) Course in Academic Teaching (Uppsala University) (7,5hp)

## Education

PhD, Uppsala University, Department of Government. PhD Dissertation: *From Friends to Foes: Institutional Conflict and Supranational Influence in the European Union* (advisors: Stefano Guzzini and Johan Eriksson. External examiner: Jeffrey T. Checkel). Defended 20 December 2013.

MA Political Science, Södertörn University College, Stockholm. MA thesis: *Asylum and Immigration in an Area of Freedom, Security and Justice: EU Policy and the Logic of Securitization* (with Distinction) (2006)

Studies in French, l'Université de Sorbonne, Paris, 2001-2002.

Poppius School of Journalism, Stockholm, 1999-2000.

## Grants (selected)

**2021-2023** Principal Investigator, 'Dilemmas of democratic self-defense in European public broadcasting'. Funded by the Swedish Research Council (SEK 3 283 000 / €319 000)

**2019** Research Initiation Grant for project *Robustness and Fragility of Political Orders*. Riksbankens Jubileumsfond (SEK 100 000).

**2015** Research grant, The Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences (Visiting scholar UC Berkeley).

**2014** Post-doctoral research grant (3 years), Tokyo foundation (SEK 735 000 / €72 000)

**2013** Research grant Swedish Network of European Studies (SNES).

**2012** Grant from Rektors resebidrag från Wallenbergstiftelsen (travel grant, fieldwork Brussels).

**2010** Grant from the Swedish Network of European Studies (SNES) (organization of conference panel, ECPR- Dublin).

- 2009 Research grant, Anna Maria Lundin's Stipend fund (fieldwork, Brussels)
- 2009 Research grant, The Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences (Research visit Centre for European Policy Studies /fieldwork).

### Organization of workshops/panels and seminars (selected)

- 2021 Organization of international workshop for the project *The Politics of History: The Strange Afterlife of Weimar*, Department of Political Science, November.
- 2020 Organization of international workshop, Department of Political Science, Project: *Democratic Dimensions of Europe's Political Order* (October 14-16).
- 2020 Organization of international workshop, Department of Political Science, Stockholm University Project: *Robustness and Fragility of Political Orders* (28-30 August) (Funded by Riksbankens Jubileumsfond).
- 2018 Organization of Research Panel *Explanation in International Relations Theory*, International Studies Association Annual Convention, San Francisco, April 4-7.
- 2016 Second Uppsala Workshop in Qualitative Methods with Jeffrey T. Checkel (Academic host and workshop organizer).
- 2015-2016 Chair of the Research Seminar for Qualitative Methods, Department of Government, Uppsala (w. Josefina Erikson).

### Administrative work and service to the profession (selected)

- 2022- Director of Studies for Advanced (MA) Level Studies, Department of Political Science, Stockholm University.
- 2015-2022 Referee for *International Studies Quarterly*, *Oxford University Press*, *International Theory*, *European Journal of International Relations*, *Political Research Quarterly*, *Nationalities Papers*, *Political Studies*, *International Studies Perspectives*, *Moral Philosophy and Politics*, *European Research Council*, *Contexto Internacional*, *International Spectator*, *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*.
- 2019 Invited external discussant for half-time PhD seminar, Department of Economic History and International Relations, Stockholm University.
- 2019- ECPR Official representative for Stockholm University.
- 2016-17 Member of the Executive Board of the UC Berkeley Humanities and Social Sciences Association.

### Invited talks, conferences, workshops (selected last 5 years)

- 2022 Invited talk 'Rethinking Causal Explanations in Interpretive International Studies' Research Design and Methods Seminar, NUPI, Oslo, 15 November (online).
- 2022 Invited talk 'Dilemmas of democratic self-defense in European public broadcasting', Institute of European Studies, UC Berkeley, 20 September.
- 2022 Panelist on Podcast *Utblick*, 'Populism – folket, eliten och demokratin', August 12.
- 2021 Invited talk, 'Causal Explanations and Interpretive Process Tracing' organized by The International Relations Working Group, European University Institute (EUI), 24 November.

- 2021** Roundtable participant, ‘Constitutional Self-Defense in the 21st Century’, organized by European Liberal Forum, Stockholm, 26 November.
- 2021** Short film ‘Varför ska man bry sig om politik?’ (Why should we care about politics?) as part of youth communication project commissioned by the Swedish government.
- 2020** Public online seminar, UC Berkeley, Institute of European Studies, ‘Not Under Lockdown: Sweden's Singular Response to COVID-19’, May 13.
- 2020** Invited talk, Interpretive Methods and Causal Analysis, Uppsala University, November 19.
- 2019** Invited talk, UC Berkeley, Institute of European Studies, ‘Redefining Political Space in post-crisis Europe: what hope for EU democracy?’, October 29.
- 2019** Public outreach talk, Stockholm University ‘Det politiska landskapet efter Europavalet’ September 10.
- 2019** Paper presentation, Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington DC, August 31.
- 2019** Panel discussion event in the House of Europe, ‘After the EU elections – Now what?’ June 14, Stockholm.
- 2019** Public lecture ABF, ‘EU, Populismen och Europavalet’, Stockholm, February 19, 2019 For video of the event (in Swedish) see <https://www.statsvet.su.se/om-oss/evenemang/statsvetare-pratar-politik/tidigare-f%C3%B6rel%C3%A4sningar/populismen-eu-och-europavalet-1.427825>
- 2018** Invited talk, Centre for Business and Policy Studies, Zürich, October 23.
- 2018** Invited talk, Södertörn University College, Research Seminar in Political Science, September 26.
- 2018** Paper presentation, Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston MA, August 29-September 2.
- 2018** Participation in public discussion event, “Kan demokratins kultur vara hotad?” (Is democracy’s culture under threat?) Östersjöfestivalen/Swedish Radio. For video of the event (in Swedish) see <http://www.berwaldhallen.se/ostersjofestivalens-seminarier-i-efterhand/>
- 2018** Invited talk, UC Berkeley, Institute of European Studies, April 3.
- 2017** Invited panel presentation, American Political Science Association annual conference, San Francisco, 31 August-3 September.
- 2017** Panel at public discussion event, Right-Wing Populism: Why here, Why there? Berkeley City College, April 24, 2017.
- 2017** Invited talk, UC Berkeley, Institute of European Studies, March 8. For a summary and video of the lecture, see <https://ies.berkeley.edu/blog/rise-radical-right-wing-populism-eu>
- 2017** Workshop on Decentred Governance in Europe, UC Berkeley, April 21.

## Languages

Swedish (native), English (fluent), French (intermediate)

## References

Stefano Guzzini  
 Professor in Political Science, Uppsala University, Sweden and Senior  
 Researcher at the Danish Institute of International Studies, Denmark.  
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Jeffrey T. Checkel  
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